

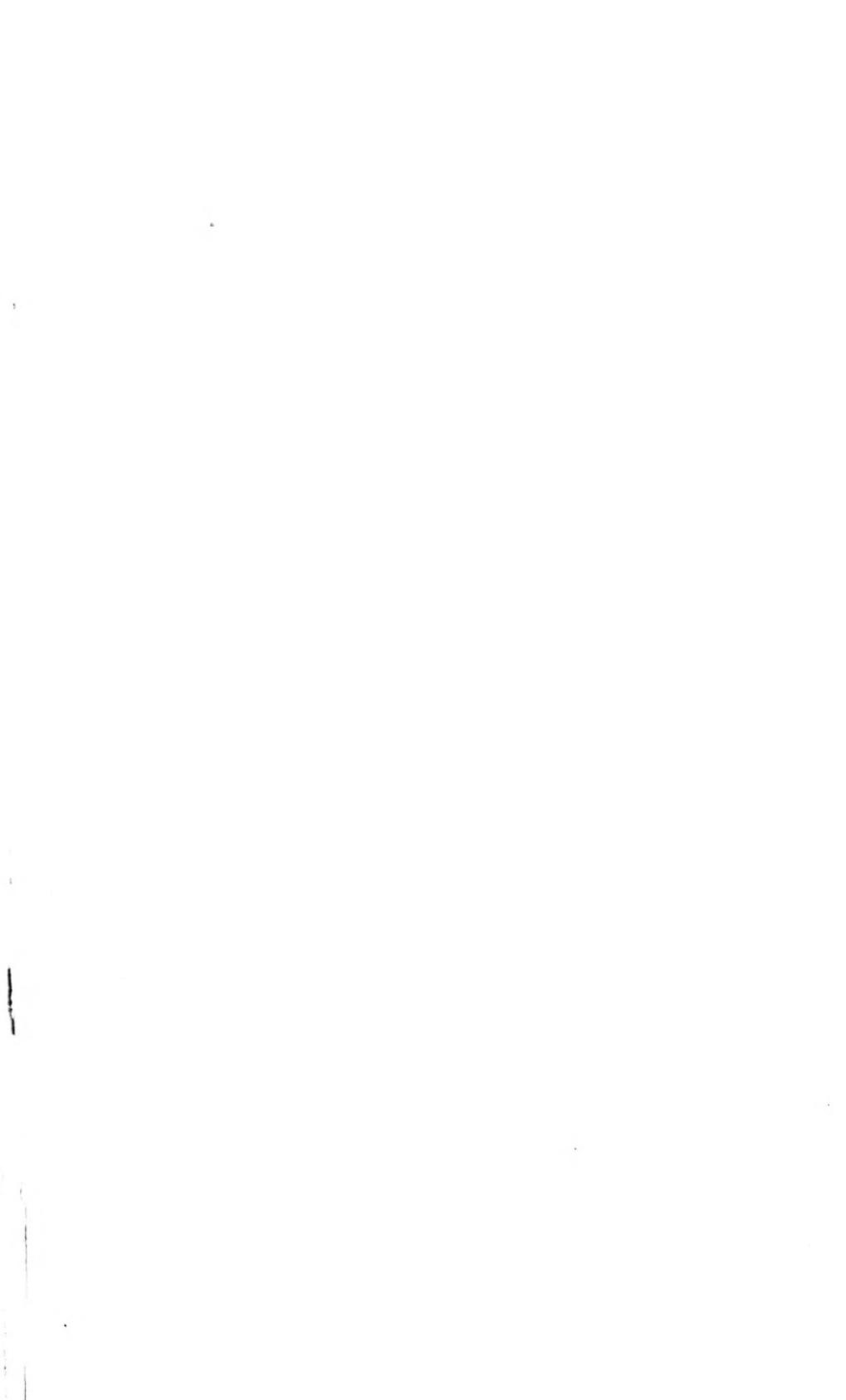




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GAZETTEER
AND
*2/15
1866*
BUSINESS DIRECTORY
OF
OSWEGO COUNTY, N. Y.,
FOR 1866-7.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY

HAMILTON CHILD.

Hang up this Book for Future Reference.

OSWEGO:
PRINTED AT THE DAILY COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER OFFICE,
200 WEST FIRST STREET,
1866.

JOHN J. HART,

AT HART'S PALACE,

DEALER IN FANCY AND STAPLE

DRY GOODS

CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, RUGS, PAPER

HANGINGS, BROADCLOTHS,

Cassimeres, Vestings and Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Fashionable Tailoring done on Short Notice.

106 East First Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

W. S. LEHON,

FASHIONABLE

DRAPER AND TAILOR,

WITH

JOHN J. HART, AT HART'S PALACE,

DEALER IN

Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings,

Gents' Furnishing Goods, Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,
Carpets &c.

No. 106 East First Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

INTRODUCTION.

In presenting the initial number of the Gazetteer and Directory of Oswego County to the public, the Publisher desires to return his sincere thanks to all who have so kindly assisted in obtaining the valuable information which it contains, and without whose aid it would have been impossible to have collected in the brief space of time in which it is essential that all such works should be compiled. When it is known that time, equal to more than *three years'* labor if done by one man, has been devoted to the canvass, it is believed the patrons of the work will willingly excuse the delay beyond the time it was expected the work would be issued.

The advertisers in this work represent the leading business men of the county, and we most cheerfully commend them all to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

The usual amount of close application—ceaseless care and mental labor necessarily given to this intricate and complicated part of book-making, has been bestowed upon the present volume; and though it is hoped that none will find an error worth complaining of, yet, should there be, remember that nothing is perfect—that it is human to err, while it is a sublime prerogative to *forgive*

THE COMPILER.

ERRATA.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

Albion.--On page 83, in addition to the directory for New Centreville, read the following:

Blacksmith.	Coopers.	Saw Mills.
Edward Thomas	Freeman Richardson	Luther B Thomas & Co
Boot and Shoe Maker.	Justice of Peace.	Luther B Thomas, Sen } Luther B Thomas, Jr }
Nicholas J Meade	John Shepard	Geo W Williams
Carpenters and Builders.	Live Stock Dealer.	Shingle Mills.
Eftee F Richerson { Wm. Pattee }	Stephen Wade	Russel Olin Olin & Barber
	Masons.	Ezra Olen David Barber }
	Railroad Agent.	Jabez H Gilbert
	John Shepard	Supervisor.

On page 86, in directory for Sand Bank, "Jabez H. Gilbert," Supervisor, should be under head of New Centreville.

On same page, under head of "Saw Mills," for Samuel Leavitt read Moses S. Hotchkiss, and the same under head of "Shingle Mills."

Amboy.--On pages 86 and 89, directory for Amboy Center and West Amboy, the following should be added:

AMBOY CENTRE P.O.	Mason.	Turner of Wood.
Collector of Taxes.	Warner Whaley	Wm Seamons
John Hall		
Constables.	Saw Mills.	WEST AMBOY.
John Hall	Isaac Vervaling instead of	Clergyman.
Delos Warren	"Isaac Vervaleu," as in	Rev D Erwin
Chaurcey Willmott	directory)	Livery Stable.
	Chauncey Willmott	Edward Spicer
Justices of Peace.	Town Clerk.	Undertaker.
John Moore	A J Whaley	Noel A Gardner
Delos Randall		

Crainby.--On page 104, in directory for "Oswego Falls," for "W Van Wagener" Railroad Agent, read Weasel B. Van Wagenen.

New Haven.--On page 126, directory, Avery W. Lawrence, Supervisor, should read Avery W. Severance, and his residence is at "Butterfly." See directory of "Butterfly" on same page.

Oswego City.--On page 131, directory, for heading "Assistant Assessor U. S. Internal Revenue," read "Assessor Internal Revenue, (22d Congressional District.)"

On page 132, in directory, under head of "National Marine Bank," for "Elias G. Butler" read "Elias G. Baxter."

On page 142, top of 3d column, for "Chas. W. Johnson" read "Chas. M. Johnson."

On page 144, under head of "General Railroad Ticket Agent," instead of "204 W.

1st," read "West 1st cor. Bridge," as the location of Mr. Colby's office

On page 147, directory, under head of "Hats, Caps and Furs," for "Freeman Phillips" read "Phillips & Lyman," (Freeman Phillips, Geo. W. Lyman.)

On page 147, under head of Hotels, "Congress Hall, Thos. W. Smith, 115 Water, was omitted.

On page 151, under head of "Junk Dealer," "Thos. O'Connel, h E. 6th cor. Cayuga," was omitted.

On page 151 directory, under head of "Land Holders," add "Bronson Babcock, Woodruff Block; Dwight Herrick, Water cor Cayuga, and Wm. Lewis, Water cor. Cayuga."

On page 158, directory, under head of "Physicians," "*Dr. D. Wark, Cayuga street, opposite New Welland House," should be added.

On same page, under head of "Pianos," "*Edward Pabst, No. 71 West 4th street," should be added.

On same page, head "Piano Tuners," "Julius Mellen, over 180 West 1st," "*Edward Pabst, 71 W 4th, and Oliver Peck, 76 West 7th street," were omitted.

On page 160, directory, location of Oswego & Rome Railroad Depot, read "East 1st cor. Cayuga."

On page 162, under head of "Tailors," "*J. C. Cooley, (custom work) Grant Block, 2d floor," should be added.

On same page, under head of "Shipping Master and Broker," "Chas. Parker, Bronson Block, Water street," was omitted. His name should also appear under the head of "Forwarding and Commission Merchants."

On page 164, for heading "Trunk Dealers," read "Trunk Manufacturers."

On page 164, directory, the following was omitted: "U. S. Inspector of Splits, (2nd Cong. Dist.), Dudley Farling, h W 5th nr Oneida."

Schroepel.--On page 50, instead of "and Wm. Miles in 1808," read "and Wm. Miles in 1807," and for "Horatio Sweet" read "Roseau Sweet."

On same page, for "Penneville" read "Pennellville."

At Gilbertsville, in this town, a salt spring has been recently discovered, which promises an abundant yield. A company has been formed and boring was commenced in 1865. During the past summer, Mr. E. S. Cook has taken charge of the work, and he is reached a depth of nearly 300 feet. The brine thus far yields, we understand, a per centage of salt approaching that at Syracuse, and is of a very pure quality.

Volney.--On page 193, directory of Fulton, under head of "Carmen," "Chester Farnham" was omitted.

Williamstown.--On page 213, directory, the following were omitted: "Joseph Bishop, Painter," "Geo. D. Wells, Saw Mills."

GENERAL CONTENTS.

Almanac or Calendar for 20 years.....	82
Brilliant Whitemash.....	14
Business Directory	84-213
Capacity of Cisterns or Wells,	80
Cash and Credit.....	79
Cuematical Barometer.....	13
Courts of Oswego County, (1867).....	10
Discount and Premium.....	80
Eriata, Corrections, Omissions, &c.....	4-5
Facts on Advertising.....	80
Gazetteer of County.....	17-28
Gazetteer of Towns	28-55
Government Land Measure.....	83
Habits of a Man of Business.....	78
How to get a Horse out of a Fire.....	14
How to Judge Horse	14
How to Measure Grain in a Bin	10
How to Secure the Public Lands.....	79-80
How to Succeed in Business.....	77-78
Infallible Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.....	70-71
Law Maxims.....	219-222
Leech Barometer.....	13
Meteorological Table for 1862 8-4-5.....	83
Oswego County Almanac for 1867.....	214-218
Oswego County Officers	9
Postal Rates and Regulations.....	76
Post Offices in Oswego County.....	10
Publisher's Card.....	224
Publisher's Notices.....	11-13 and 191-224
Stamp Duties	71-75
Storrs' Condensed Interest Table, at 7 per cent.....	81
Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.....	89
The States, their Settlement, Admittance to the Union, Population, suffrage	
Laws, &c.....	56-65
The Territories, their Boundaries, Area, Physical Features, &c.....	66-69
To those who Write for the Press.....	78
Variations in Thermometer for Hottest and Coldest Days.....	83

INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.

PAGE.	PAGE
Academies and Schools.	
Hungerford Collegiate Inst, Adams.....	136
Mexico Academy, Mexico.....	190
Oswego Business College, Oswego, 2d page cover and I	
Pulaski Academy, Pulaski.....120 and 121	
Agricultural Implements.	
Sanford, Wasson & Co, Fulton, IV, 89 and 92	
Schenck Bros & Co, ".....196	
C T Wood & Co, ".....II	
S T Beebe, Mexico.....178	
B & J Stone, ".....185	
O W Bates & Co, Oswego.....88	
Chas Doolittle, ".....139	
Bentley, Hollis & Co, Pulaski.....201	
Fisher & Ling, ".....164	
Thompson & Street ".....166	
Anise Seed Balm.	
C S Hart & Co, Oswego.....133	
Auction and Commission Store.	
Hiram Allen, Oswego.....141	
Bakery and Confectionery.	
Mannister Worts, Oswego.....152	
Bankers and Brokers.	
Case & Hart, Fulton.....177	
Blacksmith.	
S Pratt, Oswego.....198	
Bleachery.	
E J Linnekin, Oswego	131
Book Binders.	
R J Oliphant, Oswego.....165	
Jacob H. Miller, Syracuse.....15	
Books and Stationery.	
C S Eggleston, Fulton.....181	
J L Pool, Oswego.....113	
Boots and Shoes.	
8 W Nettleton, Fulton.....116	
K F & P L Salmon, Fulton.....179	
H T Hunt, Granby, opp Fulton.....113	
Dunn, Hart & Co, Oswego.....124	
Guy J Goetches & Co, Oswego.....95	
T Sullivan, Oswego.....100	
Butter Tubs, Pails &c.	
Stone & Gillespie, Pulaski.....161	
Carpenters and Builders.	
H W Seeber & Bro, Oswego.....148	
C H Woodruff, Oswego.....169	
Carpets, Oil Cloths &c.	
E J Carrington, Fulton.....125	
John J Hart, Oswego.....2	
Carriage Makers.	
Miller & Snow, Mexico.....140	
Denton & Son, Oswego.....97	
T R Ingersoll & Co, Pulaski.....127	
China, Crockery & Glassw'e.	
H B Doolittle, Oswego.....152	
M L Marshall, ".....181	
Bentley, Hollis & Co, Pulaski.....201	
Claim Agents.	
Henry Garber, Cleveland.....115	
J J Lamoree, Mexico	200
Cline's Pain Exterminator &c	
Dr P Cline, Utica.....109	
Cloak and Dress Makers.	
Mrs Heffron & Case, Fulton.....161	
Miss Sylvia Allen, Oswego.....146	
Clothing.	
Case, Lasher & Co, Fulton.....144	
N G Cooper & Co, ".....107	
Waxelbaum & Goldberg, Oswego.....102	
Commission Merchants.	
Howlett, Gardner & Co, Oswego.....98	
Irwin & Sloan, ".....84	
Jenkins & Doolittle, ".....98	
Mollison & Hastings, ".....100	
Randall Brothers, ".....98	
Smith & Post, ".....98	
John H Staats, ".....128	
Confectionery, Fruit, Toys &c.	
A Cooper, Oswego.....108	
Wm Dundon, Oswego.....8d page cover	
Dentists.	
Geo B Sanford, Fulton.....128	
Dobson & Severance, Mexico.....148	
J K Eckert, Oswego.....211	

INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.

7

PAGE.	PAGE.
D S Goldey, Oswego.....	161
H Twitchell, Pulaski.....	154
J E N Ingalls, Sandy Creek	202
Druggists.	
J Bickford, Jr., Oswego.....	105
C H Butler, "	85
C S Hart & Co, "	183
D B Northrop, "	148
Wm E Roche, "	132
Dry Goods.	
E Jay Carrington, Fulton.....	125
Robert Gordon, Oswego.....	94&149
John J Hart, "	2
M Levi, "	113
J J Mack & Co, "	199
Thos Moore, "	101&145
Morris Place, "	124
Fishing Tackle.	
M L Marshall, Oswego.....	181
Furniture Dealers.	
W Mead, Fulton.....	181
J A Rickard, Mexico	197
Geo S Benz, Oswego.....	140
Bickford & Gillet, Oswego	110
R W Box, Pulaski.....	189
Glass Works.	
Caswell & Co, Cleveland.....	124
Gold and Silver Plating.	
H O Candee, Fulton.....	16&211
Grocers.	
E L Lewis & Co, Fulton.....	183
Phillips & Morrell, Fulton.....	179
Bard & Griffith, Mexico.....	114
N M Andrews & Co, Oswego.....	128
J L Dutton, "	144
John Garland, "	103
Lyons & Finney, "	99
A W & J Miner, "	134
Pease & Barrow, "	100
Walter Read, "	166
Wilcox & Brother "	100
Bentley, Hollis & Co, Pulaski.....	201
Thompson & Street, "	166
Hair Dressers.	
Woodson & Williams, Fulton	198
A J Hirshbolz, Jr, Oswego.....	154
Hardware.	
Scheuck Bros & Co, Fulton.....	196
C T Wood & Co, "	11
B & J Stone, Mexico.....	185
O W Bates & Co, Oswego.....	88
Chas Doolittle "	189
Bentley, Hollis & Co, Pulaski.....	201
Thompson & Street, "	166
Harness Makers.	
John Davison, Pulaski.....	166
T R Ingersoll & Co, Pulaski.....	127
Hats, Caps and Furs.	
N G Cooper & Co, Fulton.....	107
Buckhout & Barnes, Oswego.....	93
John R Geer, "	128
John H Munsell, "	117
Phillips & Lyman, "	187
Hotels.	
G W Banks & Son, Fulton.....	III
D Wightman, Hastings.....	146
J B Davis, Mexico.....	173
Geo Swanson, "	119
Insurance Agents.	
Sidney A Betts, Oswego	144
P J Brown, "	198
Peter B Mooney, "	163
Peter Schilling, "	102
Osterhout & Stacy, Oswego, 4th page cover	
D & J W Van Valkenburgh, Oswego	90
S Goodrich, Pulaski.....	150
John C Helmer, Pulaski	151
Iron Founders & Machinists.	
Henry Garber, Cleveland.....	115
N R Cole, Fulton	116
Hart & Stephens, Fulton.....	177
Walter W Bowne, Oswego.....	143 and 167
D W Erwin, Oswego	facing 168 and 169
Royal E Fox, Oswego	206
O J Harmon, "	206
Jewelry and Watches.	
C R Nichols, Fulton.....	106
A D Pettis, "	148
A Parks, Oswego	206
J Wendell, "	130
Lawyers.	
Henry Garber, Cleveland,	115
Henry C Howe, Fulton,	115
J J Lamoree, Mexico,	202
Whitney & Skinner, Mexico,	187
John C Churchill, Oswego,	137
Getty & Scribner, "	187
W M Hathaway, "	115
Albertus Perry, "	137
W A Poucher, "	115
Rhodes & Babcock, "	137
Robinson & Thomas, "	115
J W Fenton, Pulaski,	154
Leather and Findings.	
S W Nettleton, Fulton,	116
K F & P L Salmon, Fulton	179
Liquor Dealers.	
(At wholesale.)	
E L Lewis & Co, Fulton,	183
Livery Stables.	
D H Case, Fulton,	171
Rufus Briggs, Oswego,	189
Lock and Gun Smithing.	
E Converse, Oswego,	172
Lumber Dealers.	
Calvin C Phillips, Gilbert's Mills,	108
Goit & McCollom, Oswego,	150
A S Page, "	99
Smith & Post, "	98
John H Staats, "	128
Manufacturer of Mill Cogs and Conveyor Flights.	
Jesse King, Oswego,	144
Marble Works.	
A Salladin, Jr, Oswego,	105
Mechanics Tools and Saw Works.	
Thos Pearson, Oswego,	128

	PAGE.		PAGE.
Merchant Millers.			
Howlett, Gardner & Co, Oswego,.....	98	R J Oliphant, Oswego,.....	165
Jenkins & Doolittle, ".....	98	Palladium, "	156
Jenkins, Hover & Co, ".....	197	Pulaski Democrat, Pulaski,.....	202
Mollison & Hastings, ".....	100		
Ceylon North, ".....	84		
Penfield, Lyon & Co, ".....	96		
Randall & Fonda, ".....	96		
Milliners.			
Mrs Hawks, Fulton,.....	198	Railroad.	
Hiram Allen, Oswego,.....	141	Oswego and Syracuse Railroad,.....	175
Miss Sylvia Allen, Oswego,.....	146		
Millwright and Builder.			
Calvin C Phillips, Gilbert's Mills,.....	103	Rare Coin Dealer.	
		M L Marshall, Oswego,.....	181
Music Dealers.			
C S Eggleston, Fulton,.....	184	Restaurant and Saloon.	
E Pabst, Oswego,.....	4th page cover	James Elder, Fulton,.....	202
Music Teacher.			
E Pabst, Oswego,.....	4th page cover	Sash, Doors and Blinds.	
		O H Woodruff, Oswego,.....	169
Nurseries.			
Revillo Rice, Granby,.....	121	Sewing Machines.	
W D Strowger & Co, Oswego,.....	205	O T Wood & Co, Fulton,.....	II
		A M Jewell, agent for T W Perry, Watertown,.....	171
Painters.			
Robinson & McColl, Oswego,.....	209	Ship and Anchor Smithing.	
Geo Skinner, ".....	146	C P Kellogg, Oswego,.....	99
Thomas, Van Horne & Co, Oswego,.....	187		
		Ship Chandlers.	
Paper Warehouses.			
John H Munsell, Oswego,.....	117	Lyons & Flanney, Oswego,.....	99
J & F B Garrett, Syracuse,.....	200	Pease & Barrow, "	100
Photographers.			
J Ford Morris, Fulton,.....	169	Staves and Heading.	
Henry Skinner, ".....	112	Calvin C Phillips, Gilbert's Mills,.....	103
Jacob Muth, Mexico,.....	150	Adams & Cobb, Mexico,.....	203
J Au-ten, Oswego,.....	131	Hall Brothers, Oswego,.....	148
S Austen, ".....	96	E & O Mitchell, "	99
Tracy Gray, ".....	1st page cover		
T T Tuthill, ".....	199		
		Stencil Plate Cutter.	
Physicians.			
H L Baker, Mexico,.....	186	Wm Bockus, Oswego	103
Geo G Whittaker, New Haven,.....	154		
Mrs E G Dodge, Oswego,.....	158	Stratton's Yeast Powders.	
C MacFarlane, ".....	144	M Worts, Oswego,.....	152
Augustus Pool, ".....	161		
D Wark, ".....	91		
		Tailors.	
Planing Mill.			
Goit & McCollom, Oswego,.....	150	J C Cooley, Oswego,.....	3d page cover
		W S Lehon, with J J Hart, Oswego,.....	2
Plaster and Lime Mills.			
N D Preston, Fulton,.....	127	Tinware and Stoves.	
Farwell & Sloan, Oswego,.....	97	Schenck Brothers & Co, Fulton,.....	196
		C T Wood & Co, "	11
Plumbers, Steam and Gas Fitters.			
John O'Geran, Oswego,.....	134	B & J Stone, Mexico,.....	185
		O W Bates & Co, Oswego,.....	88
Pomeroy Governor Works.			
S A Webb, Oswego,.....	155	Chas Doolittle, "	139
		Beatley, Hollis & Co, Pulaski,.....	201
Portrait Painter.			
G L Burnside, Oswego,.....	161	Geo W Berriman, Oswego,.....	8d page cover
		Chas F Lewis, Oswego,.....	118
Pottery.			
Samuel Hart, Fulton,	103	Trunk Manufacturers.	
		Clark & Zimmer, Oswego,.....	85
Printing Offices.			
Patriot and Gazette, Fulton,.....	129	Undertakers.	
Mexico Independent, Mexico,	198	J A Rickard, Mexico,.....	197
Commercial Advertiser and Times, Oswego	111, 203	Joseph Faber, Oswego,.....	85
		R W Box, Pulaski,.....	189
Upbisterer.			
(See also Furniture Dealers.)			
R Bickford, Oswego,.....	110		
		U. S. Commissioner.	
Albertus Perry, Oswego,.....	187		
		Veterinary Surgeon.	
Dr J H Yeo, Oswego,.....	154		
		Manufacturing and Woolen Mills.	
(Cloth Dressing.)			
A J Thayer, Fulton,.....	200		
Ogden Clark, Oswego,.....	197		
		Wrought Iron Fences, &c.	
E Converse, Oswego,.....	172		

INDEX TO BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

PAGE.	PAGE.	PAGE.
Amboy Center.....4 and 86	Hinmanville.....182	Red Mills.....125
Bernhard's Bay.....93	Holmesville.....174	Ricland Station.....189
Bowen's Corners.....102	Hunt's Corners.....112	Roosevelt.....188
Boylston.....88	Jennings' Corners.....170	Salmon River.....85
Brewerton.....108	Kasoag.....211	Sand Bank.....86
Butterfly.....126	Kinney's Four Corners.....108	Scriba Corners.....188
Carterville.....96	Maple Hill.....211	Selkirk.....180
Oaughdenoy.....110	Mexico.....114	Seneca Hill.....210
Central Square.....111	Minetto.....166	Smith's Mills.....114
Cleveland.....95	New Centerville.....4 and 85	South Albion.....86
Colosse.....114	New Haven.....126	South Granby.....104
Constantia.....98	North Scriba.....188	South Hannibal.....2 3
Constantia Center.....100	North Volney.....210	South Scriba.....189
Dexter's Corners.....102	Orwell Corners.....126	Southwest Oswego.....168
Dugway.....84	Oswego.....128	Texas.....125
East Palermo.....169	Oswego Center.....165	Union Settlement.....210
East Sandy Creek.....180	Oswego Falls.....108	Union Square.....126
Fair Dale.....104	Parish.....170	Uui nville.....164
Fulton.....191	Pekin.....128	Vermillion.....170
Gayville.....100	Pennellsville.....182	Volney Corners.....210
Gilbertsville.....182	Phoenix.....183	Washingtonville.....180
Granby Center.....102	Port Ontario.....174	West Amboy.....4 and 86
Hannibal.....104	Prattville.....125	West Granby.....104
Hannibal Center.....107	Pul-ki.....176	West Monroe.....210
Hastings Center.....112	Redfield Square.....174	Williamstown.....212

OSWEGO COUNTY OFFICERS.

Clerk of Board of Supervisors.

George G French..... Mexico

Coroners.

John R Pierce..... Oswego

Ralph O Barnes..... Phoenix

Jno M Watson..... Pulaski

County Clerk.

Bernice L Doane..... Oswego

Brainard Nelson, Deputy, " "

County Judge.

Ransom H Tyler..... Fulton

County Treasurer.

Luther H Cooklin, Mexico

District Attorney.

Wm H Baker..... Constantia

Excise Commissioners.

Joshua B Randall..... Central Square

John B Edwards..... Oswego

George Gurley..... Pulaski

Curtis Severance, Clerk Oswego

Justices of Sessions.

William Congdon..... Scriba

Marcus Patterson, West Monroe

Loan Commissioners.

Hiram Hubbell..... Oswego

Orrin R Earl, Sandy Creek

Members of Assembly.

1st District—DeWitt C Littlejohn Oswego

2d " William H Rice, Oaughdenoy

3d " Charles M Kinney, Redfield

Member of Congress.

John C Churchill, Oswego

Plank Road Inspectors.

George G Anderson, Hannibal

Benjamin B Place, Southwest Oswego

School Commissioners.

1st District—David D Merckal Fairdale

2d " Amos J Richardsou, East

Palermo

3d " Orville A Robes, Pulaski

Sheriff.

Sidney M Tucker, Oswego

Robert D Gillespie, Under Sheriff, Pulaski

Special County Judge.

James W Fenton, Pulaski

Surrogate.

Timothy W Skinner, Mexico

Francis David, Special Surrogate, Phoenix

State Senator.

John J Wolcott, Fulton

Superintendents of Poor.

Geo W Smith, Hastings

John Parsons, Mexico

Orrin G Muoger, Oswego

POST OFFICES AND POSTMASTERS.

[Note.—As some changes have been made in the Post Offices within the last few months, it is possible that some have been made since our canvass.]

Amboy Centre.....	Henry S. Miller	Minetto.....	Stanton S. Gillet
Bernhard's Bay.....	Elmore R. Crandell	Molino	Eli Strong
Bowen's Corners.....	Ambrose B. Kellogg	New Centerville.....	Jabez H. Gilbert
Boylston.....	John Lamourth	New Haven.....	Samuel G. Merriam
Butterfly.....	Avery W. Severance	North Scriba.....	Simeon Coe
Caughdenoy.....	Harvey Wandell	North Volney.....	Francis W. Squires
Central Square.....	Daniel Owen	Orwell Corners.....	Wm. Beecher, Jr
Cleveland.....	Peter Vandenberg	Oswego.....	Samuel R. Taylor
Colosse.....	Channeey S. Frary	Oswego Falls.....	Wm. S. Townsend
Constantia.....	Henry A. Baker	Palermo.....	Freeman Waugh
Constantia Center.....	David Hallock	Parish.....	Chas. H. Edick
Dugway.....	Wm. F. Fennell	Pennellsville.....	Ambrose Gregg
East Palermo.....	Amos J. Richardson	Phoenix.....	Joseph Hatchett
East Sandy Creek.....	Julius S. Robbins	Port Ontario.....	Eli Wheeler
Fair Dale.....	Elijah L. Ormsby	Pulaski	Henry N. Wright
Fulton.....	Allen C. Livingston	Redfield.....	Chas. McKinney
Gilbert's Mills.....	Stephen Griffith	Richland Station.....	S. C. Davis
Granby Center.....	James Rice	Salmon River.....	Wm. Parker
Greenborough.....	David H. Dewey	Sand Bank.....	Aaron Fuller
Hannibal.....	Alfred B. Worster	Sandy Creek.....	Charles E. Thomas
Hannibal Centre.....	Isaac T. Brackett	Scriba.....	Francis S. Stone
Hastings.....	Albert N. Bort	South Albion.....	Daniel V. Thomas
Hastings Centre.....	John N. Holmes, Jr	South Granby.....	Marcus J. Geer, Luther
Hinmansville.....	Henry P. Ellis	Fisher, Deputy.	
Kasoag.....	Thos. Smith	South Hannibal.....	Mrs. Theresa Case
Kinney's Four Corners.....	Aaron Kellogg	South Richland.....	Edward H. Walworth
Mallory.....	Bishop Hoyt	Southwest Oswego.....	Joseph J. Chase
Maple Hill.....	John H. Wardwell	Texas	Loren D. Loomis
Mexico.....	Sardius B. Barnes	Union Square.....	Avery Skinner

COURTS IN OSWEGO COUNTY, 1867.

CIRCUITS.

Second Monday in January, at Oswego, Judge Foster presiding.

Third Monday in May, at Oswego, Judge Morgan presiding.

Second Monday in September, at Pulaski, Judge Foster presidng.

SPECIAL TERMS.

Third Tuesdays in February and December, at the Court House in Oswego, Judge Foster presiding.

COUNTY COURTS.

There shall be four terms of the Court for the trial of issues of law or fact, in each and every year, commencing on the second Tuesday of February, the second Tuesday of April, the third Tuesday of June, and the second Tuesday of October. There shall also be a Court of Sessions at each of said terms, though no Grand Jury shall be summoned for the April term. The February and June terms shall be held at the Court House in the village of Pulaski; and the April and October terms at the Court House in the City of Oswego.

TO MEASURE GRAIN IN A BIN

Find the number of cubic feet, from which deduct *one-fifth*. The remainder is the number of bushels—allowing, however, one bushel extra to every 224. Thus in a remainder of 224 there would be 225 bushels. In a remainder of 448 there would be 450 bushels, &c.

Publisher's Notices.**OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.**

J. J. Hart, Proprietor of Hart's Palace, No. 146 East First street, sells all styles of Foreign and Domestic fancy and staple Dry Goods, Cloths, Paper Hangings, Carpeting, Oil Cloths, &c. His stock is always full, and comprised of superior goods. See card, page 2.

C. S. Hart & Co., Druggists and Apothecaries, East Bridge street, opposite the Fitzhugh House, are manufacturers and sole proprietors of "Hart's Anise Seed Balm" for Infants and Children. This highly popular and successful medicine is for sale by all Druggists. See card, page 183.

John H. Munsell, manufacturer and dealer in Hats, Caps, Furs &c. is located at No. 2 Judson Block, East Bridge street. Mr. Willis, a man long experienced in this line of business, attends to the cutting and fitting of Furs, &c. Mr. Munsell's stock is at all times supplied with the latest novelties in the line of fashionable Hats, Caps, Furs, Gloves &c. See card, page 117.

Chas. F. Lewis, Tobacconist, at Nos. 159 and 161 Water street, wholesales and retails the "weed" in every conceivable shape. All the popular brands of Smoking and Chewing Tobacco, Snuffs, Pipes, Imported and Domestic Cigars, &c., can be had of him, in any quantity to suit the purchaser. See card, page 118.

Prof. E. Pabst, was educated, and has passed his government examination as an Organist and Musician in one of the Organistic Academies in Germany, and has been a teacher of music eversince he entered the Academy. As a Pianoforte tuner he will give satisfaction or ask for no pay. Piano tuning by the year. Prof. P. will furnish Pianofortes at low figures, as he is able to give his customers the benefit of store rent, traveling expenses and boarding, which expenses other agents have to add to the price of Pianos. For second-hand Pianos or Melodeons, taken in exchange, he allows the highest price. See card 4th page cover.

Tracy Gray, at the Photographic Gallery, No. 11 East Bridge st., has superior facilities for producing life-like pictures, in every style known to the art. He also keeps for sale an extensive assortment of Stereoscopes, Stereoscopic Pictures, Card Pictures, Albums, &c. See card, first page of cover.

Jenkins & Doolittle, Merchant Millers, Produce Commission Merchants, and proprietors of the Empire Mills and Grain Elevator, on East First street. See card, page 98.

G. L. Burnside, an Artist of rare merit, advertises on page 161. His rooms are over the City Bank, West First street, where he paints portraits, fruit pieces, &c., with great accuracy.

Dr. Wark, Cayuga street, opposite the New Welland House. We have much pleasure in calling the attention of our readers and the public generally, to Dr. Wark's advertisement, on page 91, and in commending him particularly to the confidence of those who suffer from diseases for which they have hitherto sought a cure in vain. He enjoys an extensive and well earned reputation for the treatment of difficult cases, being eminently successful in the removal of the various affections named in his advertisement. We believe that no chronic sufferers should abandon hope until they have consulted Dr. Wark.

John H. Munsell keeps a Paper Warehouse at 104 East First street, where may be found Grain Bags, Grocers' Bags, Flour Bags, Wrapping Paper, Twine &c. Millers and Flour Dealers can have their sacks printed to order. See card, page 117.

The Hamilton Hotel, East First street, near the Oswego and Rome Railroad, is one of the most conveniently arranged hotels in the city. Messrs. D. & J. W. Van Valkenburgh, the gentlemanly proprietors, are ever thoughtful of the comfort of their guests. Passengers are conveyed to and from the boats and cars free of charge. See card, page 90.

J. C. Cooley, Custom Tailor, in the Grant Block, can give his customers "perfect fits" in any style of clothing. He keeps posted in the fashions, and does his work well. See card, 3d page cover.

The Mayo Hotel, East First street, near the Oswego & Rome Railroad Depot, is now under the management of Messrs. Osterhout & Stacy, gentlemen well qualified for their position, and who will spare no efforts to make the visits of their guests agreeable. See card, 4th page cover.

Geo. W. Berriman, the Tobacconist, in the Hungerford Block, east end of Iron Bridge, keeps a great variety of choice brands of Tobacco. Cigars, Snuffs, Pipes, &c., which he sells at wholesale or retail, at the lowest market prices. See card, 3d page cover.

Wm. Dundon, Fruit, Confectionery and Toy dealer, No. 1 Judson Block, east end of Iron Bridge, can supply customers from his choice selection of foreign and domestic fruits, confectionery, toys, tobacco, cigars, &c. See card, 3d page cover.

Mrs. E. G. Dodge, No. 45 East Bridge street, has had over fifteen years experience as a Clairvoyant Physician, during which time she has effected many astonishing cures in this and adjoining counties, and in Canada. Many cases considered hopeless by other Physicians, have, under her treatment, been restored to health. See card, page 153.

Geo. Skinner, Painter and Glazier, No. 86 West Second street, advertises on page 146.

W. S. Lehon, with J. J. Hart, 106 East First street, is a merchant tailor of much practical taste and judgment. Fine suits, from extra qualities of cloths, can be had on short notice. See card, page 2.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISERS.

Henry Garber, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Notary Public and Pension Agent, at Cleveland. See card, page 115.

The Pulaski Democrat, published by S. C. Miller, Esq., at Pulaski, is a creditable sheet, and well meets the wants of the eastern portion of the country. Mr. Miller is prepared to execute Job Printing with neatness and on short notice. See card, page 202.

Adams & Cobb, Manufacturers of Heading and Shingle, at the Stone Quarry in Mexico, do an extensive business in their line, and can supply customers with either of their productions at the lowest market rates. See card, page 203.

Dr. J. E. W. Ingalls, Surgeon Dentist, has his office at the Post Office in Sandy Creek, where he is prepared to attend to all professional calls, in a workmanlike manner. See card, page 202.

The Mexico Independent, published at Mexico, by Henry Humphries an old and practical printer, affords an excellent advertising medium. It is well edited, and would be a welcome visitor in the household of every farmer in the central portion of the county. Mr. Humphries will not refuse orders for Job Printing, since he is so well supplied with type and presses for executing it neatly. See card, page 198.

J. & F. B. Garrett, Wholesale and Retail dealers in Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll and Fancy Papers, Printer's supplies, Shipping Cards and Toys, at No 3 West Fayette St., Syracuse, have built up an extensive trade in their line. We have dealt considerably with them, and have been gratified in having our orders promptly filled, and always with just the article required. See card, page 200.

Bentley, Hollis & Co., at Pulaski opposite the Salmon River House on Jefferson street, deal in Shelf and Heavy Hardware, Iron Steel Stoves, Agricultural Implements, Groceries, Provisions, Crockery, China and Glassware. Their stock is very extensive and prices liberal. The partners are all energetic business men, and deserve a liberal patronage. See advertisement, page 201.

J. J. Lamoree, Attorney and Counselor at Law, at Mexico, will attend to the business of his clients with the utmost fidelity and on liberal terms. See card, page 202.

J. J. Lamoree, at Mexico, attends to all business in the line of prosecuting claims against the Government for Pensions, Arrears of Pay, Bounties, &c., with marked success. His facilities for bringing such claims to a successful issue are equalled by few and surpassed by none. See card, page 200.

J. A. Rickard, at Mexico, keeps an extensive assortment of General House and Office Furniture, Coffins, &c., which he will furnish customers at the most reasonable prices. Go and see him. Card on page 197.

Jacob H. Miller, Bookbinder, in the Journal Building, Syracuse, employs experienced workmen, and is well supplied with modern machinery for doing all kinds of work in his line quickly and well. See card, page 15.

The Empire House, at Mexico, has, during the past autumn, been rebuilt of brick, in a most substantial manner. Its proprietor, Mr. Geo. Swanson, has spared no pains or expense to make this house an ornament to the village.—Connected with the house is a large and convenient Hall. Mr. J. B. Taylor will be the manager. Travelers will undoubtedly find at this House all the comforts of a home. See card, page 119.

Mexico Academy.—This is one of the oldest, as it has become one of the best institutions of learning in this section of the State. It was established many years since, under the name of Rensselaer Academy, and exerted a great influence in extending intelligence and sound education among the people of this and surrounding counties.

A few years since the present handsome brick edifice was erected, and the school was characterized by a new and increased sphere of usefulness.

Among the many able and successful teachers who have been at the head of this institution, no one has been more thorough, efficient and popular, than Prof. W. M. McLAUGHLIN, the present Principal.—Under his guidance the school has increased in prosperity, the standard of scholarship advanced, and its sphere of usefulness is constantly extending. He is assisted by an able corps of popular and very successful teachers. Young men and ladies desiring good sound instruction in all the branches that pertain to a thorough academic course, will find every desirable facility at the Mexico Academy. Card upon page 190.

James Elder keeps the Fulton Restaurant, basement Tucker Block, in Fulton. His bar is stocked with the choicest brands of Wines, Liquors, Ales and Cigars, and his tables are supplied with the delicacies of the season. Go and see him. Card on page 202.

Sanford, Wasson & Co., of the Fulton Foundry and Machine Shop at Fulton, manufacture at wholesale and retail, a great variety of Agricultural Implements, Mill Machinery and Gearing, and in fact all kinds of work made in the best iron foundries and machine shops in this country. The present firm are successors to the old firms of "Dutton, Cummings & Smith," and also to "Sanford, Cummings & Co." Recently they have erected at great expense, three very extensive buildings, one of them being 155 by 50 feet, all are built in the most substantial manner of brick, and roofed with slate. Their property extends from the upper bridge to the dam above, and they contemplate soon making further extensive improvements in the way of building, &c. Their works are driven by a powerful wheel, and are capable of turning out an immense amount of work yearly. Prominent among their manufactures are the Improved Cummings Patent Straw Cutter, of which they turn out about 1,000 each year.

Their water-power is immense, and always at a full head, enabling them at all times, to execute orders for work on short notice.

The firm gives employment to a large

force of mechanics and laborers, thus adding materially to the growth and prosperity of this enterprising village. For further particulars in regard to their productions, we refer the reader to the Company's advertisements pages IV, 89 and 92.

L. W. Moore and H. O. Candee, Ag't, at Fulton, do an extensive business in the manufacture of Gold and Silver Plated Ware. Their establishment is the only one of the kind in the county, and their business is conducted in a way likely to win them a large customer. See card, page 16 and 211.

Skinner, Photographer on Oneida street, Fulton, advertises on page 112. Aided by one of the most accomplished artists in the country, he is enabled to produce pictures of all styles and so lifelike as to attract the admiration of all observers.

Geo. W. Banks & Son are Proprietors of the well-known Lewis House, (formerly Case House) at Fulton. This large Hotel is most excellently managed, and affords a comfortable retreat to travelers. Guests with their baggage are conveyed to and from the Cars. See card, page III.

BAROMETERS.

Leech Barometer.—Take an eight ounce phial; and put in it three gills of water, and place in it a healthy leech, changing the water in summer once a week and in winter once in a fortnight, and it will most accurately prognosticate the weather. If the weather is to be fine, the leech lies motionless at the bottom of the glass and coiled together in a spiral form; if rain may be expected it will creep up to the top of its lodgings and remain there till the weather is settled; if we are to have wind, it will move through its habitation with amazing swiftness, and seldom goes to rest till it begins to blow hard; if a remarkable storm of thunder and rain is to succeed, it will lodge for some days before almost continually out of the water, and discover great uneasiness in violent throes and convulsive-like motions; in frost as in clear summer-like weather it lies constantly at the bottom; and in snow as in rainy weather it pitches its dwelling in the very mouth of the phial. The top should be covered over with a piece of muslin.

The Chemical Barometer.—Take a long narrow bottle, such as an old-fashioned Eau-de-Cologne bottle, and put into it two and a half drachms of camphor, and eleven drachms of spirits of wine; when the camphor is dissolved, which it will readily do by slight agitation add the following mixture: Take water, nine drachms; nitrate of potash (salt-petre) thirty-eight grains; and muriate of ammonia (sal ammoniac) thirty-eight grains. Dissolve these salts in the water prior to mixing with the camphorated spirit; then shake the whole well together. Cork the bottle well, and wax the top, but afterwards make a very small aperture in the cork with a red-hot needle. The bottle may then be hung up, or placed in any stationary position. By observing the different appearances which the materials assume, as the weather changes, it becomes an excellent prognosticator of a coming storm or of a sunny sky.

Brilliant Whitewash.—Many have heard of the brilliant stucco whitewash on the east end of the President's house at Washington. The following is a receip. for it; it is gleaned from The National Intelligencer, with some additional improvements learned by experiments. Take half a bushel of nice unslacked lime, slack it with boiling water, cover it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve or strainer, and add to it a peck of salt, previously well dissolved in warm water; three pounds of ground rice, boiled to a thin paste, and stirred in boiling hot; half a pound of powdered Spanish whiting, and a pound of clean glue, which has been previously dissolved by soaking it well and then hanging it over a slow fire, in a small kettle within a large one filled with water. Add five gallons of hot water to the mixture, stir it well, and let it stand a few days covered from the dirt.

It should be put on right hot; for this purpose it can be kept in a kettle on a portable furnace. It is said that about a pint of this mixture will cover a square yard upon the outside of a house if properly applied. Brushes more or less may be used according to the neatness of the job required. It answers as well as oil paint for wood, brick or stone, and is cheaper. It retains its brilliancy for many years. There is nothing of the kind that will compare with it, either for inside or outside walls.

Colouring matter may be put in and made of any shade you like. Spanish brown stirred in will make red pink, more or less deep according to the quantity. A delicate tinge of this is very pretty, for inside walls. Finely pulverized common clay, well mixed with Spanish brown, make a reddish stone color. Yellow-ochre stirred in makes yellow wash, but chrome goes further, and makes a color generally esteemed prettier. In all these cases the darkness of the shades of course is determined by the quantity of coloring used. It is difficult to make rules, because tastes are different. It would be best to try experiments on a shingle and let it dry. We have been told that green must not be mixed with lime. The lime destroys the color, and the color has an effect on the whitewash, which makes it crack and peel. When walls have been badly smoked and you wish to have them a clean white, it is well to squeeze indigo plentifully through a bag into the water you use, be-

fore it is stirred in the whole mixture. If a larger quantity than five gallons be wanted, the same proportion should be observed.

How to get a Horse out of a Fire.—The great difficulty of getting horses from a stable where surrounding buildings are in a state of conflagration, is well known. The plan of covering their eyes with a blanket will not always succeed.

A gentleman whose horses have been in great peril from such a cause, having tried in vain to save them, hit upon the expedient of having them harnessed as though going to their usual work, when, to his astonishment, they were led from the stable without difficulty.

How to Judge a Horse.—A correspondent, contrary to old maxims, undertakes to judge the character of a horse by outward appearances, and offers the following suggestions, the result of his close observation and long experience:

If the color be light sorrell, or chestnut, his feet, legs and face white, these are marks of kindness. If he is broad and full between the eyes, he may be depended on as a horse of good sense, and capable of being trained to anything.

As respects such horses, the more kindly you treat them the better you will be treated in return. Nor will a horse of this description stand a whip, if well fed.

If you want a safe horse, avoid one that is dish-faced. He may be so far gentle as not to scare; but he will have too much go-ahead in him to be safe with everybody.

If you want a fool but a horse of great bottom, get a deep bay, with not a white hair about him. If his face is a little dished, so much the worse. Let no man ride such a horse that is not an adept in riding—they are always tricky and unsafe.

If you want one that will never give out, never buy a large, overgrown one.

A black horse cannot stand heat, nor a white one cold.

If you want a gentle horse, get one with more or less white about the head; the more the better. Many persons suppose the parti-colored horses belonging to the cireuses, shows, &c., are selected for their oddity. But the selections thus made are on account of their great docility and gentleness.

SYRACUSE BOOK BINDERY

JACOB H. MILLER

Respectfully informs Printers, Publishers and the public generally, that he is prepared to execute all styles of

BOOK-BINDING

In the best manner, on short notice, and at low rates.

BLANK BOOKS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

Manufactured to order.

Music. Magazines, Newspapers, &c.,

Bound in every style of the art. Particular attention paid to First Class

R U L I N G ,

In all its branches. Old Books re-bound neatly and substantially. In short,

EVERY BRANCH OF WORK

Connected with the business, done in the best manner, and at reasonable prices. Orders solicited, and promptness and satisfaction guaranteed.

Journal Building,
23 & 24 Washington Street, SYRACUSE, N. Y.

HAMILTON CHILD,
 PUBLISHER OF
COUNTY DIRECTORIES
 Will furnish copies of Directories for
OSWEGO AND JEFFERSON COUNTIES FOR 1866-7,
AT \$2.00 EACH.

PERMANENT EMPLOYMENT

Given to active, energetic and persevering

CANVASSING AGENTS.

Address, **HAMILTON CHILD,**
 Care JACOB H. MILLER, Journal Buildings, Syracuse, N. Y.

FULTON

Gold & Silver

PLATING
WORKS.
SILVER PLATED GOODS.

At Wholesale and Retail, **Tea Sets, Salvers, Ice Pitchers, Butter Coolers, Cake Baskets, Cups, Goblets, Salt Cellars, Knives, Forks, Tea and Table Spoons,** of various patterns.

All Table Cutlery warranted to be plated on the best Albata Ware, Prime A No. 1. All styles and kinds of Goods may be found at the Manufactory for sale. Families and Hotels will find it to their advantage to have their Silver Ware re-plated. Watches, Chains, and in short all styles of Jewelry Plated with Gold or Silver. Tarnished Ware cleaned and polished. Orders solicited and promptly attended to. A liberal discount to the trade.

L. W. MOORE.
 H. O. CANDEE, Ag't.

FULTON, N. Y.

OSWEGO COUNTY.

This County was formed from Oneida and Onondaga, March 1, 1816. Its name was derived from the Indian On-ti-ah-an-taque. The early French explorers called it "*Chonaquen*." The portion lying east of Oswego River was taken from Oneida, and that lying west from Onondaga. It is situated upon the southeast extremity of Lake Ontario, centrally distant 135 miles from Albany, and contains an area of 1,038 square miles. Its surface is generally level or gently undulating. A series of bluffs 20 to 40 feet high, border immediately upon the lake; and from their tops the land stretches out in long and gradual slopes, occasionally broken by the valleys of the river courses. The general inclination is northerly, as indicated by the drainage, though the summits of the ridges within half a mile of the lake have about the same altitude as those upon the south border of the county. A low ridge extending in an easterly and westerly direction, from three to five miles north of Oneida Lake, forms the watershed between Lakes Ontario and Oneida. In the east part of the county this ridge turns northward and unites with the system of highlands which separates Lake Ontario and the valley of Black River. The highest point of this range, in the town of Redfield, is 1,200 to 1,500 feet above tide.

The rocks of this county consist of the Lorraine shales, in the extreme north part, on the lake; the gray sandstone, extending from the northeast corner to near the center, its southern limits being marked by a line drawn due east from Oswego River, about one mile from its mouth; the Medina or red sandstone, bordering on the last, and comprising more than one-third of the county; and the Clinton group of shales, slate and sandstone, occupying the extreme south border. These rocks are exposed only in the northeast part and along the river courses, being generally covered with a thick mass of drift and alluvial deposits, consisting of sands, gravel and clay. The gray sandstone is hard and compact, and is little affected by the action of the elements; hence the disintegration is slight, and the soil upon it is thin and poor. The Lorraine shales are easily disintegrated, and form the basis of the strongest and richest soils in the county. The red sandstone crops out on the banks of all the streams which flow through the region which it occupies. It is extensively quarried for stone, though it is more easily acted upon by the elements than the gray sandstone. Weak brine springs are found associated with this red sandstone throughout the county. The Clinton group, occupying the entire south border, consists of parallel layers or beds of shale and red and gray sandstone. This is the same geological formation in which is found the principal iron ore beds of Penn. and Oneida county; and throughout the formation in this county iron ore is found.

The drainage of the west and south parts of the county is principally through Oswego River, and of the north and east portions through Salmon River, and a great number of smaller streams that flow directly into the lake. Oswego River is formed by the junction of Seneca and Oneida Rivers at Three River Point. It is 23 miles in length, and falls 128 feet in its course, in several distinct falls, each of which furnishes an excellent water-power. Oneida River, forming the outlet of Oneida Lake, 18 miles in length, falls about $12\frac{1}{2}$ feet in its course. Salmon River and other streams flowing into the east extremity of the lake, all have successions of rapids and cascades, which furnish to that portion of the county an abundance of water-power. The principal bodies of water are Lakes Ontario and Oneida. The former constituting the northwest boundary, presents an almost unbroken coast line for a distance of 40 miles within the limits of the county. Little Sandy Pond, in the town of Sandy Creek, is the only considerable indentation. The mouth of Oswego River furnishes a valuable harbor, the only one of importance in the county. Oneida Lake, constituting a portion of the south boundary, according to the report of the State Geologists, is $141\frac{1}{2}$ feet above Lake Ontario—(Joseph E. Bloomfield, Civil Engineer of this county, who has made several surveys through this region, makes the height of Oneida Lake 124 feet above Lake Ontario.) It is one link in the chain of the internal water communication of the State. A considerable portion of the land in its immediate vicinity is marshy. Iron ore beds and a fine quartz sand, used in the manufacture of glass, are found upon its north shores. The soil found in the shale and sand-stone region has already been noticed. The drift and alluvial deposits which cover the greater portion of the county, furnish a great variety of soil. The sandy portions are light and weak, while the clayey portions are hard, tough, and unyielding in many places. Where these are mixed, a rich, deep soil is the result. Along the east border of the county are great quantities of limestone boulders, which essentially modify the soil of that region.

The marshes are generally composed of beds of black muck and other vegetable matter, and form the richest kind of natural meadow when drained and cultivated. Agriculture, manufactures and commerce about equally engage the attention of the people. Stock raising and dairying are the principal branches of agriculture; spring grains and wool are also extensively produced.

The first settlers of the county were principally engaged in the manufacture of lumber and potash. Wheat was once a staple production; but since the commencement of the ravages of the midge, it has given place to the coarser grains. The commerce is mostly concentrated at Oswego City, and is carried on by means of the lake, the Oswego Canal, and Oswego and Syracuse and Rome and Oswego Railroads. The manufactures consist of flour, lumber, barrels, starch, and a variety of other articles. The amount of flour annually manufactured is greater than in any other county in the State. The principal mills are at Oswego City, Fulton and vicinity.

The Oswego Canal, connecting Lake Ontario with the Erie Canal at Syracuse, is 38 miles long, and for most of the distance is formed by slackwater navigation of Oswego River. Oneida Lake and River also form a part of the internal navigable waters of the State, connecting with the Oswego Canal at Three River Point, and with the Erie Canal at Higginsville.

The Oswego and Syracuse Railroad connects with the New York Central Railroad at Syracuse. The Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburg Railroad enters the county in the northeast corner, and passes through Sandy Creek, Richland, Albion and Williamstown. The Rome and Oswego R. R., completed last fall, extends from its western terminus in the City of Oswego—through Scriba, New Haven, Mexico and Richland, a distance of 29 miles, and intersects the Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburg R. R. at Richland Junction. The latter railroad company have leased the Rome and Oswego Road, and the two roads are under one management, with Addison Day, Esq., an experienced railroad manager, at its head.

During the past year, many leading men here and along the proposed route have interested themselves in the enterprise, and prospects are now favorable for the early building of the Midland Railroad—a Trunk Road, to have its northern terminus on the east side of the river at Oswego City, and extending southerly through Fulton and Phoenix to Syracuse, thence through Onondaga, Madison, Chenango, Sullivan, Delaware counties, &c., to New York City, forming almost an air line—and the shortest route to the metropolis. Meetings have been held in nearly all the towns of those counties. By vote of the people, the towns and cities have agreed to bond themselves to large amounts, so that the building of the road seems now to be only a question of time and location. Another grand improvement, though located in another part of the State, is yet much needed to promote the interests of Oswego county, namely—the Niagara Ship Canal. When these two great avenues of travel and commerce shall have been completed, Oswego will have but just commenced her career of growth and prosperity. Her population will rapidly increase, capital will be attracted by the extra facilities for business, induced by the increased facilities for transportation.

A most important auxiliary in promoting the substantial growth and permanence of our industrial, scientific, moral or religious institutions, is the county Press, without which no enterprise seems to succeed. Although that Press has done, and is doing, a great work for society, in a sphere where no metropolitan journals can compete with it, it is too often left to languish unsupported, owing to the fact that men do not appreciate its great importance until the very moment when they "have an axe to grind" on the editorial grindstone.

The following briefly recounts the history of newspapers in Oswego county:

The *American Farmer*, the first newspaper of the county, was issued at Oswego some time before 1807. It was not published long. The *Oswego Gazette*, was started at Oswego in 1817, by A. Buckingham, and continued two years. The *Oswego Palladium*, was commenced by John H. Lord and Dorephus Abby, in 1819. It subsequently passed into the hands of Mr. Lord, and was continued by him until 1830.—John Carpenter then became the proprietor, and changed its name to the *Oswego Palladium and Republican Chronicle*, and continued it until 1845, when it was sold to B. Brockway, who again changed it to the *Oswego Palladium*. In 1851 he transferred it to a company, by whom it was sold in 1853 to Dudley Farling, who sold his interest in July, 1854, to T. P. Ottaway, who again sold to S. H. Parker & Co., Oct. 1863, by whom it was continued until March 16, 1866, when it was purchased by C. Morrison & Co., the present publishers. The

Oswego Palladium has been issued in connection with the weekly since 1850, with the exception of the interval between May, 1861 and October, 1863.

The *Oswego Republican* was established March 22d, 1825, by Wm. W. Abbey. In 1827 it passed into the hands of Samuel Osgood, and was issued a short time as the *Oswego Gazette and Advertiser*. In 1828 it was sold to Wm. C. Shope, who published it as the *Oswego Advertiser* until 1829. It then passed into the hands of the late Dr. Burdell, of Cunningham notoriety, who changed its name to the *Freeman's Herald*, and continued it one year. It was then suspended for two years, and revived in 1832 by John Q. Adams, by whom it was published as the *National Republican* one year, and was then discontinued. The *Oswego Democratic Gazette* was published a short time in 1830 by James Cochran. The *Oswego Free Press* was published by Richard Oliphant from 1830 to 1834, and by George G. Foster, as the *Oswego Democrat*, until 1835, when it was discontinued. The *Oswego Observer* was started in February, 1835, by Bailey & Hawks, and continued until the latter part of 1836. The *Commercial Herald* was published at Oswego by Hull & Henry, from 1837 until 1843. The *Oswego Patriot* was published at Oswego during the Patriot War of 1838-39, by John Bunner and John Cochrane, of the 35th and 36th Congress, from the Sixth District (City of New York.) The *Oswego County Whig* was founded in 1838 by Richard Oliphant, and sold to Daniel Ayer in 1844. In 1847 C. D. Brigham became proprietor, and changed its name to the *Oswego Commercial Times*. In November, 1848, James N. Brown became the publisher, and in February, 1854, he was succeeded by Winchester & Ferguson, by whom the *Oswego Journal* was purchased and united with it, and the combined paper was issued as the *Weekly Times and Journal*. In 1857 it was changed to the *Oswego Times*, and published by J. Tarbell, by whom it was continued until 1860, and then transferred back to James N. Brown, under the name of the *Oswego Commercial Times*, by whom it was continued until May, 1865, when it was sold to T. S. Brigham, and merged in the *Oswego Commercial Advertiser and Times*.

The *Oswego Commercial Advertiser* (Daily and Weekly,) was established by T. S. Brigham, on the first of February, 1864, and published until May, 1865, when the daily was consolidated with the *Daily Times*, since which it has been published by the founder of the *Advertiser*, under the name of the *Oswego Daily Commercial Advertiser and Times*.

The *Oswego Daily Advertiser*, the first Daily in the county, was issued in 1839, in connection with the *Whig*, and was continued until 1847, when its name was changed to the *Oswego Daily Commercial Times*, by Daniel Ayer.

The *People's Journal* was started at Oswego in March, 1849, by O'Leary & Dean, and the next year it was sold to L. A. Winchester. In 1851 it passed into the hands of Sumner & Poucher, who started the *Oswego Daily News* in connection with it. The following year L. A. Winchester again became proprietor, and changed the name of the Daily to the *Oswego Daily Journal*. In 1854 the two papers were united with the Daily and *Weekly Times*.

The *Pulaski Banner* was commenced in April, 1830, and published by Nathan Randall until 1832; by A. A. Mathewson and G. G. Foster, until 1833; and by James Gedde, until 1834, when it was suspended.

In 1836, it again appeared as the *Pulaski Advocate*, and was published by Daniel Ayer until 1838. It was then sold to Mr. Dickinson, and united with the *Port Ontario Aurora*, the united papers taking the name of the *Advocate and Aurora*. The name *Aurora* was dropped in 1840, when the *Advocate* again passed into the hands of Daniel Ayer, and was discontinued in 1842. The *Pulaski Courier* was started in 1843, by W. Winans. In 1847 it passed into the hands of A. A. Mathewson, and was changed to the *Richland Courier*. In 1850 it was sold to Joseph Hatch, who changed its title to the *Pulaski Democrat*. In 1856 it passed into the hands of S. C. Miller, its present publisher.

The *Oswego County Democrat* was started at Mexico, in 1838, by Thomas Messenger; it was afterwards styled the *Messenger*, and was discontinued in 1839. The *Mexico Independent* was established in 1861, by Humphries & Scarret, and is now published by Henry Humphries. The *Phœnix Gazette*, started at Phoenix in 1851, was published by Jerome Duke, and afterwards by George E. Williams until 1853, when it was removed to Fulton. The *Phœnix Democrat* was established in 1852, by an association; in 1854 it was sold to James H. Field, and the next year he gave it the name of the *Phœnix Banner*, in 1855 it was published a short time as the *American Banner and Oswego County Times*. It was suspended in 1855, and in 1856 it was revived by Mary Francis Tucker, and called the *American Banner and Literary Gem*. Eight months afterwards it was sold to Levi Merrill, by whom it was published as *The American Banner*. After being suspended two months, it was revived under the title of the *Phœnix Reporter*, by Joshua Williams. It is now owned and edited by M. M. Carter, and published by L. T. & L. B. Bennett.

The first newspaper published in Fulton, was the *Fulton Chronicle*, by Thomas Johnson. In 1840 it was purchased by Edwin Thompson and Isaac S. Clark, who gave it the name of the *Ben Franklin*. It was succeeded by the *Weekly Dispatch*, conducted by E. C. Hatten. The *Dispatch* was continued but about one year. In 1841, N. B. Northrop commenced the publication of a paper called the *Fulton Sun*; it was united with the *Mirror* the next year. The *Fulton Mirror* was established August 20th, 1842, by Daniel Ayres, but after uniting with the *Sun*, was published as the *Sun and Mirror* by Spencer Monroe, for a few months. It was succeeded by the *Fulton Patriot*, under the management of M. C. Hough. John A. Place, T. S. Brigham, and R. K. Sanford, were successively interested in its publication. In 1853, Geo. E. Williams established *The Oswego County Gazette*, and the same was published by him until about 1858, when it was united with the *Patriot*, taking the name of the *Fulton Patriot and Gazette*. In 1860 a paper was published for a few months called the *Democratic Union*. The *Patriot and Gazette* passed into the hands of Rodney L. Adams, by whom it was published about two years, and in the fall of 1865 was purchased by Bennett Bros., by whom it is now published.

This county is divided into two jury districts, eastern and western—the former comprising the towns of Albion, Amboy, Constantia, Hastings, Mexico, New Haven, Orwell, Parish, Redfield, Richland, Sandy Creek, West Monroe and Williamstown; and the latter, the towns of Granby, Hannibal, Oswego, Palermo, Schroeppel, Scriba, Volney, and the City of Oswego, the courts being held respectively at Pulaski Village and Oswego City. Parley Keyes and Ethel Bronson, of Jefferson

county, and Stephen Bates, of Ontario, were appointed commissioners to locate the county seats and select the sites for the county buildings. The first county officers, appointed by the Governor and Council, were Barnet Mooney, *First Judge*; Henry Williams, Smith Dunlap, Peter D. Hugunin, David Easton and Daniel Hawks, Jr., *Judges and Justices*; Edmund Hawks, *Judge*; Elias Brewster, *Surrogate*; James Adams, *County Clerk*; and John S. Davis, *Sheriff*. The first courts were held in school houses from the organization of the county, in 1816, until 1820-21, when a brick building, including a court house and jail, was erected at Pulaski, and a wood court house at Oswego, about the same time. The city soon outgrew the first court house, and the courts for many years were held in the City Hall, and afterward in Mead's Hall, on East Bridge street. The old court house for several years was used as a school house; but a few years since it was removed, and converted into a Sunday School Chapel for the Church of the Evangelists, where about five hundred children receive religious instruction.

In 1858 the Board of Supervisors authorized the raising and appropriated \$30,000 for the erection of a new court house in the city, on the east Public Square. This splendid building, constructed of Onondaga limestone, was completed in 1860.

A stone jail was erected in the city in 1850, and a fire-proof county clerk's office in 1851. Previous to this time, the clerk's office was kept alternately in private houses, at each of the shire towns, for periods of three years, the books being carried back and forth at the end of each period.

The County Poor House is located upon a farm of sixty acres, in the town of Mexico. It is an old building, and is poorly adapted to its purpose. An asylum for insane paupers was constructed a few years since, adjacent to the Poor House. The Oswego Orphan Asylum, located at Oswego City, is in part a county institution. All the children of the inmates of the Poor House between the ages of four and six years, are supported at the Orphan Asylum, at the county expense.

The portion of the county of Oswego lying near the river, was discovered in 1654, by French Jesuits, under Father Le Moine, who established missions here for the conversion of the Iroquois. There is a tradition that the French established a military post at the mouth of the river, at a very early period, but research among the papers of that period, does not corroborate the statement. The French had previously explored the St. Lawrence, and in 1615, Champlain, in an expedition against the Onondagas, passed through the east part of the county. In 1700 the English explored the country occupied by the Five Nations, as far west as Oswego, and in 1722 a trading house was built here under the direction of the New York Colonial Government. From that period considerable trade was carried on by the English, between Oswego and Albany, through Oswego River, Oneida River and Lake, Wood Creek, and the Mohawk.

There were several portages on this route,—around the falls in the streams, and across from Wood Creek to the Mohawk. In 1727 the English built a fort on the west bank of the river, near its mouth; not a single trace of this fortification now remains. The French, claiming this whole territory, remonstrated against the action of the English, and several times planned expeditions to destroy the fortifications, but did not carry them into effect. Upon the commencement of the "Old French War," of 1753, Fort Ontario was erected on the east bank of

the river, and another fort was built in 1755, upon the summit of the west ridge, at the present junction of West Sixth and Van Buren streets. In the summer of 1756, about 5,000 French, and a few Indians, under Montcalm, with a heavy train of artillery, consisting of thirty guns of large caliber, crossed the lake from Fort Frontenac, (now Kingston), and appeared before this place. The forts were invested Aug. 11th, and after three days hard fighting, they were surrendered on the 14th. The French had landed at Henderson, Jefferson county, and marched along the lake shore under cover of their naval force. The English garrison numbered nearly 2,000 men. Col. Mercer, the English commander, was killed by a cannon shot the second day of the siege. The victors demolished the forts, burned the English vessels, and retired. In 1758, Col. Bradstreet, with 3,350 men, crossed the lake from this place and reduced Fort Frontenac. After destroying the fortifications, and securing the military stores and vessels, he returned to Oswego and rebuilt the forts there. Fort Ontario was greatly enlarged, and built in the most substantial manner.

In the summer of 1760, the powerful army of Lord Amherst embarked here on an expedition down the St. Lawrence. From this time, Oswego became the most important military station upon the western frontier. During the Revolution, it was strongly garrisoned, and formed the headquarters of many of the marauding parties that desolated the frontier settlements. It continued in the possession of the British until June 1796, when it was surrendered under the provisions of Jay's treaty, to Lieut. Vischer, with fifty United States troops.

In 1790, George Scriba, a merchant of New York City, and a German by birth, purchased 500,000 acres of land lying between Lakes Oneida and Ontario, for the sum of \$80,000. This purchase, known as "Scriba's Patent," was bounded on the east by Fish Creek, and on the west by Oswego River, and embraced fourteen towns in Oswego County and four in Oneida. In this grant the State made reservations of the territory at the mouth of the river, within the limits of the City of Oswego, and also at the falls in the Village of Fulton. Most of these reservations were disposed of at public sale in 1827. At an earlier date, considerable tracts in Scriba's Patent, on Oswego River, were jointly purchased by Gen. Alexander Hamilton, John Lawrence and John B. Church. Several other grants were also made along the river. Other tracts of considerable magnitude were purchased by Schroeppel, Roosevelt and others.

In 1794 Mr. Scriba caused a settlement to be made and a saw mill built on the shore of Oneida Lake, to which he gave the name of "*Rotterdam*," now Constantia. In 1795 he built a grist-mill—the first in the county,—and several other buildings at the same place.

During the same year his patent was surveyed and divided into lots. (This survey and subdivision was made by Benjamin Wright, who, in 1793-94, ran the base line from Rome to Fort Ontario, on which the towns of Scriba's Patent were laid out. The townships of Scriba's Patent, like those of Macomb's Purchase, received names from the proprietors that are known only in deeds.) About the same time he commenced a settlement at the mouth of Little Salmon Creek, on the shore of Lake Ontario, twelve miles northeast of Oswego, which he called "*Vera Cruz*," (now Texas). He here built a saw and grist mill, store and other buildings, and commenced an active trade on the lakes, and for some years the place bid fair to become a formidable rival of Oswe-

go, and the most important commercial station on the lakes. A few other settlements were made at other points in the county, principally under the auspices of Mr. Scriba, previous to 1800, but immigration did not begin to flow in rapidly until a few years later. The lands of Mr. Scriba were divided and sold to a great number of different parties, and while his exertions and expenditures were of great service to the first settlers, they proved extremely unprofitable to himself. At the time of the purchase, Mr. Scriba's fortune was estimated at \$1,500,000, but the whole of it became swallowed up in his efforts to promote the interests of the infant settlements; and he died Aug. 14, 1836, at the age of eighty-four, a poor man. In common with all the frontier settlements, the growth of this region was seriously retarded by the war of 1812. Oswego Village became the theatre of stirring military events, and on the 5th of May, 1814, it was taken by the British,—a more detailed account of which the reader will find under head of "Oswego City."

The opening of the Erie and Oswego Canals, in this State, and of the Welland Canal, in Canada, greatly increased the commercial importance of the city, and stimulated the manufacturing interests throughout the county.

The following in regard to the military movements from Oswego County, during the late war for the Union, we copy from a record kept by Henry L. Davis, Esq., then Secretary of the Military Committee, in the 21st Senatorial District :

April 15—The President of the United States called for 75,000 men to put down the rebellion in the Southern States. May 3, the President also called for 82,748 men, consisting of 42,034 volunteers, to serve for a period of three years unless sooner discharged, and to be mustered into service as infantry and cavalry. Also 22,714 officers and enlisted men, to serve in the regular army. Also 18,000 seamen, (see copy of proclamation in appendix to Adjutant General's report to Legislature State of New York, 1862.)

On these calls the State of New York furnished thirty-eight regiments, or 30,000 men. The county of Oswego organized and sent forward at once, the 24th Regiment, N. Y. S. V., under Col. Timothy Sullivan. This regiment left Oswego in detachments, commencing April 1, 1861, and after having served two years, were mustered out at Elmira, May 29, 1863.

In the fall of 1861, Alderman John McAmbley commenced raising a new regiment, and on the 20th January, 1862, the 81st Regiment N. Y. S. V., started for the depot at Albany, and March 5th, 1862, started for the seat of war, under Col. Edwin Rose, 1,025 men.

July 2, 1862—The President made a call, on the recommendation of the Governors of the Northern States, for 300,000 men.

Aug. 4, 1862—The exigencies of the government required, and the Secretary of War, by direction of the President, directed a draft for 300,000 men immediately. These men to be militia and nine months men; a government bounty of \$25 to be paid in advance. This made 600,000 men wanted, and the quota of Oswego county on these two calls, were 2,348. This quota was based on a population in this county, by the census of 1860, of 75,958 persons. The county furnished 2,409 men on these calls, being an excess of sixty-one men. (See Adjutant General's report for 1863, page 1,156)

On the 5th of July, 1862, Gov. Morgan appointed the Military Committees of the several Senatorial Districts of the State. In the 21st Senatorial District, said committee consisted of Hon. Elias Root, Chairman, and Messrs. Hon. D. C. Littlejohn, D. G. Fort, Hon. Henry Fitzhugh, Delos DeWolf, Hon. Enoch B. Talcott, Hon. Richard K. San'ord, to which were subsequently added the Hon. Abner C. Mattoon, Benj. E. Bowen, Willard Johnson, Albert F. Smith, Thomas Kingsford, and Cheney Ames. Henry L. Davis, Clerk of the City of Oswego, was appointed Secretary. Enlistments were at once commenced, and public meetings were held throughout the county. The result was, the organization of the 110th Regiment N. Y. S. V., Col. DeWitt C. Littlejohn, and the 147th Regiment N. Y. S. V., Col. Andrew S. Warner.

The former left for the seat of war Aug. 27, and the latter Sept. 27, 1862. About the same time, the 12th Regiment N. Y. Cavalry, under Capt. John Ward Gasper, and the 21st N. Y. Battery, under Capt. James Barnes, went as Oswego county regiments, besides large numbers of men sent into other regiments.

About the 12th July, 1863, the following circular was received by Provost Marshal Addison L. Scott, at Oswego:

WAR DEPARTMENT,
PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL'S OFFICE,
WASHINGTON, D. C., July 11, 1863.

To the Board of Enrollment, Twenty-Second District of New York:

In accordance with section six of the Enrollment Act, approved March 3, 1863, I hereby communicate orders as follows, from the President of the United States, in reference to calling out the national forces, viz:—I, Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States of America, and commander-in-chief of the Army and Navy thereof, having taken into consideration the number of volunteers and militia furnished by and from the several States, including the State of New York, and the period of service of said volunteers and militia, since the commencement of the present rebellion, in order to equalize the numbers among the districts of the said States, and having considered and allowed for the number already furnished, as aforesaid, and the time of their service aforesaid, do hereby assign two thousand and sixty-eight as the first proportional part of the quota of troops to be furnished by the twenty-second district of the State of New York, under the first call made by me on the State of New York, under the Act approved March 3, 1863, entitled "An Act for enrolling and calling out the national forces, and for other purposes," and, in pursuance of the act aforesaid, I order that a draft be made in the said twenty-second district of the State of New York, for the number of men herein assigned to said district, and fifty per cent. in addition.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed. Done at the City of Washington, this 10th day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, and of the Independence of the United States the eighty-eighth.

Signed,

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

The Board of Enrollment in the twenty-second district of the State of New York, is hereby ordered to make a draft, with the least possible delay, on the first class of the national forces in said district, for the number of men stated in the President's order, the draft being made separately on each enrollment sub-district for the number of men hereinafter assigned to each of said sub-districts, and which assignment is as follows, to-wit:

To the 1st sub-district, 1st and 3d Wards, Oswego City,	310 men.
do. 2d do.	2d do. 117 do.
do. 3d do.	4th do. 89 do.
do. 4th do.	Town of Oswego,..... 73 do.
do. 5th do.	do. Scriba,..... 78 do.
do. 6th do.	do. Hannibal,..... 74 do.
do. 7th do.	do. Granby,..... 104 do.
do. 8th do.	do. Volney,..... 164 do.
do. 9th do.	do. New Haven,..... 55 do.
do. 10th do.	do. Palermo,..... 46 do.
do. 11th do.	do. Schroeppel,..... 98 do.
do. 12th do.	do. Mexico,..... 103 do.
do. 13th do.	do. Hastings,..... 94 do.
do. 14th do.	do. Sandy Creek,..... 63 do.
do. 15th do.	do. Richland,..... 101 do.
do. 16th do.	do. Albion,..... 50 do.
do. 17th do.	do. Parish,..... 54 do.
do. 18th do.	do. West Monroe,..... 36 do.
do. 19th do.	do. Boylston and Redfield,..... 42 do.
do. 20th do.	do. Orwell,..... 27 do.
do. 21st do.	do. Williamstown,..... 33 do.
do. 22d do.	do. Amboy,..... 39 do.
do. 23d do.	do. Constantia,..... 75 do.
do. 24th do.*	..... 199 do.
do. 25th do.	..... 213 do.
do. 26th do.	..... 86 do.
do. 27th do.	..... 31 do.
do. 28th do.	..... 34 do.
do. 29th do.	..... 49 do.
do. 30th do.	..... 44 do.
do. 31st do.	..... 102 do.
do. 32d do.	..... 56 do.
do. 33d do.	..... 54 do.
do. 34th do.	..... 38 do.
do. 35th do.	..... 38 do.
do. 36th do.	..... 113 do.
do. 37th do.	..... 121 do.

These are the quotas of the sub-districts, with fifty per cent. added.

Respectfully your obedient servant,

JAMES B. FRY,
Provost Marshal General.

*NOTE.—The 24th and following sub-districts were in Madison county.—PUBLISHER.

Accordingly, on the 4th day of August, 1863, the draft commenced at the City of Oswego, and was continued daily until the whole number, 3,102 men were drawn.

It will be understood that from various excuses, many persons drawn were afterwards exempted from duty. The following is the result of the draft. The figures are *totals* for the 22d district: Exempted for physical disability, 762. Only son of widow, 118. Only son of infirm parents, 116. Election, 42. Only brother, 4. Father of motherless children, 24. Two men in service, 39. Felony, 2. In service, March 3, 1863, 37. Aliens, 206. Over 45 years of age, 18. Over 35 and married, 205. Under 20 years, 85. Non-residents, 125. Commuted for \$300, 768. Substitutes furnished, 125. Held for service, 92. Not reported, 334. Of this number 27 substitutes and 16 drafted men, subsequently deserted; so that this draft resulted in furnishing the Government 174 men and \$230,400 in currency.

Oct. 17, 1863—The President called for 300,000 more men, and Feb. 1st, 1864, he made an additional call for 200,000, and March 14, of the same year, he called for 200,000 more, making in all, 700,000 men to be raised forthwith. The quota of Oswego county on these three calls, was 3,341 men, and there were furnished 3,561 men.

June 15, 1864—The President called for 100,000 three months men to repel the invasion of Pennsylvania. New York City furnished the State's share of this force, Oswego furnished none.

July 18, 1864—The President called for 500,000 men for one year. The Military Committee again went to work and raised in Oswego county, the 184th Regiment, Col. Wardwell G. Robinson, detachments of which left for Elmira, commencing Sept. 5th, 1864. They also furnished a large number of men for the 12th Cavalry, under Col. Wm. C. Raulston, formerly of the 81st Regiment. The quota under this call, for the county, was 1,425 men, deducting a surplus of 220 men we had under former calls, we had to furnish 1,205 men, but sent forward 1,245 men, a surplus of forty men.

Dec. 19, 1864—The President called for 500,000 more men, and the quota of the county, after deducting the excess furnished under the call of July 18, was 1,142. Of these there were furnished 881 men. Events which soon after transpired, made it evident to all that no more men would be needed.

During the war, many men from this county straggled into other localities, and being enlisted, were credited elsewhere, so that all told, Oswego county sent 12,500 to the war, out of a population of less than 76,000; an excess of about 5,000 men, over her entire quota for "the war."

After four years of fearful war; after one of the greatest struggles the world ever knew; success crowned both right and might, deciding that "*This Union is one and inseparable*," and that freedom and universal liberty belong to all who dwell in this great country—where good and bad, the great or poor, and oppressed of every land, find shelter and a home.

Peace, smiling peace! returned to bless us, and those who outlived the great fight, returned home, their breasts filled with rapture, for it was their day of hope and pride; but ah, how many did *not* return! Peace did not bring joy to the hearts bowed down with grief for the loved and lost. Theirs was a noble sacrifice, and will ever be remembered as such by a grateful country. O, may the differences now existing between the people of our country be speedily adjusted; and may we all again become a united and happy people; and may each State

once more become a "bright particular star" in the coronet of this unequalled nation; and in time of peace or war, in time of trouble or prosperity, ever defend

"That banner with the proud device, EXCELSIOR."



GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.



Albion was taken from Richland, March 24, 1825. It is an interior town, lying east of the center of the county. Its surface is level or gently undulating. The summits of the ridges are 50 to 100 feet above the valleys, and the highest point in town is 392 feet above Lake Ontario. The low lands are wet, and in some places marshy. Salmon River, so called from the great numbers of salmon formerly found in its waters, flows through the north part. In the northeast part are two or three small ponds. The soil consists of deposits of sand and gravel, and is of medium quality. Drift deposits cover the whole surface, except along the river courses, where the underlying rocks crop out.—Much of the south part of the town is yet unsettled. Large quantities of lumber, lath and barrels are manufactured in town—the latter for the Onondaga salt and Oswego flour markets. *Sand Bank*, on Salmon River, is a station on the R. W. & O. R. R., midway between Watertown and Rome. It contains several stores, with shops, &c. *Pinerille*, (Salmon River post office), a station on the railroad, situated on Salmon River, a short distance below Sand Bank—is a village of some manufacturing interests. *New Centreville*, a station on the railroad, *Dugway* and *South Albion*, are hamlets. Settlement was commenced in 1812, by Cary Burdic, of Williamstown, on lot 29, and Peter Henderson, at Sand Bank. In 1813, David, Luther and Benj. Lilly, and Allen McClarn, settled in the town. The first birth was that of a son of Luther Lilly, in 1813; the first marriage, that of Henry Baker and Lucy Burdic, in 1819; and the first death that of a son of Luther Lilly, in 1813. The first inn was kept by Dr. Brace, at Sand Bank, in 1814; and the first store by Ammi Hinkley, in 1828. The Lilly Brothers, built the first saw mill in 1813, and Ezekiel Smith the first grist mill, in 1818. The first school was taught by Sylvia Breed, in the summer of 1817. Population of town in 1865, 3,336. No. of voters, 599. Area, 25,305 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres.

Amboy was formed from Williamstown, March 25, 1830. Its name was proposed by Frederick Andrews. It lies upon the east border of the county, south of the center. The surface is rolling, and has a general southerly inclination. Its highest point is about 450 feet above Lake Ontario. Its principal streams are Fish Creek and other small tributaries of Oneida Lake. In the south and west parts are numerous small lakes and ponds, the principal of which are Panther Lake, North and South Ponds. The north half of the town is in the region of the

gray sandstone, and the south half that of the red or Medina sandstone. The soil is principally a sandy or gravelly loam. *West Amboy* contains 1 church, (Union), 1 school house, 1 hotel, 4 stores, 1 tannery and 37 houses. *Amboy Center*, contains 2 churches, (Methodist Episcopal and Baptist), 1 school house, 1 hotel, 2 stores and 20 houses. *Carterville*, located in the southeastern part, derives its name from Robert G. Carter, through whose enterprise, mainly, it owes its existence. Besides a saw mill and grist mill, Mr. Carter carries on quite an extensive tanning business at this place, requiring the use of about 10,000 hides, and 2,000 cords of bark per year. There are in his tannery 68 layway and 20 handler's vats. Barrels are the great staple of the town, nearly every house having a cooper shop attached. The peeling of bark has also proved a profitable employment to the inhabitants, who find a ready market at the neighboring tanneries. Farming has been too much neglected. The tannery at West Amboy, at present under the supervision of F. M. Berry, was established in 1850, by Young & Cromwell, who, in 1857, sold their interest to the present proprietor, Mr. Henry J. Brooks. It has since been enlarged to twice its former capacity. The hides are received from New York, to the amount of 22,000 per year, all of which are manufactured into sole leather, and gives employment to thirty men. There are in the tannery 125 layway and 55 handler's vats. 5,000 cords of bark and 1,200 cords of wood are consumed annually. The works are driven by a 35 horse-power engine. New York is the market for the leather.

Amboy sent 184 men to the war during the late rebellion of the Southern States, and paid them \$18,021.66 in bounties.

Joseph Perkins was the first settler, in 1805 ; the same year he built the first inn. Among the early settlers were David Smith, in 1815 ; William and Isaac Claxton, and John Drought, in 1818 ; and Sage Park in 1821. The first saw mill was built in 1822 by Jabez Durphy, and the first grist mill by Sage Park, in 1828. The first school was taught by Cynthia Stoddard, in the summer of 1823. The first male child born was Edmund Durfee, in consequence of which he afterward inherited fifty acres of land from Wm. Short. The first death was that of Joseph Perkins. Population of the town in 1865, was 1,423. No. of voters, 356. Area, 24,397 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres.

Boylston was formed from Orwell, Feb. 7, 1828. It was named from Thos. Boylston, who held, for a few hours, the title of a tract since known as the Boylston Purchase. He never owned the tract ; the consequence was simply a trust, and it quickly passed into other hands. It lies upon the north border of the county, east of the center. Its surface is rolling in the center and east, and moderately hilly in the west. It has a westerly inclination, and its highest points are 700 to 800 feet above tide. The soil in the north and west parts is a productive, gravelly loam, the underlying rock being the Lorraine shale. The southeast corner of the town extends into the gray limestone region, and the soil is light and thin. *Boylston*, (post office) is in the northwest part. The first settlement was made in 1810, on lots two and three, by John Wort and Michael Sweetman, both from Canajeharie. David Webb also came in the same year, R. Streeter in 1814, and Peter and Samuel Wells in 1815. The first birth was that of Phebe Ann Wood ; the first marriage, that of Samuel Wells and Elizabeth Gordon ; and the first death, that of an infant child of Mr. Ward. Reuben Snyder built the

first saw mill, in 1822. The first school was taught by Polly Allport, in 1817. Population of the town in 1865, 960. No. of voters, 226. Area, 22,865 acres.

Constantia, named by the proprietor, Geo. Scriba, was formed from Mexico, April 8, 1808. Hastings was taken off in 1825, and West Monroe in 1839. It lies upon the north shore of Oneida Lake in the southeast corner of the county. The surface is nearly level, and is slightly inclined towards the south. The principal streams are Scriba and Black Creeks, flowing into Oneida Lake. Iron ore is found in the Clinton group of rocks which extend through the south part. The soil consists of clay, gravel, sand and vegetable mould, and in general is fertile.

A large part of the interior is yet unsettled. Frenchman's Island, in Oneida Lake, about four miles from Constantia, belongs to this town. It contains about twenty-eight acres. During the French Revolution of 1793, when the French nobility were compelled to seek safety in flight, and the trains of exiles to this country were crowded with dukes and princes of the blood, the Count St. Hilary, a young Frenchman, and his beautiful and accomplished wife, a daughter of the noble house of Clermont, landed upon our shores. Following the trail of emigration westward, they reached Oneida Lake, then on the great thoroughfare of travel, and, attracted by the beautiful island and its primitive forests, they landed upon it, and concluded to make it their future home.—Here, in the deep solitude of nature, they enjoyed, for many months, perfect peace and quietude. Their place of residence was at length discovered by Chancellor Livingston, who had formerly enjoyed the elegant hospitalities of the lady's family at Paris. He visited them in their rural home, and, after spending a short time with them, he prevailed upon them to return with him to his mansion upon the Hudson. There they continued to reside until Bonaparte had put an end to the reign of terror, and restored much of the confiscated property to the exiles of the Revolution, when they returned to France. Several years after, as Livingston stood upon the banks of the Seine, amidst a crowd of distinguished Parisians, to witness the first experiment of Robert Fulton in steam navigation, he was recognized by the Count, who at once took him to his residence, and treated him during his stay at Paris, as a generous benefactor and an honored guest. Livingston's mansion upon the Hudson, and the first steamboat of Fulton and Livingston, were both named, in honor of the lady's family, "Clermont." Lumber, leather and glass, are extensively manufactured in town. *Cleveland*, incorporated April 15, 1857, is located on Oneida Lake, in the southeast part of the town. It contains two glass factories, several stores, mills, shops, &c. *Constantia*, in the west part, on Oneida Lake, is noted chiefly for its tannery and lumber interest.

Bernhard's Bay, on the lake, contains a glass factory, and about 160 inhabitants. *Constantia Center*, *P. O.*, and *Gayville*, are hamlets. Soon after the purchase of Scriba's Patent, in 1790, Mr. Scriba commenced the first settlement of his lands at Constantia, and established agents and laborers there in 1793. Solomon Waring, John Lynch and Dr. Vandercamp, settled in town in 1793, and John Bernhard in 1795. The first birth was that of George Waring, April 11, 1796. The first

store was built by Major Waring. In 1794-95, Mr. Scriba erected in this town the first saw mill and grist mill built in the county. The first school was opened in 1797, at Constantia. Population of the town in 1865 was 3,517. No. of voters, 810. Area, 34,821 acres.

Granby was formed from Hannibal, April 20, 1818. A part of Oswego was taken off in 1836. It lies on the west bank of Oswego River, in the southwest part of the county. The surface is gently rolling, with a slight inclination to the northeast. Oswego River flows through a valley from thirty to sixty feet below the general level of the town; within this town it has a fall of forty feet. Lake Nea-tah-wan-ta, (signifying, "The little lake near the great lake"), near the center of the east part, covers an area of 800 acres. It lies about twenty-five feet above the river at the head of the falls. The streams are Ox Creek, Six Mile Creek, and the outlet of Lake Nea-tah-wan-ta. The soil is generally a sandy or gravelly loam. Bradstreet's, or Battle Island, (so called from the circumstance of a battle having been fought upon it between the English, under Col. Bradstreet, and the French, with their Indian allies, in 1756), is in Oswego River, about four miles below Oswego Falls. Leather, lumber and the products of wood are extensively manufactured. *Oswego Falls*, (P. V.), incorporated Oct. 12, 1853, a station on the Oswego and Syracuse Railroad, is situated on Oswego River, opposite the village of Fulton. Just above the upper bridge are situated two very large factories, one of them is used for the manufacture of knit goods, and the other for fancy woolens, cassimeres, &c. Both are owned by the same firm, and employ quite an army of operatives. At the foot of Lake Nea-tah-wan-ta, a little west of the village, lies one of the finest peat beds on the continent—discovered a year or two since, after partially draining the lake for the benefit of the surrounding farms. A company have purchased the lands and erected suitable buildings and machinery for preparing the peat. The machinery is of a novel kind, but recently patented, runs by steam, and prepares the material by grinding—or, perhaps, masticating it would be the better term—and moulding it into convenient form, and runs it into the dry house on cars, where it is prepared for use as condensed fuel.

The State has erected a stone dam at the Falls the past season, which, for durability, will undoubtedly prove equal to any similar State work. The water-powers, both here and at Fulton, as well as at Oswego, are among the finest in the world. The banks on both sides might be lined for miles with mills, and all be amply supplied with power. This village also contains the grounds of the Oswego Falls Agricultural Society. *Granby Center*, (P. O.), *South Granby*, (P. O.), *Bowen's Corners*, (P. O.), *Dexterille* and *West Granby*, are hamlets. The first settlement was made at the Falls in 1792, by Lawrence Van Valkenburgh, from Stillwater, in the present county of Saratoga, N. Y. Henry Bush settled in town in 1793; Penoyer in 1794; John Van Buren, Jr., with his sons Peter, John, Jacob and Valkert, in 1796; Peter Hugunin in 1803; Barnet Morrey in 1804; and John Hutchinson in 1808. The first store was opened in 1792, by an Indian trader by the name of Olcott, and the first inn was kept by John J. Walrod, in 1807. The first saw mill was built by Schenck & Wilson, in 1814, and the first grist mill in 1822. Benj. Robinson taught the first school in 1812.—Population of the town of Granby in 1865, 3,956. No. of voters, 897. Area, 30,032 $\frac{1}{4}$ acres.

Hannibal was formed from Lysander, as a part of Onondaga Co., Feb. 28, 1806, and embraced all that part of Oswego county lying west of the river. Oswego and Granby were taken off in 1818. It is the southwest corner town of the county. Its surface is gently undulating, the ridges being thirty to fifty feet above the valleys. In the east part are several swamps, one of which covers about 500 acres. The soil is a rich, sandy and gravelly loam. A salt spring, from which salt has been manufactured, is found in the northwest corner. Springs of brine, characteristic of the Medina sandstone strata, have been discovered in several other localities, but none of sufficient strength to render their working profitable. The principal manufacturing establishments are those of lumber, leather and the products of wood. *Hannibal*, on Nine Mile Creek, a little west of the center of the town, was incorporated April 16, 1865; and in that year contained a population of 470. *Fair Dale* is a post office and hamlet in the east part of the town. *Hannibal Center* and *Hull's Corners*, are small villages. *Wheeler's Corners* is a hamlet in the north part, and *Kinney's Four Corners* is a P. O. Settlement was commenced in 1802 by Thomas Sprague and his sons, from Milton, Saratoga county. Watson Earl, Samuel Baron, Joseph Weed, Sterling Moore, David Wilson, and Israel Messenger, settled at Hannibal Center in 1805. The first birth was that of Carr Sprague, in 1805; the first marriage, that of Daniel Thomas and Prudence Sprague, in 1803; and the first death, that of a daughter of Thomas Sprague, in 1806. The first grist mill was built by Earl & Colton, in 1805; and the first saw mill, by Silas Crandell, in 1811. The first inn was kept by Henry Jennings, in 1808; the first store, by Benj. Phelps, in 1815; and the first school was taught in 1810. The first church, (Baptist), was organized in 1815. Population of the town in 1865, was 3,322. No. of voters, 827. Area, 27,129 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres.

Hastings was formed from Constantia, April 20, 1825. It lies upon the north shore of Oneida River, and in the south part of the county. Its surface is level or gently undulating, its northern boundary being about seventy-five feet above Oneida Lake. The soil is clay, sand and gravelly loam. In some parts of the town it is difficult to find fresh water by digging. Brine springs are found in several parts, in the red Medina sandstone formation. In the northeast part is a tamarack swamp, of about five acres, in the center of which is an immense spring ten feet in diameter. This spring is on a level with the surrounding summit, and it is surrounded by a deep, loose muck, which extends downwards to an unknown depth. *Central Square* is the largest village in the town; population in 1865, about 300. *Hastings*, in the north part; *Caughdenoy*, on Oneida River, in the southwest part; *Hastings Center* and *Smith's Mills*, (Mallory P. O.), are small villages. *French Settlement* is a hamlet. *Brewerton* is situated at the foot of Oneida Lake, on the site of old Fort Brewerton; it is an incorporated village of considerable importance. The greater part of the village lies in Onondaga county. A little east of the fort ground is a sand bank, in which bones are found belonging to men over seven feet high. A mound at the east extremity of the bank is full of human bones, indicating the place of sepulture for thousands. The first settlement was made at Fort Brewerton, by Oliver Stevens, in 1789. Among the early settlers were Timothy Vickery, Chester Loomis, Solomon Allen and Jacob Rice. The first birth was that of John L. Stevens, in 1802;

the first marriage, that of Silas Bellows and Betsy Vickery, in 1808; and the first death, that of Horatio Stevens, in 1792. Chester Loomis kept the first inn in 1815; and Hastings Curtis, the first store, in 1820. The first school was taught by Patrick Vickery, at Caughdenoy. Population of the town in 1865, was 3,005. No. of voters, 758. Area, 27,262½ acres.

Mexico was formed from Whitestown, April 10, 1792, as a part of Herkimer county. Parts of Richland and New Haven were annexed May 9, 1836. It included the northerly towns of Oneida county, nearly all of Lewis and Jefferson counties west of Black River, and all of Oswego county east of Oswego River. Camden was taken off in 1799; Champion, Redfield, Turin, Watertown, and Lowville in 1800; Adams in 1802; Lorraine and Williamstown in 1804; Volney in 1806; Constantia in 1808; New Haven in 1813, and Parish in 1828. Its surface is gently rolling. It is well watered by numerous small streams, the principal of which are Little Salmon and Sage Creeks. There is scarcely a foot of waste or broken land in the town. The underlying rock is gray sand-tone, covered deep with alluvial deposits. The soil consists of clay, sand, and gravelly loam, and is very productive. Considerable attention is given to stock raising and dairying. The manufacture of leather, woolen, flour, lumber, barrels, and other products of wood, are quite extensively carried on. *Mexico*, near the center, was incorporated January 15, 1851, and contains several churches, an academy, several stores, a bank, printing office, three hotels, grist mills, saw mills, a furnace, carriage factories, &c. The grounds of the Oswego County Agricultural Society are permanently located near the village. The Society have erected a commodious building, stalls and pens, and in other respects made their grounds equal to first class. The County Poor House and Lunatic Asylum are also located on a farm near the village. It is an important station on the Rome and Oswego Railroad. *Colosse*, in the south-east part, and *Texas*, formerly called "Vera Cruz," located near the mouth of Little Salmon Creek, are small villages. *Union Square*, in the east part, and *Prattville* are hamlets.

The names of the earliest settlers within the present limits of the town are lost. There were about twenty-five who had already located in 1798; Jonathan Parkhurst and Nathaniel Rood, from Oneida county, came in that year. Phineas Davis and Calvin Tiffany, from Connecticut, settled in 1799; John Morton and Asa Davis in 1801; Peleg Brown, Daniel Eames and Leonard Ames in 1804; and Solomon Peck in 1805. The first birth was that of Truman Rood, August 10, 1799; and the first marriage that of Richard Gafford and Mrs. Rood, widow of N. Rood. The first grist and saw mill were built by Mr. Scriba's agent, and the first store was kept by Benjamin Wright. The first school was taught by Sanford Douglass, at Colosse, in 1806. By the upsetting of a boat upon the lake, in 1799, Capt. Geerman and six others were lost; and, in 1804, by a similar disaster, nine others; leaving but one male inhabitant, Benjamin Winch, in the settlement. Population of the town in 1865, 3,828; number of voters, 1,025; area, 28,217 acres.

New Haven was formed from Mexico, April 2, 1813. A part was annexed to Mexico, May 9th, 1836. It lies upon the shore of Lake Ontario, west of the center of the county. The surface is rolling

and generally smooth. It is watered by Spring Brook, Catfish and Butterfly Creeks; three small streams flowing into Lake Ontario. There is quite an extensive marsh near the mouth of Butterfly Creek, in the north-east part of the town, and another in the south-west part. The underlying rock is gray sandstone, and the soil is principally a sandy and gravelly loam. Stock raising and dairying receive considerable attention, and a limited amount of manufacturing is carried on. Apples are grown very extensively, and yield a large revenue to the farmers who grow them.

New Haven is a small village, situated near the center of the town, on Catfish Creek. About one mile north of the village is a station on the Rome and Oswego Railroad. *Butterfly* is a post office near the east line of the town.

The first settlement was made by — Rood and — Doolittle, at New Haven, in 1798. Mr. Wright settled in the town in 1798; Solomon Smith in 1800; C. Drake and Capt. Gardner in 1804; David Enos, Joseph Bailey and James Jerret, in 1805; and Warner Drake in 1808. The first birth was that of John D. Smith, in February, 1805. The first saw mill was erected by Ira Foot, in 1805; and the first grist mill by Waldo Brayton, in 1809. Harriet Eason taught the first school, in the summer of 1806. The first church (Cong.) was organized at New Haven village in 1817; and Rev. Wm. Williams was the first minister. Population of the town in 1865, 1,948; number of voters, 479. Area, 19,013 $\frac{1}{4}$ acres.

Orwell was formed from Richland, February 28, 1817; and Boylston was taken off in 1828. A part of Richland was annexed, March 27, 1844. It is an interior town, lying north-east of the center of the county. The surface has a south-westerly inclination, its east border being elevated 300 to 500 feet above its west, and 700 to 1,000 feet above Lake Ontario. It is moderately hilly, and is considerably broken in places, by the deep ravines of the streams. Upon Salmon River, is a fall worthy of note. The stream flows over a rocky bed, in a series of rapids, for two miles, and then falls over a precipice 110 feet perpendicular. The banks of the stream below the falls are 200 feet high. The soil is generally a gravelly loam. Most of the east half of the town is yet uncultivated. Lumber and other products of wood are the leading articles manufactured. Stock raising and dairying are carried on to some extent.

Orcil Corners, in the west part, is a small but thriving village. *Pekin*, (Molino P. O.), is a hamlet in the south part.

The first settlers were Nathaniel Bennett and his son Nathaniel, from Rensselaer county, N. Y., on lots 82 and 83; and Capt. Noyes, on lot 29, in 1806. Among the early settlers were Benjamin Reynolds, Joshua Hollis, Alden, Gilbert, and Timothy Balch. The first marriage was that of Robert Wooley and a daughter of Nathaniel Bennett, Sen., in 1807; and the first death that of the mother of Timothy Balch, in 1810. The first school was taught by Jesse Aiken, in 1810. Joseph Watson built the first saw mill, in 1810: and Jonah Thompson the first grist mill, in 1816. Population of the town in 1865, 1,427; number of voters, 346. Area, 25,882 $\frac{1}{4}$ acres.

Oswego City, formed from Oswego and Scriba, was incorporated as a village March 14, 1828, and was enlarged and organized as a city March 24, 1848. At the first village meeting, held May 18, 1828, Hon. Alvin Bronson was elected *President*, and Daniel Hugunin, Jr., Geo. Fisher, Nathaniel Vilas, Jr., David P. Brewster, Theophilus S. Morgan, Joseph Turner and Orlo Steele, *Trustees*. The first city officers, elected in April, 1848, were as follows: *Mayor*, James Platt; *Aldermen*, Hunter Crane, Gilbert Mollison, Stephen H. Lathrop, Robert Oliver, Geo. S. Alvord, John Boigeol, Samuel R. Taylor and William S. Malcolm. The Council appointed J. M. Casey *City Clerk*. The city is situated on Lake Ontario, at the mouth of Oswego River, that stream dividing the city into two nearly equal parts. The river is bordered upon each side by a ridge, which rises in gradual slopes to a hight of about 100 feet, and ends in bluffs on the lake shore forty to fifty feet high. The summits of these ridges are about one mile apart, and descend from the river in the same gradual slopes as toward it. One mile west is a valley opening through the ridge into the river above the falls, through which the Oswego must have once flowed into the lake. The south border of the city is skirted by a bluff or escarpment about 160 feet above the lake, indicating an ancient lake or sea beach. Here commences the deep ravine excavated by the river through strata of red sandstone of the Medina group, and underlying shale. From this the geological induction is made that, at the last great physical change which elevated the country from the bed of an ancient ocean and brought the river into existence, it fell directly into Lake Ontario, at the escarpment, by a fall of moderate hight, the upward movement being gradual and intermittent. The pauses by which it was interrupted are marked by ancient beach lines, ridges and terraces, found at different hights above the lake. The Oswego Falls are now eleven feet high, and as they have receded south twelve miles, to the village of Fulton, with an ascending average grade of about nine feet per mile in the excavated bed of the river, they must have diminished in hight and grandeur from age to age during the whole period of recession. The aggregate fall of the river within the twelve miles, is 110 feet, of which thirty-four feet are within the limits of the city; and the whole fall is so distributed by six successive dams, built by the State for canal and slackwater navigation, that the water of the river may be used by raceways nearly the whole distance, affording one of the finest water powers in the world. The river forms the outlet to the eleven lakes which cluster in the basin of Central New York, and drains a wide extent of territory. These lakes form natural reservoirs, which prevent floods or undue exhaustion, the extreme elevation and depression of the river not exceeding three feet, so that destructive freshets, so common to great water power rivers, never occur. The mouth of the river admits vessels of the largest class navigating the lakes; and the erection of piers and a light-house by the U. S. Government, renders it one of the safest and most accessible harbors on the lakes, susceptible of indefinite enlargement, and combining canal and railroad transportation with the advantages of position as the nearest lake port to tide water. A hydraulic canal, extending along both sides of the river is studded with mills, elevating warehouses and other manufacturing establishments. The city is handsomely laid out, with streets 100 feet wide, intersecting each other at right angles. The east and west banks of the river are connected by two bridges, built by the city,—the lower one an iron

bridge, with a draw for the passage of vessels, on Bridge street, the upper one on Utica street. The principal public buildings are an edifice erected in 1856-7 by the U. S. Government, of Cleveland sand-stone and iron, and is entirely fire-proof. Its cost was about \$120,000, it contains a custom house, post office, and United States court room. A city hall, which has recently been sold to the Oswego and Syracuse Railroad Company, but is still leased by the city, an elegant stone court house, jail, orphan asylum, city library, and about fifteen churches. The old city hospital and poor house being found inadequate, a new site has been purchased a few miles west of the city, in the town of Oswego, being a farm of about 130 acres, formerly known as the "Vrooman farm." A commodious brick building is now being added to the wooden one already there.

The *Orphan Asylum* is situated upon the elevated ground in the south part of the city, commanding a fine view of the city, harbor and lake. It was founded in 1853, mainly by the efforts of the ladies of Oswego, and continues to be principally supported by them. Orphans and children of destitute parents, from earliest infancy to 12 or 14 years of age are admitted and cared for, and afterwards placed out in respectable families. The asylum has at various times received aid from the State; usually \$300 or \$400 at a time. A graded and sabbath school are connected with the institution. The number of inmates ranges from fifty to an hundred. At present, not quite sixty. The annual election for officers is held at the Asylum on the second Tuesday in October.

The *City Library* was founded by a donation of \$25,000 from Hon. Gerrit Smith. The edifice, erected in 1856, is built of brick, and is 92x52 feet, with a vestibule 15x16 feet, a basement nine feet high, with two stories above ground, having an aggregate height of wall of thirty-six feet above the basement, is finely located upon the corner of East Second and Oneida streets. About 5,000 volumes were supplied from the donation of Mr. Smith, and about the same number were purchased by the city,—a few hundred dollars being devoted to the purchase of additional books each year. The Smith portion of the Library is free to all who choose to spend their time in the building to read them; but the city portion may be drawn out for perusal. The books of both libraries are classified and arranged as to the various subjects on which they treat, as *Historical, Biographical, Poetical, Scientific, Miscellaneous, &c., &c.*. Besides the library, one alcove is employed as a repository for rare curiosities of various kinds. An excellent Librarian is daily in attendance.

The *Oswego Public Schools* were organized under a Board of Education. The Board consists of eight members, who are elected by the people and retain their offices for two years. The Secretary holds his office during the pleasure of the Board, and is practically the Superintendent of the Public Schools, although he has few powers not derived directly from the Board. The Schools are divided into four distinct grades: Primary, Junior, Senior and High Schools.

Of the Primary Schools there are twelve, located in different parts of the city, convenient to the homes of the children. Of the Junior Schools there are four, located one in each ward of the city. There are two Senior Schools, one on each side of the river; and one High School, including the whole city. For each grade is prescribed a three years' course of study; making, from the time of entering the Primary

School to the time of graduating at the High School, twelve years. In each grade are three classes, each class being exactly together in all their studies, with one teacher for every fifty pupils. Each class requires a year to complete the requisite course. Pupils are admitted in the Spring at five years of age and over; but, not entering at that time, they are not permitted to enter during the year, unless six years of age and over, and prepared to enter some class already organized. The effect of this is to prevent the inconvenience arising from the formation of new classes during the year. Thus, at the close of the year, one class graduates from each school; and, at the beginning of the year, a new class comes in; and all the intermediate classes are advanced one year. By this arrangement the classification is kept perfect, each teacher having from forty to fifty pupils, exactly together in all their studies. The course of instruction is so defined that each teacher in every grade knows exactly how much is to be accomplished in each subject, each term and each year, throughout the entire course. For the first five years, the instruction is strictly oral, if we except the use of a spelling book the fourth and fifth years, and the introduction of a book in arithmetic the fifth year. This instruction is based on what is familiarly known as the "object method," and in conformity to Pestalozzian principles.

Aside from these regularly graded schools, there is an *Unclassified School*, designed for those pupils who, from various causes, cannot be properly accommodated in the other schools. Here the subjects or branches are accommodated to the wants of each individual pupil.

The *Arithmetic School* is only taught in the winter, and is designed for those pupils who are so occupied in the summer as not to be able to attend school. The principal subjects taught are reading, writing and arithmetic. It opens about the first of December, and closes with March.

The *Evening School* is for pupils who are employed during the day, and can only attend evenings. It is kept open about the same time as the Arithmetic School.

The *Oswego Normal and Training School* was established to give teachers, not only a theoretical, but a practical knowledge of the most approved methods of teaching. In its Model and Practicing Schools every facility is afforded for observation and practice under the direction of the most competent critics. There are two distinct departments in the school: one for the training of teachers for the Primary and Common Schools of the State, and the other for the High Schools and Academies. In the courses preparatory to the Training Departments, which latter are devoted exclusively to professional instruction, all the branches usually pursued in the common schools and academies are taught. The building is 153 feet front and 130 feet deep, and is capable of accommodating from 250 to 300 pupils in the Normal Department, and from 500 to 600 in the Model and Practicing Schools. It is located in a pleasant part of the city, and commands a fine view of the lake, harbor, the city and surrounding country. The most competent teachers have been employed in every department, and no effort will be spared to make it a school of a high order. There is no charge for tuition or text books used in the School; and, to all living in the State, the traveling expenses actually incurred in coming to the School will be refunded at the close of each term. The price of board is from \$3.50 to \$4.00 per week. Those desiring to board themselves can do

so, and thus very much reduce the cost of living. The year is divided into two terms of twenty weeks each. The Fall Term commences the second Wednesday in September, and the Spring Term the fourth Wednesday in February.

Fort Ontario, situated on a bluff on the east side of the river, overlooking the harbor and lake, was first erected by the English at the commencement of the "Old French War," in 1753. The earlier history of this Fortress will be found in the preceding pages. In 1839, Congress deemed it expedient to again rebuild this Fort. Accordingly, in August of that year, the War Department issued an order to Lieut. Leadbetter, then at Albany, directing him to commence the reconstruction of Fort Ontario immediately. The work was accordingly proceeded with, and completed in 1846. Kyanized wood was employed to form the slopes of the trenches and breastworks, filled in with heavy earthworks. On the breaking out of the Rebellion, the Fort was again considered but a poor defense against the arts of modern warfare. Plans and an appropriation were therefore made for the erection of a new fort on the site of the old works. The new Fort will be a regular pentagon in shape, constructed of solid masonry, seven and a half feet thick, and—if the original plan is carried out—twenty feet in height. A subsequent plan was however made which contemplates reducing the originally proposed height to fifteen feet, with the exception of the gateway front, which has already attained the height (twenty feet) originally proposed. The work of reconstruction was commenced in 1863, since which time an annual appropriation of \$50,000 has been made towards its completion. The work is under the able superintendence of Capt. J. A. Smith, of the Engineer Corps, and is being rapidly proceeded with. The scientific and substantial manner in which the work has so far been performed, proves Capt. Smith to be an officer of efficiency and ability in his profession, and "the right man in the right place." The foundation of the wall is laid to the height of a few feet for the entire circumference, following the angles, being about half a mile. In the angle each side of the sally port is a set of three casemates, with rifle galleries attached. These are most substantially built, and will render the trenches of Fort Ontario a dangerous position for an enemy. Casemates, or rifle galleries, are also to be built in each of the other angles of the Fortress. If the original plan is carried out, about ten years will be required to complete the works; but if the newer plan is followed, five or six years will suffice for their completion. An excellent quarry, from which all the stone required for the work is procured, is located on the government land, a little east of the Fort. The post is at present garrisoned by Company E., Fourth Infantry, under Capt. C. H. Carlton, Brevet Lieut.-Colonel. During the past season, the Government has forwarded to this post three Rodman guns, of large caliber. They are sixteen feet long, twelve feet in circumference at the breech, weigh within a few pounds of twenty-five tons each, and carry 450 pound shot. In making excavations during the past summer, several cannon balls, of the weight of nine, twelve and eighteen pounds, and a piece of a shell, were taken from the remains of the original earthworks, where they have evidently lain since 1756,—110 years ago. Several other relics of the original earthworks have also been exhumed.

The commerce of Oswego is very extensive, and is increasing much more rapidly than the population. Being situated near the foot of lake

navigation, and nearer to New York than any other lake port, it has commercial facilities superior to those of most of the western cities. A considerable share of the produce of the West flows through this port on its way to the seaboard markets, and it is the principal entrepot of the agricultural products of Canada West. The salt of Onondaga is mostly distributed through the Great West from this place; and vast quantities of the manufactured goods of the East are sent through the same channel.

The following are the lake imports at Oswego, of some of the principal articles of trade in 1865:

Flour, bbls.....	92,250	Heading, pieces.....	1,890,146
Wheat, bu.....	6,275,919	Lath, No.....	7,072,389
Corn, bu.....	2,480,006	Hoops,.....	12,871,800
Oats, bu.....	385,736	Staves,.....	1,971,953
Barley, bu.....	3,107,281	Shingles,.....	9,740,125
Rye, bu.....	425,869	Lumber, ft.....	176,438,696
Peas, bu.....	151,401		

The following table shows the amount of flour, grain and lumber, exported by canal and railroad during the same year:

	Canal.	Railroad.	Total.
Flour, bbls.....	277,814	253,865	531,679
Grain, bu.....	8,331,664	1,2,554	8,467,218
Lumber, ft.....	174,401, ⁶⁹	3,869,460	178,270,520

The manufacturing interests have attained to considerable magnitude, although the vast water power of Oswego River is occupied but to a limited extent. Flour made from the wheat of Canada and the Western States, forms the leading article of manufacture. The Oswego mills, sixteen in number, with an aggregate of seventy-five run of stone, are capable of grinding and packing 7,500 barrels of flour per day.

Five of these mills are located on the harbor, and elevate their grain from lake vessels and discharge flour and grain into canal boats. Seven grain warehouses on the river elevate and discharge in the same way. The other mills, located above, elevate from and discharge into canal boats. The elevating capacity on this harbor is about 40,000 bushels per hour, and the storage room over 2,000,000 bushels of grain—rendering Oswego the best receiving port on the lakes.

Oswego has the largest manufacturing establishment of its kind in the world, and yet how few in Oswego or its vicinity have ever been inside its doors, interested themselves in its magnitude, or appreciated its great benefits to the city. We allude to the *Oswego Starch Factory*, on the Varick canal. This extensive manufacturing establishment was organized under the General Law of the State of New York, in March, 1848, under the corporate name of THE OSWEGO STARCH FACTORY, and is located in the Third Ward of this city.

The whole history of the manufacture of starch from Indian corn, is nearly all comprised within the brief period which has elapsed since this company was organized; and to the manufacturers in this establishment, Thomas Kingsford & Son, is justly due the entire credit of inventing the process for making this beautiful and valuable article.

Prior to 1842, the starch of commerce had been made from wheat and potatoes. In this year, T. Kingsford, who was then engaged in superintending the making of starch from wheat, instituted a series of experiments to ascertain whether starch could be made from Indian corn, that should equal, if not rival, that made from wheat. After a long course of arduous and unremitting perseverance, involving a process entirely distinct from that which had been known in the manufac-

turing of starch from wheat, his labors were crowned with the most complete success. After he had prosecuted the business in this new mode, from this new material, on a comparatively small scale, for a time sufficiently long to insure the result beyond contingency, a number of gentlemen of Auburn, N. Y., associated with him, and in 1848 built a factory which at that time was considered of unusually large size and capacity, and constituted T. Kingsford & Son the manufacturers. The unequalled purity and excellence of this starch secured for it, within a few months after its introduction to the public, a high reputation, creating a demand beyond the capacity of the factory to supply, and the next year it became necessary to enlarge its capacity.

Beyond that time the demand continued to increase, and the factory was again enlarged. The knowledge of its superiority, which, at the first, had been confined to comparatively narrow circles, had now reached to England and other remote places, creating a still increasing demand, which, in 1856, resulted in the building of another factory, exceeding in capacity the original one with all its additions.

Since 1862 the work of improvement has still gone on in the factory with unabated vigor, and its capacity has been greatly increased. In 1863-4, the manufacturers erected a stone building with iron frame, at a cost of \$200,000. It is filled with cisterns and a great variety of machinery. The older buildings have been supported by iron frames and braces inside the wooden frames, thus rendering them more safe and capable of supporting the great weight they are subjected to.

This mammoth establishment comprises a front of 510 feet, terminating at either extremity by a massive fire-proof wall, eighty-five feet high, to protect against fire from neighboring buildings, and extends back over the Oswego River 200 feet. It has 310,240 feet of flooring, or more than sufficient to cover seven acres. The building is lighted in part by 158 sky-lights. It has 675 cisterns or vats, containing an aggregate capacity of 3,000,000 gallons, for the purpose of effectually cleansing the starch from all conceivable impurities. The length of gutters for conveying and distributing the starch to various parts of the factory, while suspended in water, is more than *four miles*. There are fifty large force pumps, for the purpose of supplying the works with water, which, in the aggregate, are capable of raising to the top of the building 10,000 gallons of water per minute, 600,000 gallons per hour; and, as a protection against fire, several of these pumps are so arranged as to be capable of forcing into the hose pipe 125,000 gallons per hour, and with sufficient force to throw eighteen streams of water over the top of the building, five stories high. They have their own fire company, chosen from among their own workmen. The pumps are worked by water power, and can readily be thrown into and out of gear, and have in connection with them, nearly 9,000 feet of water pipe.

For grinding the corn, there are twenty pair of burr stones, and six pair of large, heavy iron rollers. There are 10,700 feet or more than two miles of shafting connected by 1,243 gear wheels. There are more than 55,800 feet or nearly eleven miles of steam pipes for drying the starch, and warming the establishment. The works are propelled by water, but, to avoid occasional interruptions, in very dry seasons, an engine of 150 horse power has been added.

This establishment has the capacity to use 600,000 bushels of corn annually, and to produce 6,000 tons of starch, (equaling twenty tons per day) requiring 3,000 tons of coal to dry it and heat the buildings,

and has furnished steady employment for 500 operatives, directly and indirectly, from its commencement. To pack this amount of starch 160,000 pounds of wrapping paper are required, and 3,500,000 feet of lumber, and 70,000 pounds of nails for boxes. The average amount annually paid for lumber, exclusive of that used for boxes is about \$25,000. For the single item of railroad freight on manufactured starch between this city and New York, alone, between \$30,000 and \$40,000 are paid annually.

For generating the steam for heating and drying purposes, three large tubular boilers are used, each containing ninety-six 3-inch flues, length of boilers, sixteen feet, and in the aggregate equal to 300 horse power. In 1857, T. Kingsford & Son erected a fine brick building across the street from the factory, the second story of which is used as a general business office of the company, with separate and private apartments, fitted up with taste and elegance, for the reception of guests and friends. Another room on the same floor is fitted up as a "draughting room;" here Mr. Thomson Kingsford, who is an experienced machinist and a skillful draughtsman, is accustomed to devote part of his time designing patterns and scales of new machinery or buildings. In still another room we noticed a number of large boxes, which we learned contained 1,000 lithograph plates of "The Oswego Starch Factory," a new work executed by a Philadelphia house the past season. The design is well executed and represents a birds-eye view of the entire premises. The plate is finely colored and will no doubt be much admired by the lovers of corn starch throughout the world. The ground floor of this building is used as a repacking room for the finer grades of starch.

On the same side of the street, in the summer and fall of 1864, a large brick store house was erected for the reception and safe keeping of the starch after it is packed and ready for shipping. This building is 135 feet long by 100 broad, and two stories high.

The purity of this starch is unequalled. By a careful chemical analysis it has been found to contain 998-1000 per cent of pure starch, which explains the fact of its having received from the Great Exhibition of all nations at London the prize medal; from the American Institute in the City of New York, the prize medal; from the New York State Agricultural Society, the Gold and Silver medals; from Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Montreal, C. E., the first premium; and a preference over all other kinds with which it has come in competition.

Various grades of starch, as *Pulverized Corn Starch*, (denominated P. C. S.), especially designed for culinary use; of great luxury and delicacy as a desert; exclusively used in hotels, steamboats and private families; pronounced by the most eminent physicians fully equal to arrowroot for all medicinal and dietetic purposes. *Pure and refined*, for laundry use; for manufacturers' use, and particularly for *prints*, where the greatest degree of purity is required to prevent injury to the most delicate colors. All these grades are made to suit the respective purposes for which starch is required, and for which, since its extraordinary purity has become generally known, the demand has increased to an extent almost unlimited. Some idea can be formed from the sales as regards the favor with which the P. C. S. has been received. In 1850, 133,640 lbs. were made for culinary purposes, while in 1865 there was made 3,507,772 pounds, a natural increase. In 1866 it will reach fully 4,000,000 pounds.

The universal celebrity of this starch has induced other manufacturers to imitate the packages, labels and stencil marks, upon the boxes, as near as may be without subjecting themselves to damages for trespass. Purchasers have frequently been deceived by the near resemblance in these particulars; and to avoid such imposition, great care is requisite in giving orders.

Orders for the *Oswego Starch*, made by T. Kingsford & Son, directed to A. G. Beardsley, Treasurer, Auburn, N. Y., or to T. Kingsford & Son, Manufacturers, Oswego, N. Y., or to E. C. Chapin, Agent, 195-197 Fulton St., New York City, will meet with prompt attention.

The benefits accruing to this city from the location of this manufactory in her midst will require considerable study to be fully appreciated. Employing as it does some 500 men, it furnishes directly the means of subsistence for not less than 1,500 human beings, and the money paid these employees is paid out to our merchants and tradesmen for their wares, thereby contributing largely to the trade of the city. Indirectly, through the various foundries and machine shops of the city, the factory gives employment to other workmen, numbering almost among the hundreds. Besides all these benefits, and though not of local interest, yet a speculative mind might indulge in estimates as to the number of men required to till the land, plant and harvest the crop of 600,000 bushels of corn yearly, and when this corn is harvested and in the granaries of the Great West, estimate the number of wagon loads required to transport it to the various shipping points, and then the boat loads or car loads to take it to Chicago or Milwaukee, and finally, of the season's work for eight or ten of our largest vessels to bring it to Oswego. And also as to the number of men and time required to cut the logs, manufacture the 3,500,000 feet of lumber used, and transport it to Oswego, and again as to the amount of labor required to raise 3,000 tons of coal in the beds of Pennsylvania and bring it to this city. All these items and more must be considered before we can appreciate the benefits derived from having this, the largest starch factory in the world, located in this city. Its products go out to, and the returns, in the shape of millions of dollars are coming back from every quarter of the globe. The manufacturers having filled orders from all parts of Europe, and occasionally from South America, Africa, China and the Islands of the Pacific. All these countries contribute indirectly to the prosperity of Oswego, and the city is to-day, perhaps better known by reputation through her starch in those distant countries than many of her sister cities of larger pretensions.

Ames' Iron Works, situated on East Cayuga street, and occupying the block between Second and Third streets, is another of the large manufacturing establishments, and one whose business adds materially to the growth and prosperity of Oswego. This establishment was originated in 1854, by Messrs. Talcott & Underhill, who were, in 1862 succeeded by Henry M. Ames, Esq., the present proprietor.

The works are propelled by a powerful steam engine. The principal articles of manufacture are steam engines and boilers, hydraulic engines, machinery for mills, factories and grain elevators, patent iron capstans, vessel winches, iron planes, drills, lathes, patent planing machines, boiler feeders and machinery generally; also, iron fences, balconies, iron columns, window caps and sills, and Reynolds' patent water wheels, &c., &c. The establishment gives employment to 100 men, and the machinery they make is sent to all parts of the United States.

The patent geared iron capstans are now extensively used on the Seaboard, the Mississippi and the Lakes, and the engines are used throughout the west and southwest. Mr. Ames has regular established agencies in New York, Chicago, Detroit, Milwaukee, Pittsburg, Cincinnati, Savannah, Ga., Louisville and St. Louis. Some idea of the business done here may be gained from the fact that besides the vast amount of other work done, twenty engines valued at \$35,000 were turned out from these works during the month of September, the present year.

The Ontario Iron Works and Rolling Mills, was chartered in 1864 as a Stock Company, with a capital of \$200,000. During that year their works, which are situated on the shore of Lake Ontario, at the foot of West Second, Third, and Fourth Streets were erected. The buildings are of an irregular shape, the two main wings being respectively 120 and 270 feet in length, besides storehouse and outbuildings. They are provided with eight puddling furnaces, two heating furnaces, one train each, of nine and sixteen inch rolls, one of R. Dudgeons direct acting steam hammers, Burdens patent squeezer, two pair steam shears, lathes and other necessary machinery. The works are driven by two powerful Corliss steam engines. The full operation of the works require the employment of about 150 operatives, to whom about \$7,000 per month are paid. The process of manufacturing bar or wrought iron from cast iron, is one requiring more space to fully describe than can be afforded in a work of this nature, we will therefore only attempt a brief outline. The more curious ones should visit the works, if possible in the night time, when they may have the benefit of a brilliant display of fire-works free of expense.

To make bar iron, the furnace is charged with about 450 pounds of cast "pig" iron, together with about half that quantity of ore, where it is soon converted into a molten mass. It is now stirred and worked vigorously for nearly an hour or until it passes into the state of wrought iron, when it settles to the bottom of the furnace, leaving the dross floating on the surface; this is now run off and the iron which is thick and sticky is rolled up into four large balls. From the furnace it passes into the "squeezer," a machine for reducing it into solid blooms. From here it goes to the "forge bar rolls," from whence it comes in various lengths and sizes, according to the size of the original ball. It is now called puddled iron. After being allowed to cool it is taken to the steam shears where it is cut in various lengths, according to size of finished bar iron wanted. These short bars are now placed, several of them compactly together, and placed in the heating furnace, where they are allowed to remain until fused together when they are taken out and passed through the finishing rolls until they come out the required size, a straight, smooth bar of round or square iron as may be desired, in some instances twenty-five or thirty feet in length.

Scrap iron is closely packed on boards about eight in. wide by two ft. in length, the sides being supported by strips of band or other iron.—These packages weigh from 150 to 200 pounds and are placed in the heating furnace where they are exposed to a white heat, when the board is burned away and the iron is firmly fused together. This does not go to the squeezer, but passes immediately to the forge bar rolls, after which it is in the process of manufacture, in the same condition as puddled iron and is thereafter treated the same. After the finished iron has sufficiently cooled, it is cut up by the steam shears in suitable

lengths for market, and if small is bundled, or if large is taken to the store house in bars.

These works have a capacity for producing sixteen tons of puddled iron and fifteen tons finished iron, requiring the use of about forty tons of coal per day. To keep the furnace in repair about 20,000 fire brick. Seventy tons fire clay and 100 tons fire sand must be provided during eight months of the year. The steam shears before mentioned are worked by an independant engine attached to the machine which is capable of cutting a three inch bar of iron with ease. The steam hammer is a most useful and obedient implement under the supervision of one experienced in its use, but in the hands of an inexperienced workman might become dangerous to use. This is also driven by an independent engine, the piston of which also forms the hammer. Its motions are controlled by the use of two levers, which operate the valves, one to elevate, the other to drop the hammer. By the aid of these, the skillful operator is enabled to drop the hammer as gently and as slow as he likes—could crack a filbert or drive a shingle nail as gently as with a hand hammer or by a sudden movement of the lever, the ponderous weight comes down and is repeated with great velocity, and with a force of seven tons at a blow.

A large boiler is placed over each furnace, the waste heat from which produces an ample supply of steam for driving the entire works, and saves a vast amount of fuel that would otherwise be required.

The present officers of the company are Albert G. Cook, President; Henry S. Conde, Secretary; E. P. Burt, Treasurer and Manager. Under the management of these officers together with the superior practical knowledge and supervision of Mr. Joseph Williams, the Foreman of the works, they are now producing an article of iron equal, if not superior to any manufactured in this country. Chicago is the chief market, although considerable orders are filled from various parts of this State.

Three ship yards, one marine railway, and several dry docks rank among the important manufacturing establishments of the City, and give employment to some hundreds of men. Lumber is extensively dressed for various markets. The *Home Manufacturing Company* have quite an extensive factory for manufacturing Cotton Cloth and knit goods, besides this, there are three other knitting factories in the City, all doing a prosperous business; one of them owned by James Holroyd, Esq., is located on the corner of East Third, and Utica Streets, it is substantially built of brick, 132 feet by 36 and four stories high, and gives employment to about 140 operatives. This mill runs principally on fine shirts and drawers, of which it turns out about forty dozen daily. It operates four sets of cards and twelve large, and three small knitting machines. Each of the large machines contains 787 needles, the machine makes forty revolutions per minute and is fed by four threads equaling 3,148 stitches for each revolution or 75,920 per minute for each machine, which if multiplied by fourteen, the number of machines, we arrive at a result of 1,062,880 stitches per minute, as the capacity of this mill when all the machines are in operation. To manufacture the cloth into shirts and drawers, Mr. Holroyd uses twelve sewing machines all of which are driven by waterpower.

The other mills are similar except that they run on coarser grades of goods, use coarser needles and consequently do not take as many stitches in the same time. John King & Co., Iron Founders and Machinists, whose shop is on the corner of West Bridge and Second

Streets, are doing quite an extensive business in their line. S. A. Webb, Esq., has purchased the right of Pomeroy's Patent Governor for steam engines, and is manufacturing quite extensively, it is said, the best governor known, for many uses.

Many other branches of manufacture are carried on in the City.

Oswego has made great improvement in her railroad communications within the past year or two. A company was formed under the corporate name of Rome and Oswego R. R. Co., who have constructed a line leading from East First Street, through Scriba, New Haven, Mexico, and Pulaski to Richland, where it intersects the Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburg R. R. The road was put in running order last winter, when it was leased by the R. W. & O. R. R. Co. for a term of years, the trains now running in connection with the main line.

The Oswego and Syracuse Rail Road Co. are also making extensive improvements on the West side of the river, having been engaged for several years in deepening the river above the lower bridge. When completed, vessels of the largest size will be able to discharge and receive their cargoes directly from the companies dock. The company are now building a new and elegant depot and freight house just in rear of the old one, that has so long been an eyesore to community. In many other respects the company are making improvements.

The early history of Oswego has already been noticed in the general history of the County. Its distinctive and modern history dates from its surrender by the British in 1796. The withdrawal of the British garrison took away from the place all that had ever been established of civilized society, and left it as new as though man had never resided there. During the year following the evacuation, Neil McMullen, a merchant of Kingston, moved thither, bringing with him a house framed at Kingston. When Mr. McMullen and his family landed at Oswego, they found two American residents—John Love and Ziba Phillips. They were traders and left soon after. Capt. Edward O'Conner, of the Revolutionary Army, came in during the same year; Matthew McNair and Bradner Burt and his father came in 1802; Henry Eagle in 1808; Alvin Bronson in 1810; and Wm. Dolloway in 1811. In 1810 the population numbered 300. Rankin McMullen, son of Neil McMullen born in 1800, was the first child born within the present limits of the City. Of the first settlers of Oswego, but few survive. Bradner Burt, Mrs. Hunter Crain, daughter of Neil McMullen, and Capt. Aaron Bush, who came in 1801, are all we know that remain among the living.

Alvin Bronson, has lived to see a City of 20,000 inhabitants. He has entered upon the 84th year of his age, as vigorous to all appearances in body and mind as ever. Through all the vicissitudes of the City, he has been the promoter of its leading interests. When, in August last at the first Semi-Centennial Celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the Organization of Oswego Co., held in this City, he took an active part in the exercises, and was called upon to respond to the toast, "The Commercial Interests of Oswego." The subject was one, he said, "Of so much importance that he could not then and there attempt a response, but that he would at his leisure, write it out." He has since prepared a very complete and lengthy review of his eventful commercial life, as the most appropriate response to the toast. It, together with a great amount of valuable statistics and reminiscences in the history of Oswego County, will shortly appear in a work now in course of preparation by Judge D. P. Brewster, of this city. In 1802,

but two or three vessels were owned on the American side of the Lake, trade being principally carried on by vessels belonging to the Northwest Fur Company. During this year Benajah Boyington built a warehouse on the West side of the river, and Arch. Fairfield became a forwarding merchant. Salt from the Onondaga Springs was at that time the most important item of the commerce of Oswego. In 1803 Matthew McNair engaged in the forwarding business and purchased a schooner. In 1804 he built another, and, in connection with other gentlemen purchased a number of Canadian vessels. In 1804 all commercial transactions were carried on with unrestricted freedom. No ship papers, licenses, reports, or oaths were required, the keen-scented Custom House Officers not having yet smelt out the commerce of the Lakes. From this period ship-building was carried on briskly, and it formed a leading interest until the breaking out of the war in 1812.

The war put an end to commercial transactions; but the place became the scene of stirring military events. The fort was garrisoned and commanded by Col. Mitchell. On the 5th of May, 1814, the British fleet under Sir James Yeo appeared off the harbor and opened a heavy fire upon the place. The fire was returned by the four small guns which constituted the only armament of Fort Ontario, and by a small battery on the west side of the river. The next morning the British took position still nearer the shore, and under the cover of a heavy fire the columns of the enemy effected a landing. After a gallant but vain resistance, Col. Mitchell retreated, leaving the fort and town in possession of the enemy. The British loss in the action was about 200, and the American, 69 killed and wounded. The British carried off several of the prominent citizens, and kept them prisoners until they were duly discharged. Among the prisoners were Alvin Bronson, Abram Hugunin and Eli Stevens. The principal object of the attack on Oswego was to secure the naval stores destined for the new vessels building at Sacket's Harbor; but a large share of these were at Oswego Falls, twelve miles above, and were not taken. Several cannon and other heavy articles lying upon the wharf were sunk in the river, at the command of Col. Mitchell; these were afterwards recovered. On the morning of the 7th the British retired, and the fleet proceeded north to blockade Sacket's Harbor. Lieut. Woolsey who had charge of the stores immediately dropped down the river, and with nineteen boats laden with stores, set out on the lake under cover of night, supported by a body of riflemen and Indians under Maj. Appling, on shore. The boats were pursued and took refuge in Sandy Creek, where an action took place resulting in the capture of the entire attacking party.

Oswego recovered slowly from the effects of the war, and its commercial transactions were comparatively unimportant until the opening of the Oswego and Welland Canals. In the meantime ship building became a leading pursuit of the people. In 1818, ten years before the Oswego Canal was completed, 36,000 barrels of Onondaga salt were received at Oswego, of which 26,000 barrels went to Western States by the portages round Niagara Falls. At that period the price of salt at Oswego was \$2.50 per barrel, and the cost of transportation from Salina, by Oswego, to Black Rock \$1.41 per barrel. In 1856 there were received at Oswego 700,000 barrels, of which over 500,000 went to upper lake ports through the Welland Canal at a cost of transportation ranging from ten to twenty cents per barrel from Salina to Chicago. This

price for freight is much less than it is from St. Clair river to Chicago, less than half the distance, illustrating the fact that the demand for up freights is at the great receiving point of down freights.

In 1816, steam navigation was first introduced on Lake Ontario, and its great progress since has been of immense importance to Oswego.

In 1829-30, Alvin Bronson and T. S. Morgan erected the first flouring mill. In 1828 the Oswego Canal was finished, and in 1830 the Welland Canal was opened, giving a new impulse to trade and opening to the place an almost boundless commerce in the future. With the advantages of natural position and the stimulus of the lines of internal improvement, both the commerce and manufactures of Oswego have been increased in an almost unprecedented manner; and there is every reason to believe that this increase is to continue for many years to come. The population of the city in 1865 was: 1st Ward, 4,475, voters, 538. 2d Ward, 3,897, voters, 698. 3d Ward, 6,004, voters, 1,014. 4th Ward, 4,912, voters, 900. Total pop., 19,288. Voters, 3,150. Area, 2,825 $\frac{1}{4}$ acres.

Oswego (town) was formed from Hannibal, April 20, 1818. A part of Granby was annexed May 20, 1836. It lies upon the shore of Lake Ontario, on the west side of the river. Its surface is generally rolling, ending in a bluff shore upon the lake. The streams are the Eight Mile, Rice, Snake and Minetto Creeks. A fall in the Oswego river within the limits of this town affords an abundance of water power. The underlying rock is principally red sandstone, and the soil is a gravelly loam. Boulders and water worn pebbles are scattered over its surface, making it very stony in places.

Minetto, p. v., situated on Oswego river, four miles from the city, contains an extensive saw mill and about 200 inhabitants. *South West Oswego* is a post office.

The first settlement was made in 1797, by Asa Rice, from Conn. Reuben Pixley came in 1800, and Daniel Burt in 1802. Among the early settlers were Nathaniel Nelson and — Beckwith, in 1804; Eleazar Perry, in 1805; Jonathan Buel and Jacob Thorpe, in 1806; and Daniel Robinson, in 1809. The first birth was that of Thomas Jefferson Rice, in 1801; the first marriage was that of Augustus Ford and Miss Rice, in 1800; and the first death was that of Asa Rice, in 1798. Population of the town in 1865 was 2,913. No. of voters, 659. Area, 19,737 acres.

Palermo was formed from Volney, April 4, 1832. It is an interior town, lying just southwest of the center of the county. Its surface is undulating. The large swamp in the east part of the town is 57 feet above Oneida Lake, and the ridges are about 25 feet above the swamp. The streams are Scott's and Fish Creeks. The soil is generally a sandy loam. Lumber, the products of wood, and leather, are the principal articles manufactured.

Jennings' Corners, (Palermo post office), situated near the center of the town, and *Vermillion*, near the line of New Haven, are small villages. *East Palermo* is a post office and hamlet.

The first settlement was made in 1806 by David Jennings, Simeon Crandall, and Silvanus Hopkins. Among the early settlers were Alvin Walker, Stephen Blake, and Zadock Hopkins—all in 1811. The first inn was opened in 1816, by Stephen Blake; and the first saw mill was

built by Phineas Chapin, in 1812. The first school was taught by Harriet Eason, in the summer of 1812. Population of town in 1865 was 2,219; No. of voters, 585. Area, 25,015½ acres.

Parish, named in honor of George Parish, who purchased the town before its settlement, was formed from Mexico, March 20, 1828. It is an interior town, a little south east of the center of the county. Its surface is undulating, but considerably broken by ravines, and in some parts rough and stony. The streams are Salmon Creek and its tributaries. The valley in the west part is 246 feet above Lake Ontario, and the east summits are twenty-five to fifty feet higher. The soil consists of clay, sand and gravel, and is moderately fertile. Less than half the town is under cultivation. There are in the town thirteen schoolhouses.

Parishville (Parish post office), on Salmon Creek, in the west part, contains one church and fifty houses.

Quite an extensive tannery is carried on by Messrs. Robertson and Argersinger, at this point. The first settlement was made in 1804 by Thomas Nutting, Eliada Orton, Jonathan Bedell, Amos Williams and Rev. Gamaliel Barnes. Thos. Nutting and wife are the only survivors. Mr. Nutting is now eighty-nine years of age, and with one exception has voted at every election in the town since its settlement. His first vote was given for John Adams. Mr. Barnes was the first Baptist minister in Oswego Co. It was through his influence the first church was organized Oct. 15, 1807. He was a revolutionary soldier and refused to accept a pension upon conscientious scruples. After leading a very exemplary life, he died February 5, 1853, aged 96 years. Paul Allen settled in town in 1805. The first birth was that of Ranson Orton in 1805. The first death that of Jonathan Bedell, the Surveyor of the settlement, who was killed by the falling of a tree, and the first marriage, that of Nathan Parkhurst and the widow Bedell. John J. Miller kept the first inn in 1807; and Martin Way and Paul Allen built the first saw mill in 1808. The first school house was built in 1808 at an expense of \$15, being a log house covered with hemlock boards. Samuel Phileo was the first teacher. Population of the town in 1865 was 1,814, No. of voters, 471. Area, 24,631½ acres.

Redfield was taken from Mexico as a part of Oneida county, March 14, 1800. The town of "Arcadia," so called, was annexed Feb. 20, 1807. The town of "Greenboro" was erected Feb. 21, 1843, and re-annexed March 1, 1848, in consequence of fraudulent practices with regard to assessments upon the lands of non-residents. It is the north east corner town of the county. Its surface is hilly in the south; but in the north it spreads out into a high rolling plateau 800 to 1,000 feet above tide. A wide interval extends along the course of Salmon river, which stream drains nearly the whole town. The underlying rock is gray limestone, and the soil upon it is generally a thin and moderately fertile gravelly loam. The soil of the interval is a deep, sandy loam of good quality. The greater part of the town is still unsettled, and the uplands are frosty and forbidding regions.

Center Square (Redfield post office), situated on Salmon river, in the south part of the town is a small village. **Greenborough** is a post office in the north west part. The settlement of the town was commenced in 1798, by immigrants, mostly from Connecticut. Among those early settlers were Amos Kent, Josiah Tryon, Nathan Sage, Jonathan Harmon, James Drake, Eli Strong, Benj. Austin, Samuel Brooks, Eliakim

Simonds, Nathan Cook, Ebenezer Chamberlain, David Harmon, and Elihu Ingraham. The first birth was that of Ezra L. H. Chamberlain; and the first death that of an infant son of Dr. Alden, in 1801. The first saw and grist mills were erected in 1801; and the first inn was opened in the same year by David Butler. The first school was taught in 1802, by Rev. Joshua Johnson, who also organized the first church (Cong.) with nineteen members in 1802. Population of the town in 1865 was 1,072, No. of votes, 224. Area, 57,823½ acres.

Richland was formed from Williamstown as part of Oneida Co., Feb. 20, 1807. Orwell was taken off in 1817, Sandy Creek and Albion, in 1825, a part of Mexico in 1836, and a part of Orwell in 1844. It lies upon the shore of Lake Ontario, north of the center of the county. The surface is generally level or gently rolling, broken by the deep ravines of the streams. The east part is 250 feet above Lake Ontario and Pulaski Village is 131 feet above, giving to the town a decided westerly inclination. The principal streams are Salmon River, (at the mouth of which is a harbor admitting vessels of light draught), Deer and Stone Creeks; and upon each of them are falls, furnishing a large amount of water-power. There are a large number of saw mills, several shingle mills, grist mills, factories, and other manufacturing establishments in this town. Spring Brook is a small stream flowing from several large springs in the east part of the town, and in the course of three miles falls 150 feet. The springs are perpetual, and rather increase than diminish in summer; so that the power furnished is abundant and constant. The underlying rock is the Lorraine shales. The soil is a sandy loam, with some clay in the south west part, and is generally fertile.

Pulaski, on Salmon River about three miles from its mouth, is the half shire town of the county, and was incorporated April 26, 1832. It is a manufacturing village of considerable importance. It contains a court-house, printing office, bank and academy, and is the second in point of population of the villages of the county. It is a station on the R. & O. R. R. *Port Ontario* on Salmon River, near its mouth, and *Holmesville* (South Richland P.O.), are small villages. *Selkirk*, a hamlet at the mouth of Salmon River contains a U. S. lighthouse. *Richland Station* at the Junetion of the R. W. & O. and R. & O. Railroads, is in the east part of the town.

The first settlement was made near the mouth of Salmon River, in 1801, by Nathan Tuttle, of Canada, and Nathan Wilcox and Albert Bohannan, from Rome. Among the early settlers were Hugh Montgomery, in 1801; John Ingersoll, Benj. Bull, Israel Jones, John Farnham, and —— Johnson, in 1804; Jeremiah Matthewson, in 1807, and Ephraim and Justus Fox, in 1808. The first birth was that of Benj. Ingersoll, Aug. 28, 1804; the first marriage, that of Samuel Crippen and Ruth Tuttle, the same year; and the first death, that of a child of Nathan Tuttle. The first inn was kept by Benj. Winch, in 1806; and the first store by John Meacham, in 1810. The first saw mill was built by John Hoar, in 1806; and the first grist mill by Jeremiah Matthewson, in 1808. Milly Ellis taught the first school in the summer of 1808. The first church (Cong.), was organized Jan. 22, 1811; and Mr. Oliver Leavitt was the first settled pastor. Population of the town in 1865 was 4,137, No. of voters, 1,040. Area, 39,491 acres.

Sandy Creek was formed from Richland, March 24, 1825. It lies on the shore of Lake Ontario, upon the North border of the county,— Its surface is rolling and has a Westerly inclination, its East border being elevated about 500 feet above the surface of the Lake. It is drained by little Sandy Creek and many smaller streams, all of which have rapid currents and are frequently interrupted by falls, which furnish a good supply of water-power. Little Sandy Pond, a portion of Lake Ontario, nearly land-locked, lies principally within the limits of this town. The soil consists of gravelly loam and disintegrated shale, and is generally productive. Lumber is the principal manufactured product.

Washingtonville, (Sandy Creek P. O.) situated on little Sandy Creek, four miles from its mouth, is an enterprising village. *East Sandy Creek*, about a mile from Washingtonville, is a station on the R. W. and O. R. R.

The first settlement was made in 1804, by Joseph Hurd and Elias Howe, from Oneida County. In 1805 Asel Hurd and five families from Vermont, by the name of Meacham, settled in town. The first saw mill was built by Wm. Skinner and Joseph Hurd in 1804; and the first grist mill by James Hinman, in 1806; Simeon Meacham kept the first store and tavern, in 1806, and the first school was taught at the house of George Harding, by his daughter in 1807-08. The first birth was that of Laura Hurd; the first marriage, that of Henry Patterson and Lucy Meacham, in 1806, and the first death that of Mrs. Elias Howe, in 1807. The first church (Presbyterian) was organized in 1817, by Rev. Mr. Dunlap. Population of Town in 1865 was 2,432. No. of voters 653. Area, 23,297½ acres.

Schröppel, (pronounced Scru-ple,) named from Henry W. Schröppel, was taken from Volney, April 4, 1832. It lies in the South part of the County, in the North-east angle formed by the junction of Oneida and Oswego Rivers. The surface is level or gently rolling. It is watered by Scott and Fish Creeks and many smaller streams. A swamp extends Northward from the mouth of Fish Creek to the North border of the Town, and is a half mile to a mile in width. The soil is a rich sandy loam and clay. The underlying rocks, which belong to the Clinton group, nowhere crop out in this town.

Phoenix, named in honor of Alex. Phenix, on Oswego River, two miles below Three River Point, was incorporated in 1848. It contains several churches, stores, newspaper office, shops, &c., and is an important station on the Oswego and Syracuse Canal. *Gilbertsville*, (Gilbert's Mills P. O.) in the North part, is a small village. *Hinmansville*, in the extreme West part, on Oswego River, and *Penneville*, near the center are little more than hamlets.

Settlement was commenced by Abram Paddock in 1800. Thomas Vickery and — La Homedieu settled in 1807, and Wm. Miles in 1808. The first birth was that of Joseph Vickery, Sept. 11, 1807; and the first marriage that of John Lemanier and Sally Winter. The first saw mill was erected by H. W. Schröppel, in 1819; and the first grist mill, by A. and H. Gilbert, the same year. The first store was kept by Andrus Gilbert, in 1821, and the first inn by Alex. Phenix, in 1828. Horatio Sweet taught the first school at Three River Point, in 1813. The first church (M. E.) was organised in 1826. Population of the town in 1865 was 3,669. No. of voters 547. Area, 24,674½ acres.

Scriba, named in honor of George Scriba, the original proprietor of this and several adjoining towns, was taken from "Fredericksburgh" (now Volney) as part of Oneida county, April 5, 1811. It lies upon Lake Ontario and the East bank of Oswego River. Its surface is rolling, the ridges extending North and South, and elevated 100 to 180 feet above the lake. It is drained by Black Creek, flowing South, and Nine Mile, Four Mile, and Wine Creeks flowing North. Upon several of the streams are valuable mill privileges. The soil is a gravelly and sandy loam, stoney in places and only moderately fertile. Apples and barrels are among the staple products of the Town.

Scriba Corners, (Scriba P. O.) is a small village near the center of the town. *North Scriba* is a hamlet and a station on the R. and O. R. R.

The first settlement was made by Henry Evarts in 1798. Asahel Bush and Samuel Tiffany settled in town in 1801; Wm. Burt and Hiel Stone in 1805, and Dr. Deodatus Clark in 1807. The first birth was that of Henry Evarts, Jr.; the first marriage that of John Masters and Elsie Baldwin, in 1806, and the first death that of a child of Hiram Warner. The first inn was kept by Hiel Stone, in 1806, and the first store by Orrin Stone and Aaron Parkhurst, in 1819. Benjamin Robinson, from Manlius taught the first school, in 1804. Population of the town in 1862 was 3,215. No. of voters 791. Area, 23,334 acres.

Volney, named in honor of Volney the French author, who visited the town in 1808, while on a tour through the United States, was formed (by the name of "Fredericksburgh") from Mexico, as part of Oneida County, March 21, 1806. Its name was changed April 5, 1811. Scriba was taken off in 1811, and Schroeppel and Palermo in 1832.

It lies upon the east bank of Oswego River, south west of the center of the county. Its surface is undulating, with high, steep banks bordering upon the river. The ridges are 50 to 100 feet above the valleys, and 100 to 200 feet above Oswego River. The Red Sandstone crops out on the bank of the river, and is extensively quarried for building stone. The falls upon the river furnish an immense amount of water-power. The soil is a sandy and gravelly loam.

Fulton, named in honor of Robert Fulton, (it was originally called "Oswego Falls") on Oswego River, twelve miles above its mouth, was incorporated April 29, 1835, and is the largest *village* in the County. It contains six or seven churches, the Falley Seminary, a newspaper office, two banks, a first-class hotel, and a large number of stores and manufacturing establishments. The portage at this place was the only interruption in the internal water communication between Schenectady and the ports upon Lake Ontario and the St. Lawrence River, after the construction of the Canal connecting Wood Creek with the Mohawk River, by the Western Navigation Company, in 1796.

The interest taken in educational matters is one of the most interesting features of this village. The public schools are well sustained and patronized.

The Seminary has long maintained an enviable notoriety as a first-class educational institution, and the number, character and attainment of its annual graduates, has earned for it a well-merited reputation, which a discerning public has not failed to appreciate and reward.—*Falley Seminary* had its origin from the following circumstances:—In 1833, a Miss Gardner, who had previously taught one of the district

schools in that community, opened a select school in the building now standing on the corner of Oneida and Third streets, which proved to be a very successfnl enterprize. She had over seventy pupils. She was a lady of great energy and fine attainments.

In July, 1834, she left America on her way to India as a Missionary. She was the first Missionary to foreign lands from this county. Her industry, her virtues, and her piety, left their impress upon the youth that had been under her charge. She afterwards became the wife of the Rev. Mr. Abbot, and died in India.

The success which had attended the labors of Miss Gardner, in the establishment of her school, was no doubt instrumental in prompting the Rev. John Eastman, who was at that time supplying the pulpit of the Presbyterian Congregation, and who was well acquainted with the condition of Miss Gardner's school, to embark in the enterprise of establishing a Seminary here, for the education of young ladies.

In September, 1834, Mr. Eastman opened a school in the same building that had been occupied by Miss Gardner. The patronage he received was so encouraging that in May, 1836, through the liberality of the prominent citizens here, an institution was incorporated by the name of the "Fulton Female Seminary."

The trustees named in the act were John Eastman, A. G. Fish, Thomas R. Brayton, John E. Dutton, George Salmon, M. Lindley Lee, Israel P. Knox, Chauncey Betts, Henry Westfall, Henry Pearson, Samuel Merry, and Lemuel Dada. As early as 1839 the Regents of the University of the State of New York began to bestow upon it a share of the Literature Fund.

Mr. Eastman continued to have charge of the institution until 1836, when Miss Maria C. Maynard was elected preceptress. She continued in charge until 1841. Under her management the school became one of the most useful and popular institutions in central and western New York. She was a lady of superior talents and of a very high order of intellectual acquirements; added to all these were the gifts of a genial nature, a heart overflowing with kindness and benevolence, and great personal energy and decision of character. More than four hundred young ladies went out from this seat of learning, with minds not only cultivated with substantial erudition, under her supervision, but with hearts fired and imbued by her example, with pure and exalted sentiments of virtue and goodness, to act their part in the great drama of life. Miss Maynard afterwards became the wife of Mr. George Salmons. She died May 6, 1861, universally respected and lamented.

In 1841 steps were taken to still further increase the usefulness of this school by throwing it open to youth of both sexes. The name was changed in 1842 to "The Fulton Academy."

In 1842 Amos G. Hull was elected Principal. He suspended his law studies to take charge of the institution temporarily, until a permanent Principal could be obtained. He was succeeded by Rev. E. E. Bragdon, who continued to have charge of the school as Principal until 1844. Rev. B. H. Caldwell was elected Principal in 1844 and was continued as such two years. Rev. Theodore Parsons was elected Principal in 1846. In 1848 Rev. E. E. Bragdon was re-elected Principal. He was succeeded by J. R. French, Esq., in 1853. The institution having received large donations from Hou. George F. Falley, and

in 1849 his widow having donated \$4,000 more, to perpetuate the name of these benefactors the title of the institution was changed by an act of the Legislature in 1849, to the "Folley Seminary of the Black River Conference." About this time a large lot was donated by Col. James L. Voorhees, on which to build a new edifice. Funds were raised to some extent, under the supervision of the Methodist denomination, by selling scholarships. A large and elegant edifice was built. Debts were contracted which eventually embarrassed the institution. The Rev. J. W. Armstrong was elected Principal in 1854, the Rev. Dr. Hapgood in 1855. He was succeeded by Rev. Henry Mansfield.—About this time it became doubtful whether the Seminary could survive the pressure of debts that were weighing it down. The citizens of Fulton and Oswego Falls came forward with a laudable liberality and contributed over three thousand dollars. That did not extinguish the debt. The services of Prof. John P. Griffin, who had been very successful as a teacher and in promoting the interests of kindred institutions, were secured as Principal. He has invested much of his own funds in the institution. He has made great pecuniary sacrifices to promote its interests and is bestowing upon it his unremitting attention. Under his care and circumspection, aided as it is by a very superior corps of professors and teachers, it is emerging from debt, constantly increasing in patronage and usefulness, and is now regarded as one of the best conducted seminaries of learning in the land.

The institution has a very well selected library, and good chemical and philosophical apparatus.

The history of the Press of Fulton will be found in the general history of the county on page 21.

Fulton has become a business center for a large agricultural district, including the towns of Volney and Granby, and parts of Seriba, Palermo, Hastings, Scrooppel, Lysander and Hannibal. Its geographical position; the local advantages growing out of its unrivalled water power; its distance from the thriving cities of Oswego and Syracuse, are considerations which will forever intervene to prevent it from undergoing the absorbing process incident to villages located near rapidly growing cities. The water-power and the facilities for using it, at this place, are unsurpassed by any in the State. The Oswego River, draining the numerous large lakes in the interior of the State, having such immense fountains spread over a large extent of comparatively level territory, is never affected by freshets or drouth, sufficient to impair its usefulness in propelling machinery at any season of the year. This is particularly true of Fulton, owing to the immense pond, or reservoir, formed above the Oswego Falls by the State Dam, the reservoir being nearly five miles long, and of great depth. These unrivalled facilities for manufacturing purposes have not been entirely overlooked by men of enterprise and capital. The manufactories consist of several extensive flouring mills, woolen and knitting factories, paper mills, barrel factories, iron foundries and machine shops, capable of manufacturing almost every branch of machinery from the ponderous steam engine down to the most delicate class of mechanism.

Another branch of industry which is in process of development is the manufacture and utilization of peat as a fuel, valuable deposits of which have recently been discovered in this section of the country.

The *Fulton Peat Company* was formed for this purpose in 1865. A small farm of twenty-five acres in the town of Palermo, adjoining the

town of Volney, on which some eighteen acres of a valuable deposit of this article had been discovered, was purchased by this company, and preparations made for the future working of the bed. The bed itself has an average depth of seven feet of *pure peat*; and by those who have examined and tested it by use, is considered superior in quality to most deposits of the kind in our country. No effort has as yet been made by the company to introduce their peat into market, their efforts having been confined thus far to clearing and draining the land, preparatory to a more vigorous development. They have in contemplation, however, the procuring of a machine for condensing it, which will facilitate its manufacture, and render it better adapted for the purpose for which a kind Providence has designed it.

On the 17th of August, 1851, the business part of Fulton was almost entirely consumed by fire; yet such were the resources, and so indomitable the energy of the people, that before the 1st of December of the same year, almost every place of business was rebuilt, and several large, fine brick blocks, erected in addition. More recently, on the morning of the 1st of August, 1866, another disastrous fire took place, by which a considerable portion of the business and resident part of the village was destroyed, and a loss entailed of from \$75,000 to \$80,000; but the same principles of energy and public spirit which enabled the people to pass through the "fiery ordeal" of 1851, and overcome its threatened disastrous results, still emulate their hearts, and more substantial buildings are, phoenix like, rapidly arising from the ashes of their predecessors. In fact, both fires have proved a positive benefit to the place. Aaron G. Fish was the first President of the village. Population about 4,000.

Seneca Hill, on Oswego River, in the northwest corner of the town, is a small village, and, a few years since could boast of the largest flouring establishment in the State; but, two or three years ago it fell a prey to that devouring element which has, of late, desolated so many portions of our fair country. This flouring mill had fifteen run of stone, with a separate wheel to each run, and a capacity of grinding and packing 1,200 barrels of flour per day. *Volney Corners*, (Volney P. O.) near the center, is a small village.

Daniel Masters settled at Oswego Falls in 1793; Lawrence VanValkenburgh, below the Falls, in 1795, and John VanBuren in 1796.—John Waterhouse settled in the town in 1797, and Ebenezer Wright in 1800. The first birth after the permanent settlement was in 1795; and the first death that of John Waterhouse, in August, 1799. Daniel Masters kept the first inn at the Falls, in 1794, and he and — Goodell erected the first saw mill, in 1796. Miss A. Waterhouse taught the first school in 1800. Population of town in 1865, 6,472. No. of voters 1,502. Area, 28,662½ acres.

West Monroe, formed from Constantia, March 21, 1839, lies upon the North shore of Oneida Lake, southeast of the center of the county. The surface is level and marshy in the south, and rolling, broken, and stony in the north. A marsh on the bank of the lake, covers an area of more than 1,000 acres, and a considerable portion of it produces cranberries. In the valleys between the ridges, in the north part of the town, are several smaller marshes. Red sandstone, the underlying rock, crops out in this town, and furnishes a plentiful supply of valuable building stone. Bog iron ore is found in the north part;

and it is said that traces of lead and silver have also been found. The soil is a medium quality of clay, sandy and gravelly loam. *West Monroe* is the only post office in town, that and Union Settlement are hamlets.

The first settlement was made in 1806, by Martin Owens, Abel and Joseph B. Ames, Ebenezer Loomis, and Sylvannus Allen. Deacon Smith from Mass., settled in town in 1808, and Hiram Nickerson in 1810. The first birth was that of Azariah Ames. The first inn was kept by Deacon Smith, in 1812, and the first school was taught by Caroline Barnes, in 1810. The first church (Presb.) was organized in 1843. Population of the town in 1865 was 1,278. No. of voters 328. Area, 19,900 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres.

Williamstown was formed from Mexico as part of Oneida Co., March 24, 1804. Richland was taken off in 1807, and Amboy in 1830. It lies near the center of the east border of the county. The surface is undulating in the south, but broken and stony in the west, and moderately hilly in the east. It is drained by Fish Creek, flowing into Oneida Lake, and the head branches of Salmon River. The surface of Fish Creek at *Williamstown Mills*, in the southeast part, is 354 feet above Lake Ontario, and the hills northeast are 200 to 300 feet higher. The greater part of the town is yet unsettled. The soil is a moderately fertile sandy or gravelly loam. Lumber and leather are the principal manufactured products. Large quantities of wood have been cut in this town to supply the R. W. & O. and N. Y. C., R. R'ds. *Williams-town*, on Fish Creek in the south part, is a small village and station on the R. W. & O. R. R. *Kasoag*, a little west of the center is also a station on the railroad.

The first settlement was made in 1801, by Gilbert Taylor, Solomon Goodwin, Ichabod Comstock, Dennis Orton, Henry Williams, and Henry Filkins. The first marriage was that of Joel Rathburn and Miss P. Alden, in Sept., 1802; and the first death, that of Mrs. Sarah Orton, in the Spring of 1804. Isaac Alden opened the first inn, in 1803, built the first saw mill the same year, and the first gristmill in 1804. The first store was opened in 1806, by Daniel Furman. The first school was taught by Philander Alden, in 1803. The first church (Congregational,) was founded in 1805, by Rev. Wm. Stone. Population of the town in 1865 was 1,948. No. of voters 389. Area, 25,552 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres.

THE STATES.

THEIR SETTLEMENT, ADMITTANCE TO THE UNION AND POPULATION,
SUFFRAGE LAWS, ETC.

Alabama—Was settled near Mobile, in 1702, by the French; was formed into a territory by act of Congress, approved March 3, 1817, from the eastern portion of the territory of Mississippi; framed a Constitution, August 2d, 1819, and was admitted into the Union December 11th of the same year. Area, 50,722 square miles. Population 964,201, of whom 435,080 were slaves. It is the chief cotton growing State of the Union. White male citizens who have resided one year in the State and three months in the county, are entitled to vote. An election for a Convention was held December 24, 1860, and a majority of over 50,000 votes cast for secession; the Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 11th passed the ordinance of secession, by a vote of 61 to 39, which was followed on the 21st by the resignation of its members of Congress.

Arkansas—Was settled at Arkansas Post, in 1685 by the French, and was part of the Louisiana purchase ceded by France to the United States, April 30, 1803. It was formed into a territory by act of Congress, March 2, 1819, from the southern part of the territory of Missouri; its western boundary was settled May 26, 1824, and its southern May 19, 1828. Having adopted a Constitution, a memorial was presented in Congress March 1, 1836, and an act for its admission into the Union passed June 15 of the same year. Area, 52,198 square miles. Population, 435,450, of whom 111,115 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, its staples being corn and cotton. Citizenship and residence in the State for six months qualify voters in the county and district where they reside. January 16, 1861, its Legislature ordered a State Convention, which assembled, and on May 6, voted to secede, 69 to 1.

California—Was settled at Diego in 1768 by Spaniards, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the treaty concluded at Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 22, 1848. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it as a territory or admit it as a State, a law was passed by Congress for the latter purpose, which was approved September 9, 1850. Area, 188,981 square miles. Population, 305,439. It is the most productive gold mining region on the continent, and also abounds in many other minerals. White male citizens of the United States, and those of Mexico who may choose to comply with the provisions of the treaty of Queretaro, of May 30, 1848, who have resided in the State six months, and in the county or district thirty days, are entitled to vote.

Connecticut—Was settled at Windsor in 1633, by English Puritans from Massachusetts, and continued under the jurisdiction of that province until April 23, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until a constitution was formed, September

15, 1818. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, January 9, 1788. Area, 4,750 square miles. Population, 406,147. It is one of the most densely populated and principal manufacturing States in the Union. Residence for six months, or military duty for a year, or payment of the State tax, or a freehold of the yearly value of seven dollars, gives the right to vote.

Delaware—Was settled at Wilmington, early in 1638, by Swedes and Finns; was granted to William Penn in 1682, and continued under the government of Pennsylvania until the adoption of a Constitution, September 20, 1776; a new one was formed June 12, 1792. It was one of the original thirteen states and ratified the United States Constitution December 17, 1787. Area, 2,120 square miles. Population, 112,216, of whom 1,798 were slaves. It is a grain and fruit growing state with some extensive manufactures. Residence in the state one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a state or county tax assessed ten days previous to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

Florida—Was settled at St. Augustine, in 1565, by Spaniards; was formed from part of the territory ceded by Spain to the United States by treaty of Feb. 22, 1819; articles of surrender of East Florida were framed July 10, and of West Florida July 17, 1821, and it was then taken possession of by General Jackson as Governor. An act for the establishment of a territorial government was passed March 30, 1822, and by act of March 3, 1823, East and West Florida were constituted one territory. Acts to establish its boundaries between Georgia and Alabama were passed May 4th, 1826, and March 2, 1831. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it into two territories, or into a state and territory, an act for its admission into the Union was passed March 3, 1845. Area, 59,268 square miles. Population 140,425, of whom 61,745 were slaves. It is an agricultural state, tropical in its climate and products. Every free white male citizen, who has resided in the state two years and in the county six months, and has been enrolled in the militia (unless exempt by law), is qualified to vote; but no soldier, seaman or marine can vote unless qualified before enlistment. Its Legislature called a convention, December 1, 1860, which met January 3, 1861, and passed a secession ordinance on the 10th, by a vote of 62 to 7.

Georgia—Was settled at Savannah, in 1733, by the English under General Oglethorpe. It was chartered June 9, 1732; formed a Constitution in Feb. 5, 1777; a second in 1785, and a third May 30, 1798. It was one of the original thirteen states, and ratified the United States Constitution, January 2, 1788. Area, 57,000 square miles. Population, 1,057,286, of whom 462,198 were slaves. It is a large cotton and rice growing state. Citizens of the state, six months resident of the county where voting, who have paid taxes the year preceding the election, are entitled to vote. November 18, 1860, its Legislature ordered an election for a State Convention, which assembled and passed a secession ordinance January 19, 1861, by a vote of 208 to 89, and on the 23d of the same month its members of Congress resigned.

Illinois—Was settled at Kaskasia, in 1683, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the

United States. An act for dividing the Indiana territory and organizing the territory of Illinois, was passed by Congress, February 3, 1809, and an act to enable it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., was passed April 18, 1818; a Constitution was framed August 26, and it was admitted into the Union December 23 of the same year. Area, 54,405 square miles. Population, 1,711,951. It is the chief "prairie" state, and the largest grain growing and second largest cattle raising state in the Union. All white male inhabitants, who have resided in the state one year and election district sixty days, can vote in the district where actually residing.

Indiana—Was settled at Vincennes, in 1690, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. It was organized into a territory May 7, 1800, from which the territory of Michigan was set off in 1805, and Illinois in 1809. An act was passed to empower it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., April 19, 1816, and it was admitted into the Union December 11 of the same year. Area 33,809 square miles. Population, 1,350,428. It is an agricultural state, chiefly devoted to grain growing and cattle raising. A residence of one year in the state entitles males of 21 years of age to vote in the county of their residence.

Iowa—Was first settled at Burlington by emigrants from the Northern and Eastern States. It was part of the region purchased from France; was set off from the territory of Wisconsin, and organized as a separate territory June 12, 1838; an act for its admission as a state was passed and approved March 3, 1845, to which the assent of its inhabitants was to be given to be announced by proclamation of the President, and on December 28, 1846, another act for its admission was passed. Area 50,914 square miles. Population, 674,913. It is an agricultural state, resembling Illinois, and contains important lead mines. White male citizens of the United States, having resided in the state six months and county twenty days are entitled to vote.

Kansas—Was formed out of the original Louisiana purchase, and organized into a territory by Act of Congress, May, 1854, and after several ineffectual attempts was finally admitted into the Union, January, 1861, Area, 78,418 square miles. Population, 107,206. It is an agricultural state, with a soil of rich black loam, except the central portion, which is partly a desert. The western portion is a fine grazing country, well wooded.

Kentucky—Was settled in 1775, by Virginians; formed into a territory by act of the Virginia Legislature, December 18, 1789, and admitted in the Union June 1, 1792, by virtue of an act of Congress, passed February 4, 1791. Area 37,680 square miles. Population, 1,455,680, of whom 225,483 were slaves. It is an agricultural state, raising more flax and hemp than any other. Loyalty, a residence of two years in the state and one in the county are the requirements to vote. "Any citizen of this state who shall enter the service of the so-called Confederate States, in either a civil or military capacity, or into the service of the so-called Provisional Government of Kentucky, in either a civil or military capacity, or having hitherto entered the service of either the Confederate States or Provisional Government, shall continue in such service after this act takes effect (March 11, 1862), or shall take up or continue in arms against the military forces of the United States or

State of Kentucky, or shall give voluntary aid and assistance to those in arms against said forces, shall be deemed to have expatriated himself, and shall no longer be a citizen except by permission of the Legislature by a special or general statute.

Louisiana—Was settled at Iberville, in 1699, by the French, and comprised part of the territory ceded by France to the United States, by treaty of April 30, 1803, which purchase was erected into two territories, by act of Congress, March 26, 1804; one called the territory of Orleans, the other the District of Louisiana, afterward changed to that of Missouri. Congress, March 2, 1806, authorized the people of Orleans territory to form a State Constitution and Government when their population should amount to 60,000; a Constitution was adopted January 22, 1812, and the state admitted in the Union April 8 of the same year, under the name of Louisiana. Area, 41,346 square miles. Population, 708,002, of whom 331,726 were slaves. It is the chief sugar-producing state of the Union. Two years residence in the state and one in the parish, are the qualifications of voters. December 10, 1860, the Legislature ordered a State Convention to be held, which assembled and passed an ordinance of secession on January 26, 1861, by a vote of 113 to 17. The people voted on the question, and on March 28, the following was announced as the result: For, 20,448; against, 17,296, a majority of 3,152.

Maine—Was settled at York, in 1623, by the English, and was formerly under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts. October 29, 1819, the inhabitants of the District of Maine framed a Constitution; applied for admission December 8, 1819. Congress passed an act March 3, 1820, and it was admitted as a state March 15 of the same year. Area, 31,766 square miles. Population, 628,279. It is largely engaged in the lumber trade and ship building. Citizens of the United States, except paupers and persons under guardianship, who have resided in the state for three months next preceding the election, are entitled to vote.

Maryland—Was settled at St. Mary in 1634, by Irish Roman Catholics, having been chartered June 20, 1632. It was one of the original thirteen states; formed a Constitution, August 14, 1776, and ratified the Constitution of the United States April 28, 1788. Area, 11,124 square miles. Population, 687,049, of whom 87,189 were slaves. It is mainly an agricultural state producing grain and tobacco. A residence of one year in the state and six months in the county, gives the right to vote to every white male citizen who takes the oath of allegiance prescribed in the Constitution. January 28, 1864, a bill passed the Legislature submitting to the people the question of a Convention to revise the Constitution of the state. The popular vote on the question was as follows: For Convention, 32,203; against, 18,337. The Convention assembled and adopted a Constitution abolishing slavery, which was submitted to and adopted by the people, and in accordance with its provisions, on the 29th of October, 1864, the Governor issued his proclamation declaring the slaves in the state free from the 1st day of November.

Massachusetts—Was settled at Plymouth, November 3, 1620, by English Puritans, and charters were granted March 4, 1629, January 13, 1630, August 20, 1726, and October 7, 1731. It was one of the

original thirteen states; adopted a Constitution March 2, 1780, which was amended November 3, 1820, and ratified the Constitution of the United States, February 6, 1788. Area, 7,800 square miles. Population, 1,231,066. It is a largely commercial, the chief manufacturing and most densely populated state in the Union. A residence of one year in the state, and payment of a state or county tax, gives the right to vote to male citizens of 21 years and upward, except paupers and persons under guardianship.

Michigan—Was settled at Detroit in 1670, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Virginia. It was set off from the territory of Indiana, and erected into a separate territory, January 11, 1805; an act to attach it to all the territory of the United States, west of the Mississippi river and north of the state of Missouri was passed June 28, 1834; Wisconsin was organized from it April 30, 1836; in June of the same year an act was passed to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the Union, and, a Constitution having been adopted, it was admitted January 26, 1837. Area, 56,243 square miles, Population, 749,113. It is a grain growing and cattle rearing state, with rich and extensive mines of copper and iron in the Northern Peninsular. A residence in the state of six months preceding the election, entitles white male citizens to vote.

Minnesota—Was settled about 1846, chiefly by emigrants from the northern and western states. It was organized as a territory by act of Congress approved March 3, 1849, and admitted into the Union, February 26, 1857. Area, 95,274 square miles. Population, 172,123 whites, and about 25,000 Indians, many of the tribes being of a warlike character. It is an agricultural state, chiefly devoted to northern grains. The right to vote is extended to male persons of 21 years of age, of the following classes, if they have resided in the United States one year, the state four months and the election district ten days: White citizens of the United States and those of foreign birth who have declared their intention to become citizens; persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the customs of civilization, and those of pure Indian blood who have been pronounced capable by any district court of the state.

Mississippi—Was settled at Natchez in 1716, by the French, and was formed out of part of the territory ceded to the United States by South Carolina in 1787, and Georgia in 1802. It was organized as a territory by act of Congress, April 7, 1789, and enlarged on the north March 27, 1804, and on the south May 14, 1812. After several unsuccessful attempts to enter the Union, Congress finally passed an act March 1, 1817, enabling the people of the western part of the territory to form a State Constitution and Government, which being complied with August 15, it was admitted December 10 of the same year. Area, 47,156 square miles. Population, 719,205, of whom 436,631 were slaves. It is the second cotton growing state of the Union. Citizens who have resided one year in the state and four months in the county, and have performed military duty or paid taxes, are entitled to vote. A convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 9th passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 84 to 15.

Missouri—Was settled at Genevieve in 1763, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded by France by treaty of April 30, 1803.

It was created under the name of the District of Louisiana, by an act approved March 26, 1804, and placed under the direction of the officers of the Indiana territory, and was organized into a separate territory June 4, 1812, its name being changed to that of Missouri; and was divided March 2, 1819, the territory of Arkansas then being created. An act authorizing it to form a State Constitution and Government was passed March 6, 1820, and it was admitted into the Union, December 14, 1821. Area 67,380 square miles. Population, 1,182,012, of which 114,931 were slaves. An act of gradual emancipation was passed July 1, 1863, by a vote of 51 to 30. The ordinance abolishes slavery after July 4, 1870, but provides that those over forty years of age shall continue servants for life, those under twelve until they attain the age of twenty-three years, and those of all other ages until July 4, 1876. Slaves hereafter brought into the state are free, and no slave after July 4, 1870 can be sold out of the state, and all slaves removed to a seceded state thereby become free. It is an agricultural and mining state. Citizens of the United States who have resided in the state one year, and county three months, are entitled to vote. By an act of the Legislature of 1863, voting by ballot was adopted, and the *riva voce* system abolished.

New Hampshire—Was settled at Dover, in 1623, by English Puritans, and continued under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until September 18, 1679, when a separate charter was granted. It was one of the original thirteen states, and ratified the United States Constitution, June 21, 1788; its State Constitution was framed January 5, 1776, and amended in 1784, and 1792. Area, 9,280 square miles. Population, 326,073. It is a grazing and manufacturing state. All male citizens, except paupers, are entitled to vote.

New Jersey—Was settled at Bergen, in 1624, by the Dutch and Danes; was conquered by the Dutch in 1655, and submitted to the English in 1664, being held thereafter under the same grants as New York, until it was surrendered to the Crown in 1702. It was one of the original thirteen states, adopted a State Constitution July 2, 1776, and ratified the United States Constitution, December 18, 1787. Area, 8,320 square miles. Population, 672,035. It is a grain and fruit growing region, its orchard and market products being relatively greater than those of any other state. A residence of one year in the state gives the right to vote, except to paupers, &c.

New York—Was settled at Manhattan, in 1614, by the Dutch; was conceded to the English by grants to the Duke of York, March 20, April 26, and June 24, 1664; was retaken by the Dutch in 1673, and surrendered again by them to the English, February 9, 1674. It was one of the original thirteen states, ratified the United States Constitution, July 26, 1788; framed a Constitution April 20, 1777, which was amended October 27, 1801, and November 10, 1821; a new one was adopted November 3, 1846. Area, 47,000 square miles. Population, 3,880,735. It is the most populous, wealthy and commercial of the states. White male citizens of the United States, who have resided in the state one year, in the county four months, and the election district thirty days, are entitled to vote, and all men of color who have resided in the state three years, and own and pay taxes on a freehold assessed at \$250.

Nevada—Was organized as a territory March 2, 1861. Its name signifies snowy, and is derived from the Spanish word *nieve* (snow). It comprises 81,539 square miles, lying mostly within the great basin of the Pacific coast. Congress at its session in 1864, passed an act, which was approved March 21, to enable the people of the territory to form a Constitution and State Government, in pursuance of which a government was organized and the territory admitted as a state by proclamation of the President, October 31, 1864. At the time of its organization, the territory possessed a population of 6,857 white settlers. The development of her mineral resources was rapid and almost without a parallel, and attracted a constant stream of immigration to the territory. As the population has not been subject to the fluctuations from which other territories have suffered, the growth of Nevada has been rapid and steady. At the general convention election of 1863, 10,934 votes were cast. During 1864 great accessions to the population were made. It is probably the richest state in the Union in respect to mineral resources. No region in the world is richer in argentiferous leads. It also contains an immense basin of salt, five miles square. Quartz mills are an important feature in mining operations. The state is barren for agricultural purposes and is remarkably healthy.

North Carolina—Was settled at Albemarle in 1650, by the English, and was chartered March 20, 1663. It was one of the original thirteen states, and ratified the United States Constitution, November 21, 1789; its State Constitution was adopted December 18, 1776, and amended in 1835. Area, 50,704 square miles. Population, 992,622 of whom 331,059 were slaves. It is an agricultural state, with some mines and extensive pine forests. Every freeman of twenty-one years of age, having resided one year in any county in the state, may vote for a member of the House of Commons, but must own fifty acres of land to vote for a Senator. A State Convention passed an ordinance of secession May 21, 1861.

Ohio—Was settled at Marietta, in 1788, by emigrants from Virginia and New England; was ceded by Virginia to the United States October 20, 1783; accepted by the latter March 1, 1784, and admitted into the Union, April 30, 1802. Area, 39,964 square miles. Population, 2,339,511. It is the most populous and wealthy of the agricultural states, devoted chiefly to wool-growing, grain and live stock. A male of twenty-one years of age, who has resided in the state one year, and has paid or been charged with a state or county tax, is entitled to vote.

Oregon—Although it had previously been seen by various navigators, was first taken possession of by Captain Robert Gray, who entered the mouth of its principal river, May 7, 1792, naming it after his vessel, the Columbia, of Boston. Exploring expeditions soon followed, and fur companies sent their trappers and traders into these regions. In 1811, a trading post was established at the mouth of the Columbia river, by the American Fur Company, who called it Astoria. For some time a provisional territory government existed, but the boundary remained unsettled until the treaty with Great Britain in 1846, when the 49th parallel was adopted. It was formally organized as a territory, August 14, 1848; was divided March 2, 1853, on the 46th parallel, the northern portion being called Washing-

ton, and the southern Oregon. November 9, 1857, a State Constitution was adopted, under which it was admitted February 14, 1859, about one-third of it on the east being added to Washington territory, its northern boundary following the Columbia river until its intersection with latitude 46° north. Area, 102,606 square miles. Population 52,465. It is an agricultural state, possessed of a fertile soil, extensive pastures, genial climate, and is well wooded. Gold and other precious metals are found in considerable abundance.

Pennsylvania—Was settled at Philadelphia, in 1681, by English Quakers, and was chartered February 28 of the same year. It was one of the original thirteen states, ratifying the United States Constitution December 12, 1787; adopted a State Constitution September 28, 1776, and amended it September 2, 1790. Area 46,000 square miles. Population, 2,906,115. It is the second state in wealth and population, and the principal coal and iron mining region in the Union. Residence in the state one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a state or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

Rhode Island—Was settled at Providence in 1636, by the English from Massachusetts under Roger Williams. It was under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until July 8, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until the formation of a Constitution in September, 1842. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 29, 1790. Area, 1,306 square miles. Population 174,620. It is largely engaged in manufactures. A freehold possession of \$13; or, if in reversion, renting for \$7, together with a residence of one year in the state and six months in the town; or, if no freehold, then a residence of two years in the state and six months in the town, and payment of \$1 tax, or military service instead, are the qualifications of voters.

South Carolina—Was settled at Port Royal, in 1670, by the English, and continued under the charter of Carolina or North Carolina until they were separated in 1729. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 23, 1798; it framed a State Constitution March 26, 1776, which was amended March 19, 1778, and June 3, 1790. Area, 34,000 square miles. Population, 703,708, of whom 402,406 were slaves, an excess of 101,270 over the whites. It is the principal rice-growing state. Whites, who have resided in the state two years and district six months, and have a freehold of fifty acres of land, or have paid a state tax, are entitled to vote. December 17, 1860, a Convention assembled in Columbia, adjourned to Charleston, and on the 24th unanimously adopted an ordinance of secession, which was followed the next day by a Declaration of Causes claimed to be sufficient to justify the act.

Tennessee—Was settled at Fort Donelson, in 1756, by emigrants from Virginia and North Carolina; was ceded to the United States by North Carolina, December, 1789, conveyed by the Senators of that state February 25, 1790, and accepted by act of Congress, April 2, of the same year; it adopted a Constitution February 6, 1796, and was admitted into the Union the 1st of June following. Area, 45,000

square miles. Population, 1,109,801, of whom 275,170 were slaves. It is a mining and agricultural state, and is largely productive of live stock. Citizens of the United States who have resided six months in a county are entitled to vote. A military league was formed between the Governor, Isham G. Harris, and the rebel States, May 7, 1861, ratified the same day by the Senate by a vote of 14 to 6, and a Declaration of Independence submitted to the people, the election to be held June 8, the result of which was declared by the Governor, June 24, to be 104,913 for, and 47,238 against. This movement not being acceptable to the people of East Tennessee, which had declared against separation by a vote of 32,923 to 14,780, they, in a Convention held at Greenville, June 18-21, repudiated it.

Texas—Was settled at Bexar, in 1694, by Spaniards; formed a part of Mexico until 1836, when she revolted from that Republic and instituted a separate government, under which she existed until admitted into the Union by a joint resolution approved March 1, 1845, imposing certain conditions which were accepted, and a Constitution formed July 4 of the same year, and another joint resolution adopted by Congress, consummating the annexation, was approved December 27, 1845. Area, 274,356 square miles. Population, 604,215, of whom 182,560 were slaves. It is an agricultural region, principally devoted to grain, cotton and tropical fruits. Free white male citizens of twenty-one years of age, who, having resided in the state one year and district six months, are entitled to vote. A Convention assembled at Galveston January 28, 1861, and on February 1, passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 166 to 7, to be submitted to the people February 23, and on March 4 they declared the state out of the Union, and Gov. Houston issued a proclamation to that effect.

Vermont—Was settled in 1724, by Englishmen from Connecticut, chiefly under grants from New Hampshire; was formed from a part of the territory of New York by act of its Legislature, March 6, 1760; framed a State Constitution December 25, 1777, and was admitted into the Union March 4, 1791, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 18 of the same year. Area, 10,212 square miles. Population, 315,098. It is a grazing region, producing more wool, live stock, maple sugar, butter, cheese, and hay, in proportion to its population, than any other state. Any citizen of the United States who has resided in the state one year, and will take the oath of allegiance, is entitled to vote.

Virginia—Was settled at Jamestown, in 1607, by the English, and was chartered April 10, 1606, May 23, 1609, and March 12, 1612. It was one of the original thirteen states, ratifying the United States Constitution, June 25, 1788; it framed a State Constitution July 5, 1776, which was amended January 15, 1830. The state was divided in 1863. Present area, 37,352 square miles. Population in 1860, 1,314,532, of whom 481,410 were slaves. It is a large corn-producing, and the chief tobacco-growing state. Every white male citizen of the age of twenty-one years, who has been a resident of the state for one year, and of the county, city or town where he offers to vote for six months next preceding an election, and has paid all taxes assessed to him, after the adoption of the Constitution, under the laws of the commonwealth after the re-organization of the county, city or town where

he offers to vote, is qualified to vote for members of the general assembly, and all officers elective by the people. Provided, he takes the prescribed oath of allegiance, repudiating the so-called act of secession.—A Convention sitting in Richmond on the 17th of April, 1861, passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 88 to 55, which was submitted to the people at an election to be held May 23, the result of which was announced June 25, to be 128,824 for, and 32,134 against.

West Virginia—On the passage of the ordinance of secession by the Virginia Convention, a Convention of the western and other loyal counties of the state was held at Wheeling, which assembled May 11, 1861, and on the 17th unanimously deposed the then state officers and organized a provisional government. On the 26th of November, 1861, a Convention representing the western counties assembled in Wheeling and framed a Constitution for West Virginia, which was submitted to the people on the 3rd of May, 1862, and adopted by them by a nearly unanimous vote. The division of the state was sanctioned by the Legislature May 13, 1862, and ratified by Congress by an act approved December 31, 1862, conditioned on the adoption of an amendment to the Constitution providing for the gradual abolition of slavery, which was done on the 24th March, 1863, by a vote of the qualified electors of the proposed state, 28,318 voting in favor of the amendment and 572 against it. In pursuance of the act of Congress, the President issued a proclamation April 20, 1863, admitting the state sixty days from the date thereof, and on the 20th of June the new state government was formally inaugurated. Area, 24,000 square miles. Population, in 1860, 350,599, of whom 12,754 were slaves. It is a large corn-producing state, and abounds in coal and other minerals.

Wisconsin—Was settled at Green Bay, in 1669, by the French; was a part of the territory ceded by Virginia, and was set off from Michigan December 23, 1834, and organized into a territory April 30, 1836. Iowa was set off from it June 12, 1838, and acts were passed at various times settling its boundaries. March 3, 1847, an act for its admission into the Union was passed, to take effect on the issuing of a proclamation by the President, and by act of May 29, 1848, it was admitted into the Union. Area, 53,924 square miles. Population 775,-881. It is an agricultural state, chiefly engaged in grain-raising and wool-growing. White citizens of the United States, or white foreigners who have declared their intention to become citizens, are entitled to vote.

NOTE.—As many of the states are now "reorganizing," great changes will be made in their organic laws necessary to adapt them to the new order of things. The question of suffrage will not, it is presumed, be disturbed to the extent of permitting ALL native born males, over twenty-one, and for one year a resident of the state, to vote.

THE TERRITORIES.

THEIR BOUNDARIES, AREA, PHYSICAL FEATURES, ETC.

Arizona—Was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, in the winter of 1863, out of the western half of New Mexico, the boundary between the two territories being the 109th meridian (32d west from Washington,) and includes the greater portions of the valleys of Colorado and Gila, two rivers which drain its entire surface, with parts of Utah, New Mexico and Nevada, and yet convey, it is reported, a less volume of water to the sea than the Hudson at Albany. The fertile Messilla Valley was left with New Mexico. The territory forms a block nearly square, and contains 126,141 square miles, or 80,730,240 acres. Its white population is about 10,000. The first pioneers of Arizona were, in the opinion of the illustrious Humboldt, Asiatics, and reached the land of Ophir by Behring's Straits. They have left monuments of their industry in Arizona, marking their era with indubitable evidences of civilization. A lonely citadel stands near the Pima villages, in the midst of a desert, as the only milestone of time left to mark the passage of this race. The house has five stones yet remaining, and was surrounded by a city covering an area of some ten miles square, watered by canals from the Gila river. Of this race little or nothing is known. The next pioneers were the proud Hidalgos of old Spain, who bore the banner and the cross from Vera Cruz to San Francisco. Indomitable in war and zealous in religion, they marched with the torch of civilization in one hand and the cross of faith in the other. They were noble men and nobly did their work. The monuments of their devotion are spread from Cape Horn to Oregon. The next pioneers were Americans. In the year 1824 a party of about 100 hardy and adventurous frontiersmen set out upon a trapping expedition to the head waters of the Arkansas river. After many romantic adventures in New Mexico the party dispersed, and a few of the bolder spirits undertook to reach the Pacific Ocean. They spent one winter at the celebrated mines of Santa Rita del Cobre., on the head waters of the Gila river, and the next spring trapped down that river to its confluence with the Colorado.—Here they embarked their canoes on the turbid waters of the Colorado, and drifted down to the Gulf of California, whence they crossed the peninsula to the Pacific ocean. The wealth of Arizona is but just becoming known. Its ancient ruins were among the best in the world, yet they have had to give way, in interest and value, to the newly-opened placers and veins. The territory is literally veined with the precious metals, but, the terrible aridity of the soil and the presence of those irrepressible tigers of the plains—the Comanches and the Apaches—render the territory less tempting to wealth-hunters than the more northerly regions where gold and silver are as plenty, water and wood more accessible, and the Indians are less of a nuisance.

Colorado—Was organized March 2d, 1861, from parts of Kansas, Nebraska and Utah, and is situated on each side of the Rocky Moun-

tains, between latitude 37° and 41° , and longitude 25° and 32° west from Washington. Area, 106,475 square miles. Population 80,000, besides numerous tribes of Indians. It is a superior grazing and cattle-producing region, with a healthy climate and rich soil; an extensive coal bed, and also gold, iron and other minerals abound. Its population is rapidly increasing. Several fine towns serve as centers of supply and trade, and offer fine facilities for schools, churches, etc.—The direct route from Fort Kearney to Salt Lake passes through the northern part of the territory, and a fine road from Denver city to the overland route, makes the region around Pike's Peak easily accessible. The mineral resources of Colorado are opening up very advantageously to operate capital. The Colorado mines differ somewhat from those of California, where placer and gulch mining permit single operatives to do a good business. The Colorado metals run in beds, mixed with quartz and pyrites, necessitating all the appliances of underground mining, crushing mills, etc., to render the ores available. This will deter adventurers, to some extent, from settling in Colorado; but it will call in heavy capital, will raise up large communities, will compel large cultivation of the rich valleys, and thus render the territory, with its magnificent climate, one of the best of regions for the enterprising man to settle.

Dakota—Was first settled by employees of the Hudson Bay Company, but is now being peopled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was set off from the western portion of Minnesota when that territory became a State in 1857, and was organized March 2d, 1861. Area, 148,932 square miles or 95,316,480 acres. Population in 1864 was 2,576 whites, and 2,261 Indians, beside the roving tribes. Being easily accessible by the Missouri river, which runs through its very heart, from the southeast corner to its northwestern corner, and bounded on its entire northeastern line by the Red River of the north, this territory offers unusual facilities for agricultural and grazing operations. Its population is small, only because the great tide of emigration is setting into the gold regions—which Dakota is not, save as it is coined out of the products of the plough or the drove.

Idaho—Was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, at its second session, in the winter of 1863. Its name means 'Bead of the Mountains,' and it embraces the whole breadth of the Rocky Mountain region, and has within its bounds the head waters of nearly all the great rivers that flow down its either slope, but the greater portion lies east of the mountains. Its southern boundary is the 41st, its northern the 46th parallel of latitude. It extends from the 104th meridian on the east to the 110th on the west. Area, 326,373 square miles, or 208,878,720 acres. Says a writer in the "National Almanac" for 1864:

"Gold has been discovered on nearly all the tributaries and head-waters of the Missouri and Yellow Stone rivers, and still farther north, reaching to and going beyond our national boundary. Platina has been gathered in small quantities from the streams by the Indians; and some of the explorers are of the opinion that extensive deposits of this valuable metal will be discovered. Copper and iron exist in abundance, and salt is plentiful in many localities. Coal is also found on the Upper Missouri and Yellow Stone, and has been discovered upon the Pacific slope of the Rocky Mountains. The higher mountain ranges of this region are bleak and barren, but the lower hills are generally well

wooded, and the soil of the valleys productive. The whole is watered by numerous streams and springs, the former of which by their rapid flow afford immense water-power, which is of the utmost value for driving mills, and otherwise aiding in separating the rich mineral deposits from the sands and rocks with which they are intermixed. The climate in the valleys is mild and salubrious, but upon the plains and hills it is cold, and the country is subject to deep snow."

Montana—Was settled by emigrants from the northern and western States. Organized in 1864, with the following boundaries: Commencing at a point formed by the intersection of the 27° L. W. from Washington with the 45° N. L.; thence due west on said 45th degree to a point formed by its intersection with the 34th degree W. from Washington; thence due south along said 34th degree of longitude to its intersection with the 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L.; thence due west along said 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L., to a point formed by its intersection with the crest of the Rocky Mountains; thence following the crest of the Rocky Mountains northward till its intersection with the Bitter Root Mountains; thence northward along the crest of said Bitter Root Mountains, to its intersection with the 39th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence along said 39th degree of longitude northward to the boundary line of the British possessions; thence eastward, along said boundary, to the 27th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence southward, along said 27th degree to the place of beginning. This makes it the northermost territory next the States, east of the Missouri valley. It is a good mining and agricultural region. The total population is put down at 35,822. Large accessions have been made since the census was taken. The climate of Montana is, notwithstanding its height above tide water (4,000 feet,) and its northern location, milder than in the States to the east, in the latitude of New York, owing to the influences of Pacific currents. The valleys of the Yellow Stone and its numerous tributaries, and of the Missouri river—whose head waters are in the territory, afford fine agricultural facilities, and produce wood in plenty. It is away up in the mountains, where the three forks of the Missouri river rise, that the rich placers lie. Of the mines, Mr. Hall, in his "Great West," says:

"The mines of the Deer Lodge and its tributaries are in extent one hundred miles and pay from \$10 to \$50 per day to the man. Gulch diggings in the vicinity of Bannock City, have a total length of thirty miles, and pay \$8 to \$40 per day. Gulch diggings in the vicinity of Virginia City are in length eighty-six miles, and pay \$10 to \$200 per day to the hand. Prickly Pear and its tributaries pay from \$8 to \$100 per day, and are in extent one hundred and forty-seven miles. Yellow Stone, lately opened near its source, in extent thirty-nine miles, pays \$10 to \$40 per day. Here is a total of four hundred and two miles of placer or gulch diggings being wrought at this time with wonderful results. It is estimated that at least \$30,000,000 will be taken from the gulch mines alone during the year from July 1st, 1865, to July 1st, 1866."

Nebraska—Was settled by emigrants from the northern and western States, and was formed out of a part of the territory ceded by France, April 30, 1803. Attempts to organize it were made in 1844 and 1848, but it was not accomplished until May 30th, 1854. Area, 75,955 square miles, or 44,796,160 acres. Population 38,841,

besides a few roving tribes of Indians. It is an agricultural region, its prairies affording boundless pasture lands. The heavy tide of emigration to the gold regions has somewhat retarded the first rapid increase of settlement in Nebraska; but, with the end of the war will come a new enthusiasm for western homes, and the territory will receive a fresh impetus during the year 1866, from those seeking for cheap farms and extensive ranges for stock.

New Mexico—Was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2d, 1848, and was organized into a territory September 9, 1850. Area, 121,201 square miles, or 77,568,640 acres. Population, 84,000, besides large tribes of warlike Indians. The principal resources of the country is its minerals, though enormous "ranches," scattered over the whole territory, produce immense droves of horses and cattle, who thrive on the rich "gramma" grass. The mines of New Mexico are noted for their variety and richness.

Utah—Was settled by the Mormons, and was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a territory September 9, 1850. Area, 106,392 square miles, or 68,084,480 acres. Population, 60,000. Brine, sulphureous and chalybeate springs abound; limestone, granite, sandstone and marble are found in large quantities; iron is abundant, and gold, silver, copper, lead and zinc have been found. Not one-fiftieth part of the soil is fit for tillage; but on that which is, abundant crops of grain, and considerable cotton are raised. A convention was held at Great Salt Lake City, January 22, 1862, and a State Constitution formed, but it has not been acted on by Congress.

Washington—Was settled by emigrants from the northern and western States, and was organized into a territory, March 2, 1853, from the northern portion of Oregon, to which was added another portion from the eastern part, when the latter territory was admitted as a State, February 14, 1859. Area, 69,994 square miles, or 48,636,800 acres. Population, 22,168, besides numerous tribes of Indians.

Infallible Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.

RULE 1st.—Examine the shading of the letters in title of Bank called LATHEWORK, which in genuine notes presents an even, straight, light and silky appearance, generally so fine and smooth as to appear to be all in one solid pale body. In the counterfeit the lines are coarse and irregular, and in many of the longer lines breaks will be perceived, thus presenting a very inferior finish in comparison to genuine work.

2d.—Observe the dies, circles and ovals in the genuine; they are comprised of a network of lines, which, by crossing each other at certain angles, produce an endless variety of figures; SEE THE ONE CENT STAMP ATTACHED. The fine line alone is the unit which enables you to detect spurious work. In the counterfeit, the REPRESENTED white lines are coarse, irregular, and cross each other in a confused, irregular manner, thus producing blurred and imperfect figures.

3d.—Examine the form and features of all human figures on the note. In the genuine, the texture of the skin is represented by fine dots and lines intermixed. In the eyes, the pupil is distinctly visible, and the white clearly seen; the nose, mouth and chin, well formed, natural and expressive; the lips are slightly pouting, and the chin well thrown out, and the delicate shading of the neck perfectly harmonizes with the rest of the figure. Observe the fingers and toes; they should be clearly and accurately defined. The hair of the head should show the fine strands and present a natural appearance. The folds of the drapery of human figures should lay natural and present a fine finished appearance. In the counterfeit the female figure does not bear the natural prominence in outlines; observe, the eyes and shading surrounding does not present the lifelike appearance it should. The fingers and toes are not properly and proportionately defined; the hair does not bear that soft and finished appearance as in the genuine.

4th.—Examine the imprint or engraver's names in the evenness and shape of the fine letters. Counterfeits never bear the imprint perfect. This rule should be strictly observed, as it is infallible in detecting counterfeits.

5th.—In the genuine note the landscapes are well finished, trees and shrubs are neatly drawn, the limbs well proportioned and the foliage presenting a fine natural appearance, clear sky is formed of fine parallel lines, and when clouds or heavy skies appear, they cross each other, and bear a soft, smooth and natural appearance. The perspective, showing a view of the surrounding country is always clear and distinct. The small figures in the background are always plainly seen, and their outlines and general character recognized. Ships are well defined and the

canvass has a clear texture; railroad cars are very accurately delineated; in examining a train observe carefully the car most distant. In the counterfeit the landscape is usually poorly executed, the leaves of trees poorly and unnaturally defined.—The lines representing still water are scratchy rather than parallel, the sky is represented generally in like manner, and where rolling clouds are to be seen, the unnatural effect is obvious. Domestic animals are generally poorly executed, particularly the heads and limbs; the eyes are seldom clearly defined. Ships are poorly drawn, the texture of the canvass coarse and inferior in style of workmanship, thus giving an artificial appearance. Railroad cars are also poorly executed; the car farthest from the eye is usually the most imperfect. The perspective is always imperfect; the figures in the back ground can seldom be recognized.

6th.—Bills altered from a smaller to a higher denomination, can readily be detected by a close observer in consequence of the striking difference between the parts which have been extracted and the rest of the note. This difference is readily perceived in the lack of color, body and finish of the dye; we have seen bills where the surrounding shading in altered dies was too dark, but from the back or finish of the white lines you have a sure test. Again observe particularly the words "Five" or "Ten Dollars" as the case may be, denoting the denomination of the note; the parallel outlines and shading (if any) are coarse and imperfect. Alterations are frequently made by pasting a greater denomination over a smaller, but by holding the bill up to the light, the fraud will be perceived. Another method resorted to is to cut out the figures in the dies as well as the words one dollar, or the words two or three as the case may be, and with a sharp eraser, scrape down the ends and also the edges of the pieces to be inserted; when the pieces thus prepared are affixed they are hardly perceptible.

But by passing the note through the hand, so as to feel the die both with the finger and thumb at the same time, the fraud will be detected by the stiffness of the outer edges, "occasioned by the gum or method adopted" in fixing the parts. The letter S should always be examined, as in many alterations it is pasted or stamped at the end of the word "dollar;" and even when stamped there, the carrying out of the outlines for its shading will readily show the fraud. Bills of broken banks are frequently altered by extracting the name of bank, state and town; they may readily be detected by observing first the state, second the title or name of the bank, third the town or location.

GENERAL REMARKS IN REFERENCE TO COUNTERFEITS.—The paper on which they are printed is generally of a very inferior

quality, with less body, finish and toughness than bank note paper has. The ink generally lacks the rich luster of the genuine; the red letters and figures are generally imperfect, and the ink does not present the vermillion hue as it should. The printing is generally inferior, usually exhibiting specks of white in the most prominent letters. The date and filling up, and the President's and Cashier's names are generally written by the same person, although in many instances they present a different appearance. There are bills in circulation bearing either genuine dies or

vignettes; but upon close examination you will be enabled to detect any spurious bill, whether counterfeit or altered, by the instructions here given, if persevered in for a short time. We beg to suggest, if time will admit, the learner should examine minutely every bill he receives. A powerful pocket magnifying glass, which can be purchased from fifty cents to one dollar at any of the opticians, will greatly enable you to see and comprehend the difference between genuine and spurious work.

STAMP DUTIES.

AS AMENDED, ACT OF JULY 20TH, 1866.—GENERAL PROVISIONS.

I. EXEMPTIONS.—No stamp duty shall be required on powers of attorney, or any other paper relating to applications for bounties, arrearages of pay, or pensions, or to the receipt thereof from time to time, or upon tickets or contracts of insurance when limited to accidental injury to persons, nor on certificate of the measurement or weight of animals, wood, coal, or hay; nor on deposit notes to mutual insurance companies for insurance upon which policies subject to stamp duties have been or are to be issued; nor on any certificate of the record of a deed or other instrument in writing, or of the acknowledgement or proof thereof by attesting witnesses; nor to any endorsement of a negotiable instrument or on any warrant of attorney, accompanying a bond or note, when such bond or note shall have affixed thereto the stamp or stamps denoting the duty required; and whenever any bond or note shall be secured by a mortgage, but one stamp shall be required to be placed on such papers: *Provided*, That the stamp duty placed thereon shall be the highest rate required for said instruments, or either of them.

All official instruments, documents, and papers issued by the officers of the United States Government, or by the officers of any State, county, town, or other municipal corporation, shall be, and hereby are, exempt from taxation: *Provided*, That it is the intent hereby to exempt from liability to taxation such state, county, town, or other municipal corporation, in the exercise only of functions strictly belonging to them in their ordinary governmental and municipal capacity.

II. No instrument, document, writing or paper of any description, required by law to be stamped, shall be deemed or held invalid and of no effect for the want of the particular kind or description of stamp designated for and denoting the duty charged on any such instrument, document, writing, or paper, provided a legal stamp or stamps, denoting a duty of equal amount, shall have been duly affixed and used thereon: *Provided*, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to any stamp appropriated to denote the duty charged on proprietary articles, or articles enumerated in Schedule C.

III. Any person or persons who shall make, sign, or issue, or who shall cause to

be made, signed, or issued, any instrument document, or paper of any kind or description whatsoever, or shall accept, negotiate, or pay, or cause to be accepted, negotiated, or paid, any bill of exchange, draft, or order, or promissory note for the payment of money, without the same being duly stamped, or having thereupon an adhesive stamp for denoting the tax chargeable thereon, and canceled in the manner required by law, with intent to evade the provisions of this act, shall, for every such offense, forfeit the sum of fifty dollars, and such instrument, document, or paper, bill, draft, order, or note, not being stamped according to law, shall be deemed invalid and of no effect: *Provided*, That the title of a purchaser of land by deed duly stamped shall not be defeated or affected by the want of a proper stamp on any deed conveying said land by any person from, through, or under whom his grantor claims or holds title.

IV. Hereafter no deed, instrument, document, writing, or paper, required by law to be stamped, which has been signed or issued without being duly stamped, or with a deficient stamp, nor any copy thereof, shall be recorded, or admitted, or used as evidence in any court until a legal stamp or stamps, denoting the amount of tax, shall have been affixed thereto, as prescribed by law: *Provided*, That any power of attorney conveyance, or document of any kind, made or purporting to be made in any foreign country to be used in the United States, shall pay the same tax as is required by law on similar instruments or documents when made or issued in the United States; and the party to whom the same is issued, or by whom it is to be used, shall, before using the same, affix thereon the stamp or stamps indicating the tax required.

V. It shall not be lawful to record any instrument, document, or paper required by law to be stamped, unless a stamp or stamps of the proper amount shall have been affixed and canceled in the manner required by law; and the record of any such instrument, upon which the proper stamp or stamps aforesaid shall not have been affixed and canceled as aforesaid, shall be utterly void, and shall not be used in evidence.

VI. In any and all cases where an adhe-

sive stamp shall be used for denoting any duty imposed by this act, except as herein after provided, the person using or affixing the same shall write thereupon the initials of his name and the date upon which the same shall be attached or used, so that the same may not again be used. And if any person shall fraudulently make use of an adhesive stamp to denote any duty imposed by this act without so effectually canceling and obliterating such stamp, except as otherwise provided, for proprietary articles, medicinal preparations, etc., he, she or they shall forfeit the sum of fifty dollars.

STAMP DUTIES.

Agreement or contract, other than domestic and inland bills of lading and those specified in this schedule; any appraisement of value or damage, or for any other purpose; for every sheet or piece of paper upon which either of the same shall be written \$0 05

Provided, That if more than one appraisement, agreement, or contract shall be written upon one sheet or piece of paper, five cents for each and every additional appraisement, agreement, or contract.

Bank check, draft, or order for the payment of any sum of money whatsoever, drawn upon any bank, banker, or trust company, or for any sum exceeding ten dollars drawn upon any other person or persons, companies or corporations, at sight or on demand.....
Bill of Exchange (inland), draft, or order for the payment of any sum of money, not exceeding one hundred dollars, otherwise than at sight or demand, or any promissory note (except bank notes issued for circulation, and checks made and intended to be forthwith presented, and which shall be presented to a bank or banker for payment), or any memorandum, check, receipt, or other written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand, or at a time designated, for a sum not exceeding one hundred dollars....

And for every additional hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof in excess of one hundred.

Bill of Exchange (foreign), or letter of credit, drawn in, but payable out of the United States, if drawn singly or otherwise than in a set of three or more, according to the custom of merchants and bankers, shall pay the same rates of duty as inland bills of exchange or promissory notes.

If drawn in sets of three or more, for every bill of each set, where the sum made payable shall not exceed one hundred dollars, or the equivalent thereof, in any foreign currency in which such bills may be expressed, according to the standard value fixed by the United States.

And for every additional hundred dollars or fractional part thereof in excess of one hundred dollars.....

02

The acceptor or acceptors of any bill of exchange or order for the payment of any sum of money drawn, or purporting to be drawn, in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, shall, before paying or accepting the same, place thereupon a stamp, indicating the duty upon the same, as the law requires for inland bills of exchange, or promissory notes; and no bill of exchange shall be paid or negotiated without such stamp; and if any person shall pay or negotiate, or offer in payment, or receive or take in payment, any such draft or order, the person or persons so offending shall forfeit the sum of two hundred dollars.

Bill of lading or receipt (other than charter-party), for any goods, merchandise, or effects, to be exported from a port or place in the United States to any foreign port or place.....

10

Bill of sale by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, shall be conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons when the consideration shall not exceed five hundred dollars.....

50

Exceeding five hundred and not exceeding one thousand dollars.....

1 00

Exceeding one thousand dollars, for every additional amount of five hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof.....

50

Bond.—For indemnifying any person for the payment of any sum of money, where the money ultimately recoverable thereupon is one thousand dollars or less.....

50

Where the money ultimately recoverable thereupon exceeds one thousand dollars, for every additional one thousand dollars or fractional part thereof in excess of one thousand dollars.....

50

Bond for the due execution or performance of the duties of any office.....

1 00

Bond of any description, other than such as may be required in legal proceedings, or used in connection with mortgage deeds, and not otherwise charged in this schedule...

25

Certificate of stock in any incorporated company.....

25

Certificate of profits, or any certificate or memorandum showing an interest in the property of accumulations of an incorporated company, if for a sum not less than ten dollars and not exceeding fifty dollars.....

10

Exceeding fifty dollars, and not exceeding one thousand dollars...

25

Exceeding one thousand dollars, for every additional one thousand dollars, or fractional part thereof.

25

Certificate.—Any certificate of damage, or otherwise, and all other certificates or documents issued by any post master, marine surveyor, or other person acting as such.... Certificate of deposit of any sum of money in any bank or trust company, or with any banker or person acting as such:

If for a sum not exceeding one hundred dollars

For a sum exceeding one hundred dollars.....

Certificate of any other description than those specified.....

Charter party.—Contract or agreement for the charter of any ship or vessel, or steamer, or any letter, memorandum, or otherwise, between the captain master, or owner, or person acting as agent of any ship or vessel, or steamer, and any other person or persons, for or relating to the charter of such ship or vessel or steamer, or any renewal or transfer thereof, if the registered tonnage of such ship or vessel, or steamer does not exceed one hundred and fifty tons.

Exceeding one hundred and fifty tons, and not exceeding three hundred tons.....

Exceeding three hundred tons, and not exceeding six hundred tons

Exceeding six hundred tons....

Contract.—Broker's note or memorandum of sale of any goods or merchandise, exchange, real estate or property of any kind or description issued by brokers or persons acting as such for each note or memorandum of sale.....

Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities, shall pay a stamp tax at the rate provided in section ninety-nine, (See General Summary paragraph "Sales by Bankers and Brokers")

Conveyance.—Deed, instrument, or writing, whereby any lands, tenements, or other realty sold shall be granted, assigned, transferred, or otherwise conveyed to, or vested in, the purchaser or purchasers, or any other person or persons, by his, her, or their direction, when the consideration, or value of the interest or property conveyed does not exceed five hundred dollars...

When consideration or value exceeds five hundred dollars, and does not exceed one thousand dollars.....

And for every additional five hundred dollars or fractional part thereof in excess of one thousand dollars.....

Entry of any goods, wares or merchandise at any custom-house, either for consumption or warehousing, not exceeding one hundred dollars in value.....

Exceeding one hundred dollars,

	and not exceeding five hundred dollars in value.....	50
25	Entry, exceeding five hundred dollars in value.....	100
	Entry, for the withdrawal of any goods or merchandise from bonded warehouse.....	50
25	Insurance (Life). Policy of insurance, or other instrument, by whatever name the same shall be called, whereby any insurance shall be made upon any life, or lives—	
25	When the amount insured shall not exceed one thousand dollars	25
50	Exceeding one thousand dollars and not exceeding five thousand dollars	50
	Exceeding five thousand dollars.....	100
100	Insurance Marine Inland, and Fire.—Each policy of insurance or other instrument, by whatver name the same shall be called, by which insurance shall be made or renewed upon property of any description, whether against perils by the sea or by fire, or other peril of any kind, made by any insurance company, or its agents, or by any other company or person, the premium upon which does not exceed ten dollars.....	
100	Exceeding ten, and not exceeding fifty dollars	10
	Exceeding fifty dollars	25
50	Lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof, where the rent or rental value is three hundred dollars per annum or less.....	50
10	Where the rent or rental value exceeds the sum of three hundred dollars per annum, for each additional two hundred dollars, or fractional parts thereof in excess of three hundred dollars.....	50
	Manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer for a foreign port—	
	If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed three hundred tons.....	100
	Exceeding three hundred tons, and not exceeding six hundred tons.....	300
	Exceeding six hundred tons....	500
50	Mortgage of lands, estate, or property, real or personal heritable or moveable whatsoever, where the same shall be made as a security for the payment of any definite and certain sum of money lent at the time or previously due and owing or forborne to be paid, being payable; also any conveyance of any lands, estate, or property whatsoever, in trust, to be sold or otherwise converted into money, which shall be intended only as security, and shall be redeemable before the sale or other disposal thereof, either by express stipulation or otherwise;	
50	or any personal bond given as security for the payment of any definite or certain sum of money ex-	
25		

ceeding one hundred dollars, and not exceeding five hundred dollars
Mortgage exceeding five hundred dollars, and not exceeding one thousand dollars.....

And for every additional five hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, in excess of one thousand dollars.....

Provided, that upon each and every assignment or transfer of a policy of insurance, or the renewal or continuance of any agreement, contract, or charter, by letter, or otherwise, a stamp duty shall be required and paid equal to that imposed on the original instrument:

And provided further, That upon each and every assignment of any lease a stamp duty shall be required and paid equal to that imposed on the original instrument, increased by a stamp duty on the consideration or value of the assignment equal to that imposed upon the conveyance of land for similar consideration or value.

Upon every assignment or transfer of a mortgage the same stamp tax upon the amount remaining unpaid thereon as is herein imposed upon a mortgage for the same amount.

Passage-ticket, by any vessel from a port in the United States to a foreign port, not exceeding thirty-five dollars.....

Exceeding thirty-five dollars, and not exceeding fifty dollars...

And for every additional fifty dollars, or fractional part thereof, in excess of fifty dollars.....

Power of attorney for the sale or transfer of any stock, bonds, or scrip, or for the collection of any dividends or interest thereon.....

Power of attorney or proxy for voting at an election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries.....

Power of attorney to receive or collect rent.....

Power of attorney to sell and convey real estate, or to rent or lease the same.....

Power of attorney for any other purpose

Probate of will, or letters of administration: Where the estate and effects for or in respect of which such probate or letters of administration applied for shall be sworn or declared not to exceed the value of two thousand dollars

Exceeding two thousand dollars for every additional thousand dollars, or fractional part thereof, in excess of two thousand dollars....

Protest.—Upon the protest of every note, bill of exchange, acceptance, check, or draft, or any marine protest, whether protested by a notary public or by any other officer who may be authorized by the law of any State or States to make such

protest.....

Receipts for any sum of money, or for the payment of any debt, exceeding twenty dollars in amount, not being for the satisfaction of any mortgage or judgement or decree of any court, or by indorsement on any stamped obligation in acknowledgement of its fulfillment, for each receipt.....

Provided, That when more than one signature is affixed to the same paper, one or more stamps may be affixed thereto, representing the whole amount of the stamp required for such signatures; and that the term money, as herein used, shall be held to include drafts and other instruments given for the payment of money.

Weighers' returns, if for a weight not exceeding five thousand pounds

Exceeding five thousand pounds

Legal Documents—Writ, or other original process by which any suit is commenced in any court of record, either of law or equity.....

Where the amount claimed in the writ, issued by a court, not of record, is one hundred dollars or over

Upon every confession of judgment, or cognovit, for one hundred dollars or over (except in those cases where the tax for the writ of a commencement of suit has been paid).....

Writs of other process on appeals from justices' courts or other courts of inferior jurisdiction to a court of record.....

Warrant of distress, when the amount of rent claimed does not exceed one hundred dollars.....

When the amount claimed exceeds one hundred dollars.....

Provided, That no writ, summons, or other process issued by and returnable to a justice of the peace, except as hereinbefore provided, or by any police or municipal court having no larger jurisdiction as to the amount of damages it may render than a justice of the peace in the same State, or issued in any criminal or other suits commenced by the United States or any State, shall be subject to the payment of stamp duties: *And provided further*, That the stamp duties imposed by the foregoing Schedule B on manifests, bills of lading, and passage-tickets, shall not apply to steam-boats or other vessels plying between ports of the United States and ports in British North America.

Affidavits in suits or legal proceedings shall be exempt from stamp duty.

SPECIAL REGULATIONS.

I. Hereinafter, all cases where the party has not affixed to any instrument the stamp required by law thereon, at the time of making or issuing the said instrument, and he or they, or any party having an in-

terest therein, shall be subsequently desirous of affixing such stamp to said instrument, or if said instrument be lost, to a copy thereof, he or they shall appear before the collector of the revenue of the proper district, who shall, upon the payment of the price of the proper stamp required by law, and of a penalty of fifty dollars, and where the whole amount of the tax denoted by the stamp required shall exceed the sum of fifty dollars, on payment also of interest, at the rate of six per centum on said tax from the day on which such stamp ought to have been affixed, affix the proper stamp to such instrument or copy, and note upon the margin thereof the date of his so doing, and the fact that such penalty has been paid; and the same shall thereupon be deemed and held to be as valid, to all intents and purposes, as it stamped when made or issued.

II. Where it shall appear to said collector, upon oath or otherwise, to his satisfaction, that any such instrument has not been duly stamped at the time of making or issuing of the same, by reason of accident, mistake, inadvertence, or urgent necessity, and without any wilful design to defraud the United States of the stamp, or to evade or delay the payment thereof, then and in such case, if such instrument, or, if the original be lost, a copy thereof duly certified by the officer having charge of any records in which such original is required to be recorded, or otherwise duly proven to the satisfaction of the collector, shall within twelve calendar months after the first day of August, eighteen hundred and sixty-six, or within twelve calendar months after the making or issuing thereof be brought to the said collector of revenue to be stamped, and the stamp tax chargeable thereon shall be paid, it shall be lawful for the said collector to remit the penalty aforesaid, and to cause such instrument to be duly stamped. And when the original instrument, or a certified or duly proved copy thereof, as aforesaid, duly stamped so as to entitle the same to be recorded, shall be presented to the clerk, register, recorder, or other officer having charge of the original record, it shall be lawful for such officer, upon the payment of the fee legally chargeable for the recording thereof, to make a new record thereof, or to note upon the original record the fact that the error or omission in the stamping of said original instrument has been corrected pursuant to law, and the original instrument of such certified copy or the record thereof may be used in all courts and places in the same manner and with like effect as if the instrument had been originally stamped.

III. In all cases where the party has not affixed the stamp required by law upon any instrument made, signed, or issued, at a time when and at a place where no collection district was established, it shall be lawful for him or them, or any party having an interest therein, to affix the proper stamp thereto, or

if the original be lost, to a copy thereof, and the instrument or copy to which the proper stamp has been thus affixed prior to the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, and the record thereof, shall be as valid, to all intents and purposes, as if stamped by the collector in the manner hereinbefore provided. But no right acquired in good faith before the stamping of such instrument or copy thereof, and the recording thereof, as herein provided, if such record be required by law, shall in any manner be affected by such stamping as aforesaid.

IV. It shall be lawful for any person to present to the collector of the district, subject to the rules and regulations of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, any instrument not previously issued or used, and require his opinion whether or not the same is chargeable with any stamp duty; and if the said collector shall be of opinion that such instrument is chargeable with any stamp duty, he shall, upon the payment therefor, affix and cancel the proper stamp; and if of the opinion that such instrument is not chargeable with any stamp duty, or is chargeable only with the duty by him designated, he is hereby required to impress thereon a particular stamp, to be provided for that purpose, with such words or device thereon as he shall judge proper, which shall denote that such instrument is not chargeable with any stamp duty, or is chargeable only with the duty denoted by the stamp affixed; and every such instrument upon which the said stamp shall be impressed shall be deemed to be not chargeable, or to be chargeable only with the duty denoted by the stamp so affixed, and shall be received in evidence in all courts of law or equity, notwithstanding any objection made to the same by reason of it being unstamped, or of it being insufficiently stamped.

REMARKS.

Postage stamps are not permissible in lieu of revenue stamps.

In some States other processes than writs are used, (viz.: summons, warrant, petition, advertisement or publication), in commencement of suits. Each of such original processes requires to be stamped as a writ; as also do writs of *scire facias*.

Jurats of affidavits, taken before justices, notaries, or others, are regarded as *certificates*, and must be stamped accordingly, except when taken in suits or legal proceedings.

Certificate of loan, bearing any evidence of money to be paid on demand or otherwise is regarded as a *promissory note* and must be stamped accordingly.

Any one of several parties signing an instrument may cancel the stamp.

Stamps upon real estate conveyances must be in proportion to the actual value of the property or interest conveyed.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS.

LETTERS.—The law requires postage on all letters (including those to foreign countries when prepaid), excepting those written to the President or Vice President, or members of Congress, or (on official business) to the chiefs of the executive departments of the government, and the heads of bureaux and chief clerks, and others invested with the franking privilege, to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelope, pre-payment in money being prohibited.

All drop-letters must be prepaid. The rate of postage on drop-letters, at offices where free delivery by carrier is established is two cents per half ounce or fraction of a half ounce; at offices where such free delivery is NOT established the rate is one cent.

The single rate of postage on all domestic mail letters throughout the United States, is three cents per half ounce, with an additional rate of three cents for each additional half ounce or fraction of a half ounce. The ten cent (Pacific) rate is abolished.

To and from Canada and New Brunswick 10 cents per half ounce, irrespective of distance.

To and from other British North American provinces, for distance not over 3,000 miles, 10 cents. Over 3,000, 15 cents.

For every additional half ounce, or fraction of a half ounce, an additional rate is charged. Prepayment is optional on all letters for the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland, to which prepayment is compulsory.

NEWSPAPERS, ETC.—Letter postage is to be charged on all handbills, circulars, or other printed matter which shall contain any manuscript writing whatever.

Daguerreotypes, when sent in the mail, are to be charged with letter postage by weight.

Photographs on cards, paper, and other flexible material (not in cases), can be sent at the same rate as miscellaneous printed matter, viz., two cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

Photograph Albums are chargeable with book postage—four cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

NEWSPAPER POSTAGE.—Postage on daily papers to subscribers when prepaid quarterly or yearly in advance either at the mailing office or office of delivery, per quarter (three months) 35 cts.; six times per year, per quarter 30 cts.; for tri-weekly, per quarter 15 cts.; for semi-weekly, per quarter, 10 cts.; for weekly, per quarter 5 cents.

Weekly newspapers (one copy only) sent by the publisher to actual subscribers within the county where printed and published. **FREE.**

Postage per quarter (to be paid quarterly or yearly in advance), on newspapers and periodicals issued less frequently than once a week, sent to actual subscribers in any part of the United States: Semi-monthly, not over 4 oz., 6 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 12 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 18 cts.; monthly, not over 4 oz., 8 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 6 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 9 cts.

quarterly, not over 4 oz., 1 cent; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 3 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 3 cts.

TRANSIENT MATTER.—Books not over 4 oz. in weight, to one address, 4 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 8 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 12 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 16 cts.

Circulars not exceeding three in number to one address, 2 cts.; over 3 and not over 6, 4 cts.; over 6 and not over 9, 6 cts.; over 9 and not exceeding 12, 8 cts.

On miscellaneous mailable matter, (embracing all pamphlets occasional publications, transient newspapers, hand-bills and posters, book manuscripts and proofsheets, whether corrected or not, maps, prints, engravings, sheet music, blanks, flexible patterns, samples and sample cards, phonographic paper, letter envelopes, postal envelopes or wrappers, cards, paper, plain or ornamental, photographic representations of different types, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions,) the postage to be prepaid by stamps, is on one package, to one address, not over 4 oz. in weight, 2 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 4 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 6 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 8 cts. The weight of packages of seeds, cuttings, roots and scions, to be franked, is limited to thirty-two ounces.

[**ALL** printed matter (except single copies of newspapers, magazines and periodicals to regular subscribers) sent via overland mail, is to be charged at **LETT. R POSTAGE** rates.]

Any word or communication, whether by printing, writing, marks or signs, upon the cover or wrapper of a newspaper, pamphlet, magazine, or other printed matter, other than the name or address of the person to whom it is to be sent, and the date when the subscription expires, subjects the package to letter postage.

LETT. R POSTAGE TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

—For each half ounce: To England, Ireland and Scotland, 24 cts.; to France and Algeria, by French mails, 15 cts. quarter ounce. By the Bremen or Hamburg mails, the postage to Bremen and Hamburg is 10 cts.; to Frankfort and Wurtemburg, 15 cts.; to the German States, Prussia, Austria, and its states, and Lombardy, 15 cts.; to the Sardinian States, 23 cts.; to Papal States, 25 cts.; to the Two Sicilies, 22 cts.; to Denmark, 21 cts.; to Sweden, 33 cts.; to Norway, 38 cts.; to Russia 29 cts. By the Prussian closed mails, or by French mail, the postage to these countries is higher. The prepayment of letters to them, excepting to the Two Sicilies, is optional; as also to Canada and the British North America States, where the postage is 10 cts. under 3,000 miles, and 15 cts. over. To the following, postage must be prepaid: To British West Indies, Aspinwall, Panama, and Mexico, 10 cts. under 2,500 miles, 20 cts. over; to New Granada, 18 cts.; to Peru, 22 cts.; to Ecuador, Bolivia, and Chile, 24 cts.; to Sandwiche Islands, New South Wales, and China, by mail to San Francisco, thence by private ship, 10 cts.; to China and Australia via England, 33 and 45 cts., via Marseilles, 35 and 57 cents.

HOW TO SUCCEED IN BUSINESS.

What will my readers give to know how to get rich? Now, I will not vouch that the following rules will enable every person who may read them to acquire wealth, but this I will answer for, that if ever a man does grow rich by honest means, and retains his wealth for any length of time, he must practice upon the principles laid down in the following essay. The remarks are not original with me, but I strongly commend them to the attention of every young man, at least as affording the true secret of success in attaining wealth. A single perusal of such an essay at an impressionable moment, has sometimes a very wonderful effect upon the disposition and character.

Fortune, they say, is a fickle dame—full of her freaks and caprices; who blindly distributes her favors without the slightest discrimination. So inconstant, so wavering is she represented, that her most faithful votaries can place no reliance on her promises. Disappointment, they tell us, is the lot of those who make offerings at her shrine. Now, all this is a vile slander upon the dear blind lady.

Although wealth often appears the result of mere accident, or a fortunate concurrence of favorable circumstances without any exertion of skill or foresight, yet any man of sound health and unimpaired mind may become wealthy, if he takes the proper steps.

Foremost in the list of requisites are honesty and strict integrity in every transaction of life. Let a man have the reputation of being fair and upright in his dealings, and he will possess the confidence of all who know him. Without these qualities every other merit will prove unavailing. Ask concerning a man, "Is he active and capable?" Yes. "Industrious, temperate and regular in his habits?" Oh yes. "Is he honest? Is he trustworthy?" Why, as to that, I am sorry to say that he is not to be trusted; he needs watching; he is a little tricky, and will take an undue advantage, if he can. "Then I will have nothing to do with him;" will be the invariable reply. Why, then, is honesty the best policy? Because, without it, you will get a bad name, and everybody will shun you.

A character for knavery will prove an insurmountable obstacle to success in almost every undertaking. It will be found that the straight line is, in business, as in geometry, the shortest. In a word, it is almost impossible for a dishonest man to acquire wealth by a regular process of business because he is shunned as a depredator upon society.

Needy men are apt to deviate from the rule of integrity, under the plea that necessity knows no law; they might as well add that it knows no shame. The course is suicidal, and by destroying all confidence, ever keeps them immured in poverty, although they may possess every other quality for success in the world.

Punctuality, which is said to be the soul of business, is another important element in the art of money getting. The man known to be scrupulously exact in the fulfilment of his engagements, gains the confidence of all, and may command all the means he can use with advantage; whereas, a man careless and regardless of his promises in money matters will have every purse closed against him. Therefore be prompt in your payments.

Next, let us consider the advantages of a cautious circumspection in our intercourse with the world. Slowness of belief, and a proper distrust are essential to success. The credulous and confiding are ever the dupes of knaves and impostors. Ask those who have lost their property how it happened, and you will find in most cases that it has been owing to misplaced confidence. One has lost by endorsing; another by crediting; another by false representations; all of which a little more foresight and a little more distrust would have prevented. In the affairs of this world men are not saved by faith but by the want of it.

Judge of men by what they do, not by what they say. Believe in looks rather than words. Observe all their movements. Ascertain their motives and their ends. Notice what they say or do in their unguarded moments, when under the influence of excitement. The passions have been compared to tortures which force men to reveal their secrets. Before trusting a man, before putting it in his power to cause you loss, possess yourself of every available information relative to him. Learn his history, his habits, inclinations and propensities; his reputation for honor, industry, frugality and punctuality; his prospects, resources, supports, advantages and disadvantages; his intentions and motives of action: who are his friends and enemies, and what are his good or bad qualities. You may learn a man's good qualities and advantages from his friends—his bad qualities and disadvantages from his enemies. Make due allowance for exaggeration in both. Finally, examine carefully before engaging in anything, and act with energy afterwards. Have the hundred eyes of Argus beforehand, and the hundred hands of Briarius afterwards.

Order and system in the management of business must not be neglected. Nothing contributes more to dispatch. Have a place for everything and everything in its place; a time for everything, and everything in its time. Do first what presses most, and having determined what is to be done, and how it is to be done, lose no time in doing it. Without this method all is hurry and confusion, little or nothing is accomplished, and business is attended to with neither pleasure nor profit.

A polite, affable deportment is recommended. Agreeable manners contribute powerfully to a man's success. Take two men, possessing equal advantages in every

other respect, but let one be gentlemanly, kind, obliging and conciliating in his manners ; the other harsh, rude and disobliging, and the one will become rich, while the other will starve.

We are now to consider a very important principle in the business of money-getting, namely—Industry—persevering, indefatigable attention to business. Persevering diligence is the Philosopher's stone, which turns everything to gold. Constant, regular, habitual and systematic application to business, must in time, if properly directed, produce great results. It must lead to wealth, with the same certainty that poverty follows in the train of idleness and inattention. It has been truly remarked that he who follows his amusements instead of his business, will, in a short time, have no business to follow.

The art of money-saving is an important part of the art of money-getting. Without frugality no one can become rich ; with it, few would be poor. Those who consume as fast as they produce, are on the road to ruin. As most of the poverty we meet with grows out of idleness and extravagance, so most large fortunes have been the result of habitual industry and frugality. The practice of economy is as necessary in the expenditure of time as of money. They say if "we take care of the pence the pounds will take care of themselves." So, if we take care of the minutes, the days will take care of themselves.

The acquisition of wealth demands as much self-denial, and as many sacrifices of present gratification, as the practice of virtue itself. Vice and poverty proceed, in some degree, from the same sources, namely—the disposition to sacrifice the future to the present ; the inability to forego a small present pleasure for great future advantages. Men fail of fortune in this world, as they fail of happiness in the world to come, simply because they are unwilling to deny themselves momentary enjoyments for the sake of permanent future happiness.

Every large city is filled with persons, who, in order to support the appearance of wealth, constantly live beyond their income, and make up the deficiency by contracting debts which are never paid. Others, there are, the mere drones of society, who pass their days in idleness, and subsist by pirating on the hives of the industrious. Many who run a short-lived career of splendid beggary, could they be but persuaded to adopt a system of rigid economy for a few years, might pass the remainder of their days in affluence. But no ! They must keep up appearances, they must live like other folks.

Their debts accumulate ; their credit fails ; they are harassed by duns, and besieged by constables and sheriffs. In this extremity, as a last resort, they submit to a shameful dependence, or engage in criminal practices, which entail hopeless wretchedness and infamy on themselves and families.

Stick to the business to which you are regularly employed. Let speculators make thousands in a year or a day; mind your own regular trade, never turning from it

to the right hand or to the left. If you are a merchant, a professional man, or a mechanic, never buy lots or stocks, unless you have surplus money which you wish to invest. Your own business you understand as well as other men ; but other people's business you do not understand. Let your business be some one which is useful to the community. All such occupations possess the elements of profit in themselves.

To THOSE WHO WRITE FOR THE PRESS.—It would be a great favor to editors and printers should those who write for the press observe the following rules. They are reasonable, and our correspondents will regard them as such :—1. Write with black ink on white paper, wide ruled. 2. Make the pages small, one-fourth that of a foolscap sheet. 3. Leave the second page of each sheet blank. 4. Give to the written page an ample margin ALL AROUND. 5. Number the pages in the order of their succession. 6. Write in a plain bold hand, with less respect to beauty. 7. Use no abbreviations which are not to appear in print. 8. Punctuate the manuscript as it should be printed. 9. For italics underscore one line ; for small capitals two ; for capitals three. 10. Never interline without the caret to show its place. 11. Take special pains with every letter in proper names. 12. Review every word to be sure that none is illegible. 13. Put directions to the printer at the head of the first page. 14. Never write a private letter to the editor on the printer's copy, but always on a separate sheet.

HABITS OF A MAN OF BUSINESS.—A sacred regard to the principles of justice forms the basis of every transaction, and regulates the conduct of the upright man of business.

He is strict in keeping his engagements. Does nothing carelessly or in a hurry. Employs no one to do what he can easily do himself.

Keeps everything in its proper place. Leaves nothing undone that ought to be done, and which circumstances permit him to do.

Keeps his designs and business from the view of others.

Is prompt and decisive with his customers, and does not overtrade his capital. Prefers short credits to long ones ; and cash to credit at all times, either in buying or selling ; and small profits in credit cases, with little risk to the chance of better gains with more hazard.

He is clear and explicit in all his bargains.

Leaves nothing of consequence to memory which he can and ought to commit to writing.

Keeps copies of all his important letters which he sends away, and has every letter, invoice, &c., relating to his business, titled, classed, and put away.

Never suffers his desk to be confused by many papers lying upon it.

Is always at the head of his business, well knowing that if he leaves it it will leave him.

Holds it as a maxim that he whose credit is suspected is not one to be trusted.

Is constantly examining his books, and sees through his whole affairs as far as care and attention will enable him.

Balances regularly at stated times, and then makes out and transmits all his accounts current to his customers, both at home and abroad.

Avoids as much as possible all sorts of accommodation in money matters and law-suits where there is the least hazard.

He is economical in his expenditure, always living within his income.

Keeps a memorandum book in his pocket, in which he notes every particular relative to appointments, addresses and petty cash matters.

Is cautious how he becomes surely for any person; and is generous when urged by motives of humanity.

Let a man act strictly to these habits; when once begun they will be easy to continue—ever remembering that he hath no profits by his pains whom Providence doth not prosper—and success will attend his efforts.

Take pleasure in your business, and it will become your recreation.

Hope for the best, think for the worst, and bear whatever happens.

CASH AND CREDIT.—If you would get rich don't deal in bill books. Credit is the "tempter in a new shape." Buy goods on trust and you will buy a thousand articles that Cash would never have dreamed of. A shilling in the hand looks larger than ten shillings seen through the perspective of a three months' bill. Cash is practical, while Credit takes horribly to taste and romance. Let Cash buy a dinner, and you will have beef-steak flanked with onions. Send Credit to market, and he will return with eight pair of woodcocks and a peck of mushrooms. Credit believes in diamond pins and champagne suppers. Cash is more easily satisfied. Give him three meals a day, and he don't care much if two of them are made up of roasted potatoes and a little dirty salt. Cash is a good adviser, while credit is a good fellow to be on visiting terms with. If you want double chins and contentment, do business with Cash.

HOW TO SECURE THE PUBLIC LANDS.

OR THE ENTRY OF THE SAME UNDER THE PRE-EMPTION AND HOMESTEAD LAWS.

The following circular gives all necessary information as to the procedure necessary in purchasing and securing the public lands:

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
GEN'L LAND OFFICE, July 19 1865.

Numerous questions having arisen as to the mode of proceeding to purchase public lands, or acquire title to the same by bounty land locations, by pre-emptions, or by homestead, this circular is communicated for the information of all concerned.

In order to acquire title to public lands the following steps must be taken:

1. Application must be made to the Register of the district land office in which the land desired may be situated.

A list of all the land offices in the United States is furnished by the Department, with the seats of the different offices, where it is the duty of the Register and Receiver to be in attendance, and give proper facilities and information to persons desirous of obtaining lands.

The minimum price of ordinary public lands is \$1.25 per acre. The even or reserved sections falling within railroad grants are increased to double the minimum price, being \$2.50 per acre.

Lands once offered at public sale, and not afterward kept out of market by reservation, or otherwise, so as to prevent free competition, may be entered or located.

2. By the applicant filing with the Register his written application describing the tract, with its area; the Register will then certify to the receiver whether the land is vacant, with its price; and when found to be so, the applicant must pay that price per acre, or may locate the same with land warrant, and thereafter the receiver will give him a "duplicate receipt," which he file within three months after date of settlement; and where actual residence and

delivery to him of the patent, which may be had either by application for it to the Register or to the General Land Office.

3. If the tract has not been offered at public sale it is not liable to ordinary private entry, but may be secured by party legally qualified, upon his compliance with the requirements of the pre-emption laws of 4th September, 1841, and 3d March, 1843, and after such party shall have made actual settlement for such a length of time as will show he designs it for his permanent home, and is acting in good faith, building a house and residing therein, he may proceed to the district land-office, establish his pre-emption claim according to law by proving his actual residence and cultivation, and showing that he is otherwise within the purview of these acts. Then he can enter the land at \$1.25, either in cash or with bounty land warrant, unless the premises should be \$2.50 acre lands. In that case the whole purchase-money can be paid in cash, or one-half in cash, the residue with a bounty land warrant.

4. But if parties legally qualified desire to obtain title under the Homestead Act of 20th May, 1862, they can do so on complying with the Department Circular, dated 30th October, 1862.

5. The law confines Homestead entries to surveyed lands; and although, in certain States and Territories noted in the subjoined list, pre-emptors may go on land before survey, yet they can only establish their claim after return of survey, but must file their pre-emption declaration within three months after receipt of official plat, at the local land-office where the settlement was made before survey. Where, however, it was made after survey, the claimant must file within three months after date of settlement; and where actual residence and

cultivation have been long enough to show rule too, to advertise in the dullest times that the claimant has made the land his as well as the busiest, long experience permanent home, he can establish his having taught me that money thus spent is claim and pay for the same at any time well laid out; as by keeping my business before the date of the public sale of lands continually before the public it has secured many sales that I would otherwise have lost.'

6. All unoffered surveyed lands not acquired under pre-emption, homestead, or otherwise, under express legal sanction, must be offered at public sale under the President's proclamation, and struck off to the highest bidder, as required by act of April 24, 1820.

J. M. EDMUNDS,
Commissioner General Land Office.

Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.

ACCORDING TO THE LAWS OF NEW YORK

Barley weighs.....	48 lb.	per bushel.
Beans "	62 "	"
Buckwheat "	48 "	"
Clover Seed	61 "	"
Corn weighs.....	58 lb.	per bushel.
Flax Seed "	55 "	"
Oats "	32 "	"
Pea "	60 "	"
Potatoes "	60 "	"
Rye "	56 "	"
Timothy Seed "	44 "	"
Wheat "	69 "	"

*Flax Seed by cust'm weighs 56 lb per bushel.

Facts on Advertising.

The advertisements in an ordinary number of the London Times exceed 2,500. The annual advertising bills of one London firm are said to amount to \$20,000; and three others are mentioned who each and

nually expend for the purpose \$50,000. The expense for advertising the eight edition of the "Encyclopaedia Britannica" is said to have been \$15,000.

In large cities nothing is more common than to see large business establishments, which seem to have an immense advantage over all competitors, by the wealth, experience, and prestige they have acquired. drop gradually out of public view, and be succeeded by firms of a smaller capital, more energy, and more determined to have the fact that they sell such and such commodities known from one end of the land to the other. In other words, the establishments advertise; the old die of dignity. The former are ravenous to pass out of obscurity into publicity; the latter believe that their publicity is so obvious that it cannot be obscured. The first understand that they must thrust themselves upon public attention, or be disregarded; the second, having once obtained public attention, suppose they have arrested it permanently, while, in fact, no thing is more characteristic of the world than the ease with which it forgets.

Stephen Girard, than whom no shrewder business man ever lived, used to say: I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth. And I have made it an invariable

Discount and Premium.

When a person buys an article for \$1.00—20 per cent off, (or discount,) and sells it again for \$1.00, he makes a profit of 25 per cent on his investment. Thus: He pays 8 cents and sells for \$1.00—a gain of 20 cents, or 25 per cent of 8 cents. And for any transaction where the sale or purchase of gold, silver, or currency is concerned, the following rules will apply in all cases.

RULE 1st.—To find premium when discount is given: Multiply 10 by rate of discount and divide by 100, less rate of discount.

RULE 2d.—To find discount when premium is given: Multiply the rate of interest by 100, and divide by 100, plus the rate of premium.

Suppose A has \$140 in currency, which he wishes to exchange for gold, when gold is 27 per cent premium, how much gold should he receive? In this case the premium is given, consequently we must find the discount on A's currency and subtract it from the \$140, as per rule 2d, showing the discount to be a trifle more than 21 per cent, and that he should receive \$110.60 in gold.

5 pt. ct. Dis. allows +5½ pr. ct. Pre. or profit		
10 "	"	+11 "
15 "	"	+17½ "
20 "	"	25 "
25 "	"	33½ "
30 "	"	*43 "
40 "	"	69½ "
50 "	"	100 "

A dagger (+) denotes the profits to be a fraction more than specified. A (*) denotes profits to be a fraction less than specified.

CAPACITY OF CISTERNS OR WELLS.—Tabular view of the number of gallons contained in the clear, between the brick work for each ten inches of depth:

Diameter	Gallons.
2 feet equals 19.	
2½ "	30.
3 "	44.
3½ "	60.
4 "	78.
4½ "	97.
5 "	122.
5½ "	145.
6 "	175.
6½ "	207.
7 "	240.
7½ "	275.
8 "	313.
8½ "	353.
9 "	396.
9½ "	461.
10 "	489.
11 "	592.
12 "	705.
13 "	827.
14 "	959.
15 "	1101.
20 "	1958.
25 "	3059.

Storrs' Condensed Interest Table, - - 7 per Cent.

Prin.	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$4	\$5	\$6	\$7	\$8	\$9
	\$10	\$20	\$30	\$40	\$50	\$60	\$70	\$80	\$90
	\$100	\$200	\$300	\$400	\$500	\$600	\$700	\$800	\$900
	\$1000	\$2000	\$3000	\$4000	\$5000	\$6000	\$7000	\$8000	\$9000
Da.									
1	019	038	058	077	096	115	134	153	173
2	088	077	115	153	192	230	268	307	345
3	058	115	173	230	288	345	403	460	518
4	077	153	230	307	384	460	537	614	690
5	096	192	288	384	479	575	671	767	863
6	115	230	345	460	575	690	805	921	1036
7	134	268	403	587	761	805	940	1074	1218
8	153	307	460	614	767	921	1074	1227	1381
9	173	345	518	690	863	1036	1205	1381	1553
10	192	384	575	767	959	1151	1342	1534	176
11	211	422	633	844	1055	1266	1477	1688	1599
12	230	460	699	921	1151	1381	1611	1841	2071
13	249	499	743	997	1247	1496	1745	1995	2244
14	268	537	805	1074	1842	1611	1879	2148	2416
15	288	575	868	1151	1488	1726	2014	2301	2589
16	307	614	921	1227	1534	1841	2143	2455	2762
17	326	652	978	1304	1630	1956	2282	2608	2934
18	345	690	1036	1381	1726	2071	2416	2762	3107
19	364	729	1093	1458	1822	2186	2551	2915	379
20	384	767	1151	1534	1918	2301	2685	3068	3452
21	403	805	1208	1611	2014	2416	2819	3222	3625
22	422	844	1266	1688	2110	2582	2953	3375	3797
23	441	882	1323	1764	2205	2647	3088	3529	3970
24	460	921	1381	1841	2301	2762	3222	3682	4142
25	479	959	1438	1918	2397	2877	3356	3836	4315
26	499	997	1496	1995	2493	2992	3490	399	4488
27	518	1086	1533	2071	2589	3107	3625	4142	4660
28	537	1074	1611	2148	2685	3222	3759	4296	4533
29	556	1112	1668	2225	2781	3337	3893	4419	5005
30	575	1151	1726	2301	2877	3452	4027	4603	5178
31	595	1189	1784	2378	2978	3567	4162	4756	531
Mo.									
1	583	1167	1750	2333	2917	350	4083	4667	5250
2	1167	2388	3500	4667	5533	7000	8167	9333	1000
3	1750	3500	5250	700	8750	10500	12250	14000	1553
4	2333	4667	700	9333	11667	14000	16333	18667	2100
5	2917	5833	8750	11667	14583	17500	20417	2333	26250
6	3500	7000	10500	14000	17500	21000	24500	28000	3150
7	4083	8167	12250	16333	20417	24500	28583	32667	36750
8	4667	9363	1400	18667	23833	28000	32667	37333	42000
9	5250	10500	15750	21000	26250	31500	36750	42900	47250
10	5833	11667	17500	23333	29167	35000	40833	46667	52500
11	6417	12833	19250	25667	32083	38500	44917	51383	55750
Y's.									
1	700	14000	21000	25000	35000	42000	49000	56000	63000
2	14000	28000	42000	56000	70000	84000	95000	112000	126000
3	21000	42000	63000	84000	105000	126000	147000	168000	189000
4	2800	56000	84000	112000	140000	168000	196000	224000	25200
5	35000	70000	105000	140000	175000	210000	245000	280000	315000
6	42000	84000	126000	168000	210000	252000	294000	336000	378000

EXPLANATION TO

Storrs' Condensed Interest Table, at 7 per Cent.

One Dollar to Nine Thousand. One Day to Six Years.

The interest in the table is in all cases computed for the thousands, for the time designated. To determine interest for a less sum, as many figures should be pointed off from the right of the product as are pointed off from the thousands in the column of principals. For instance—the interest on \$5,000 for ten months is \$291.67. For \$500, the figure 7 to the right should be pointed off, leaving \$29,16.7 as the interest on \$500 for the same time. For \$50, the figure 6 must be pointed off, and the figures at the left represent the interest, and so on for smaller sums. By annexing a 0, you have the interest for \$50,000.

Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

C	B	A	G	F	E	D	C	B	A	G	F	E
1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873			
D	C	B A	G	F	E	D C	F	E	D			
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883			
1	8	15 22 29 Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.				
2	9	16 23 30 Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.				
3	10	17 24 31 Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.				
4	11	18 25 .. Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday	Thurs.				
5	12	19 26 .. Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Friday				
6	13	20 27 .. Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.				
7	14	21 28 .. Sat.	Friday	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.				
Jan. and Oct.		A	B	C	D	E	F	G				
May.		B	C	D	E	F	G	A				
August.		C	D	E	F	G	A	B				
Feb. Mar. Nov.		D	E	F	G	A	B	C				
June.		E	F	G	A	B	C	D				
Sept. and Dec.		F	G	A	B	C	D	E				
April & July.		G	A	B	C	D	E	F				

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year; above that Letter find the Day; and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.

Leap Years have two letters; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

Meteorological Table for 1862-3-4-5.

COMPILED BY CAPT. WM. S. MALCOLM, OF OSWEGO, REGULAR METEOROLOGICAL CORRESPONDENT TO SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTE, WASHINGTON.

	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain & melted snow, Inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain & melted snow, Inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain & melted snow, Inches.	Barometer, Inches.	Thermometer, Degrees.	Rain & melted snow, Inches.
	1862.			1863.			1864.			1865.		
January	29.733	24	3.35	29.627	32	3.61	29.309	26	4.45	29.569	29	3.95
February.....	29.692	24	3.76	29.782	24	2.80	29.509	27	3.01	29.629	23	3.61
March.....	29.568	32	5.49	29.700	28	2.82	29.498	32	3.16	29.588	33	4.86
April.....	29.789	41	2.93	29.678	41	6.25	29.602	42	4.27	29.644	45	3.53
May.....	29.638	53	3.19	29.542	54	5.00	29.447	55	6.73	29.589	53	2.61
June.....	29.633	56	3.10	29.528	60	4.00	29.612	63	88	29.649	66	5.95
July.....	29.598	67	5.51	29.588	69	4.85	29.602	70	1.00	29.626	65	2.35
August.....	29.661	68	2.51	29.547	68	5.28	29.533	70	6.66	29.658	66	1.13
September.....	29.724	61	3.60	29.672	58	4.45	29.588	58	1.85	29.651	64	3.30
October.....	29.681	50	7.86	29.758	49	5.48	29.517	47	5.72	29.674	45	6.32
November.....	29.454	38	3.80	29.600	40	8.40	29.597	39	4.44	29.676	40	2.84
December.....	29.672	32	2.75	29.804	27	3.75	29.529	28	4.24	29.630	31	2.83

The figures here given for Barometer and Thermometer, are the average for the months designated. The Rain is the totals in inches and hundredths.

Variations in Thermometer for Hottest and Coldest Days.

	Coldest Morning.	Hottest time in shade at 2 P. M.
1862.....	January 5..... 1° below.	July 5 and August 4..... 86°
1863.....	February 4..... 14° "	August 11..... 94°
1864.....	January 2..... 6° "	August 1..... 90°
1865.....	February 13..... 11° "	June 29 and August 31..... 86°

GOVERNMENT LAND MEASURE.—A township, 36 sections, each a mile square.

A section, 640 acres.

A quarter section, half a mile square, 160 acres.

An eighth section, half a mile long, north and south, and a quarter of a mile wide, 80 acres.

A sixteenth section, a quarter of a mile square, 40 acres.

The sections are numbered from one to thirty-six, commencing at the northeast corner, thus :

6	5	4	3	2	n w | n e
					s w | s e
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
80	29	28	27	26	25
81	82	83	84	85	86

The sections are all divided in quarters, which are named by the cardinal points, as in section one. The quarters are divided in the same way. The description of a 40 acre lot would read: The south half of the west half of the southwest quarter of section 1 in township 24, north of range 7 west, or as the case might be: and sometimes will fall short, and sometimes overran the number of acres it is supposed to contain.

OSWEGO COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

EXPLANATIONS TO DIRECTORY.

A STAR (*) placed before a name, indicates an advertiser in this work. For such advertisements see Index.

A BRACE (—) placed after two or more names, indicates members of the firm placed first above, or if none is given above, the style of the firm name is not known to the publisher.

ABBREVIATIONS.—For bds, *boards*; bei. *below*; bet. *between*; cor. *corner*; h, *house*; nr, *near*; prop., *proprietor*; res, *residence*; E and W when prefixed to the name of a street, indicates on which side of the river it is located. The word Street is implied.

ALBION.

DUGWAY P. O.

Blacksmiths.

H N & C M Berry

Horatio N Berry }

Capius M Berry }

Boots and Shoes.

Caleb S Brown

Carpenters.

Sheldon P Boorn

Sylvester Coyer

Constable.

Andrew Crozier

Coopers.

Warren Howard & Co

Warren Howard }

Alvin Howard }

Alfred Howard }

Benjamin Jewel

Hamilton Rowel

Edge Tool Manuf.

Ebenezer Barker

General Merch'nts

Wm F Fennell

Hiram Moier }

Rowe Brothers

James B Rowe }

Gould P Rowe }

Grocery.

Orvil C Brown

IRWIN & SLOAN,

GENERAL PRODUCE

Commission Merchants,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

CEYLON NORTH, RECIPROCITY MILLS

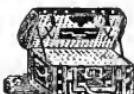
AND ELEVATOR,

No. 60 East 1st Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

CLARK & ZIMMER,

MANUFACTURERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION OF



TRUNKS, VALISES,

TRAVELING BAGS, &c.

No. 6 Jefferson Block, West First St.
OSWEGO, N. Y.

P. J. CLARK,

JOHN ZIMMER.

JOSEPH FABER,



UNDERTAKER,
59 East Second Street,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

FISK'S PATENT METALIC BURIAL CASES,
A FULL ASSORTMENT CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

ALSO,

ALL KINDS OF WOOD COFFINS.

C. H. BUTLER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN



DRUGS,

Medicines,

Paints, Oils & Dye-Stuffs.

Particular attention paid to Preparations and Physicians Prescriptions.

Manufacturer of Butler's Celebrated Saponaceous Tooth Powder.

134 WEST FIRST St., OSWEGO, N. Y.

Heading Mills.

Charles W Cole
William Paul

Hotel.

Union Hotel
Anthony Doney, Prop

Justice of Peace.

Wm. F Fennell

Saw Mills.

Charles W Cole
Wm H Henderson
William Paul
Albert Wale

Shingle Mills.

Charles W Cole
Wm H Henderson
Warren Howard & Co
Wm Paul

Stave Factories.

Wm H Henderson
Warren Howard & Co
Albert Wale

NEW CENTERVILLE

P. O.

Lath & Heading.

Olin & Barber
Ezra Olin
David Barber }

Saw Mills.

Olin & Barber
Luther B Thomas
George Williams

Shingle Mill.

Luther B Thomas

Stave Factory.

George Williams

SALMON RIVER P. O.

Boots and Shoes.

Helmer & Barthel
David Helmer }
Frank Barthel }

Blacksmith.

John Place

Carpenters.

Daniel M Ballou
Elisha Thompson

Cider Mill.

Isaac Jaquith

Clergyman.

Rev A Blakesley, M E

General Merch'ts

Peter E Hummel
George J Lansing

Glove and Mitten Maker.

James Clark

Hotel.

Orville H Foster

Justice of Peace.

Warren J Barnes

Millwright.

Peter E Hummel

Saw Mill.

William C Parker

Shingle Mill.

Charles Rice

Tannery.

William Parker

Well Curb Manuf.

Horace T Simmons

SAND BANK P. O.

Population about 300.

Blacksmiths.

John Cox

Alex Murray

Boots and Shoes.

John Bogart

Horace Pierce

Carpenters.

David O Edgar

Noble Hazard

Henry Leig

Henry Pierce

Harris Potter

Wm H Simmons

Barnard Smith

Carriage Maker.

James Bird

Clergyman.

Rev Wm J Baker, Meth

Col'r of Taxes.

L A Jones

Constables.

Robert Parks

Barnet Stillwell

Dress Maker.

Mrs Lewis S Yeo

Druggist.

D O Hollon

Express Agent.

Barnet Stillwell

Fur Dealer.

Van Ransalier Rich

General Merch'nts

Welbert Barnes

Austin S Comstock

Aaron Fuller

Griffin & McNaught

Geo H Griffin

Robert McNaught

Wesley M Rich

Good Templars.

Lodge No. 64, meets every Saturday evening.

Crist Mills.

Samuel A Comstock

B C Horton & Co

Byron C Horton

Chas. B Horton

Groceries and Hardware.

Gilbert Sage

Harness & Trunks.

Lewis S Yeo

Hotel.Sand Bank Hotel,
Arnold Hollon, Prop**Insurance Agent.**

John T Moore

Jewelry & Watches

John R Butler

Livery Stable.

Stillwell & Son

Barnet Stillwell }

Geo Stillwell }

Milliners.

Mrs Alma Hawkins

Mrs Wm S Lester

Mrs Lewis S Yeo

Millwright.

Wm S Simmons

Notary Public.

Washington T Henderson

Physicians.

John M Brown, Allop

Van Ransalier Rich, Eclec.

Railroad Agent.

Wm Merriam, R W & O RR

Saw Mills.

Asa B Bragdon

Cornelius Campbell

Samuel A Comstock

T & W T Henderson

Henry Jones

Samuel Leavitt

Ezra Olen

Chas Rice

Morgan L Rich

Isaac T Smith

Shingle Mills.

Thos Henderson

Samuel Leavitt

Ezra Olen

Chas Rice

Supervisor.

Jabez H Gilbert

Tailor.

Richard Coppens

Tannerles.

Wm Kinney

Jacob Moore & Son

Theodore Reid

Tinsmith.

Gilbert Sage

Town Clerk.

Aaron Fuller

Turner of Wood.

B Smith

Undertaker.

Chas H Mitchell

SOUTH ALBION P. O.**General Merch'nts**

Hugh Millon }

Joseph Millon }

AMBOY.**AMBOY CENTER P O****Blacksmith.**

John Wooley

Boots and Shoes.

Philip Warn

Carpenters.

Nathaniel Albee

Geo W Clark

Wm B Dunn

Clergyman.

Rev Moses Wells

General Merch'nts

Miller & Bro

Henry S Miller }

Perry B Miller }

Geo W Sergeant

Harness Maker.

Abel Herrington

Hotel.

Mechanics' Hall

Andrew J Whaley, Prop

Justice of Peace.

Geo D Wells

Painter.

(House and Sign)

Wm H Griswold

Saw Mills.

Gilbert Albee

Benjamin Butler

Jonathan W Cutler

Chas Leigh

Matthew Nichols

Clark Stewart

Sage Tuttle

Isaac Vervaleu

Geo D Wells

Shingle Mill.

Edw'd Roland

Surveyor.

Adin H Foster

CARTERVILLE P. O.**Blacksmiths.**

Robert G Carter

Delavan Dunn

Carp. and Builder.

Daniel T Morton

Crist Mill.

Robert G Carter

Hotel.

Jesse D Kinney

Saw Mills.

Robert G Carter

Fred'k Parish

Tannery.

Robert G Carter

WEST AMBOY P. O.**Blacksmiths.**

Robert Black

Nathan Stanton

JOHN KING & Co.,



AND FOUNDRERS.

Manufacturers of

MAHLER'S

IMPROVED TURBINE

WATER WHEEL!

Superior Steam Engines,

BOILERS, LATHES, ETC.,

CORNER OF WEST SECOND AND BRIDGE STS.,

John King,
C. T. Radcliff. {

Oswego, N. Y.

Boarding House.
Henry House

Boots and Shoes.
E M & E P Davey
Elias M Davey }
Elias P Davey }

Carpenters.
A P Finney
Noel A Gardner
Wm Simmons
Chas Travor

General Merch'nts
Franklin A Davey
Wm Dewolf
Flanagan & Owen
Barnard G Flanagan }
Joseph Owen }
Geo W Ludington

Crist Mill.
Geo Fox

Hotel.

Davey's Hotel
Franklin A Davey Prop

Justice of Peace.
Lewis Berry

Lawyer

Edwin Lynch

Livery Stable.
Minor J Scriba

Milliner.
Miss Jane Tisdale

Millwright.
Chas Travor

Physician.
Joseph Pero, Allo

Saw Mills.
Geo Fox
Thos Laing

Christopher Manning
Supervisor.
Geo W Ludington

Tannery.
Henry J Brooks

BOYLSTON.

BOYLSTON P. O.

General Merchant
Abraham Snyder.

Justices of Peace.
Michael R Baker
James Beemes
Henry Lister
Darius Webb

Millwright.
Joseph Baird

Saw Mills.
James Beemes
I P Smart & Co

Israel P Smart
David Goroline } P O Ad-
dress, East Sandy Creek
John W Snyder
Hiram S Webb

O. W. BATES & CO.,

[SUCCESSORS TO W. H. WHEELER,]

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Hardware, Cutlery,
MORNING & EVENING



STAR 

AND OTHER STOVES,

IRON, STEEL, PAINTS, OILS, &c.,

ALSO,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS !

No. 31 East Bridge Street,

O. W. BATES,
A. F. SMITH,
J. K. POST.


Oswego, N. Y.

Particular attention paid to

Sheet Iron & Copper Work.

Cash Paid for Flax Seed.

STAVE MACHINERY



The undersigned would call attention to their great variety of superior machines adapted to

CUT STAVES;

Embracing those cutting on a circle of twenty or twenty-two inches diameter, and with

ADJUSTABLE KNIVES,

By means of convenient set screws; constructed also either with a

MOVEABLE BED OR MOVEABLE KNIFE,

And all constructed in the most substantial and durable manner; Also to their machinery adapted to

JOINT STAVES

EITHER BY FOOT OR POWER.

These machines are built exclusively of iron, from new and greatly improved patterns, and are believed to be superior to any similar machines as yet offered to the Stave and Barrel manufacturers.

Also to their Twin or

CUT-OFF SAWs,

Adapted to the cutting off of Staves or Stave Bolts the right length for use in the manufacture of the various description of barrels—with iron frame and sliding table and counter shaft and pulley all most conveniently arranged.

SANFORD, WASSON & CO.,

FULTON, N. Y.

HARVEST GROVE.

EAST FIRST STREET,

(NEAR TERMINUS OF OSSIEG & HOMER R. R.)

OSSIEG-C.O.

• • • •

D. & J. W. VAN VALKENBURGH, Proprietors.

Passenger's and Baggage Conveyed to and from the Boats and Cars Free of Charge.

* Fire-Proof Barns Attached to the Hotel.

TO SEEKERS & HEALTH



Notwithstanding the general impression, both among the profession
and the public that

CONSUMPTION

is necessarily fatal,

DR. WARK

begs to offer the two following cases from among a number he could mention as undeniable proofs that it is curable by his treatment, and also that when it has been removed the results are permanent:

Case No. 1.—Miss Amelia Watson placed herself under my care on the 9th of July last. Nine months before, her health began to fail. A slight dry cough set in, that gradually became more severe, attended by copious expectoration. She failed gradually, losing flesh and strength; she suffered from hectic fever and copious night sweats for months; her breathing was oppressed, and her pulse stood steadily at over 100 beats per minute. In short, she manifested all the symptoms that characterize the second stage of this dreaded disease, besides having raised blood in varying quantities more than one hundred and fifty times. Notwithstanding the severity of this case, she decidedly improved during the first week, and was entirely restored to health by twenty-eight days treatment. She is now living at the house of D. C. Gurne, Esq., 12 West Fifth street, Oswego.

Case No. 2.—In August, 1865, Mr. James Nevin, whose home is on East Tenth street near Bridge, Oswego, brought his only surviving daughter to me for treatment, two others having previously died by consumption. She had every symptom exhibited by Miss Watson, except bleeding from the lungs, but well marked physical signs in both cases demonstrated the presence of this destroying disease. Her improvement was marked from the first, and complete recovery took place in five weeks daily treatment. During the eighteen months that has since passed, she has been and still is enjoying perfect health.

In publishing these cases I do not wish to convey the impression that consumption is always curable. In every case, there is a point beyond which the best directed treatment is useless. I regret that such cases not unfrequently present themselves, but if "an ounce of prevention is ever worth a pound of cure," it is pre-eminently so in this disease; because, although consumption, when once fairly seated, is controlled with difficulty, yet it is very easy to prevent its development, and to fortify weak lungs against its approach.

Doctor Wark devotes his attention almost exclusively to the treatment of invalids who have tried many physicians in vain, suffering from obstinate forms of the following diseases: Dyspepsia, Nervousness, Neuralgia, Pott's Disease of the Spine, Hip Joint Disease, Paralysis, Deformities produced by muscular contraction, Debility of the Muscular and Nervous Systems, Scrofulous Diseases, Excessive and Painful Menstruation, etc. Consultation personally or by letter.

DOCTOR WARK.

Cayuga Street, opposite Welland House, Oswego, N. Y.

STRAW CUTTERS.

The undersigned would invite attention to their series of implements designed to cut

HAY, STRAW, STALKS,

Or other similar substances. These implements are adapted to meet alike the wants of those who cut the

SMALLEST OR LARGEST AMOUNT OF FODDER,

OR TO PAPER MILLS

Of any capacity, and embraces machines designed to be worked either by

HAND OR POWER.

THE IMPROVED CUMINGS' PATENT

STRAW CUTTER,

Is superior to any similar implement that has ever been offered to the public. It is capable of cutting more fodder with a given amount of power, and will less injury to its knives than any other machine.

For circulars and other information, address

SANFORD, WASSON & CO..

Fulton, N. Y.

BUCKHOUT & BARNES,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

HATS, CAPS & FURS

In all their varieties.



Also, a large assortment of

BUCK, KID & CLOTH GLOVES

AND MITTENS,

Umbrellas, Canes, Traveling Bags,
Satchels, Etc., Etc.,

NO. 5 JEFFERSON BLOCK,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Shingle Mill.
Hiram S Webb

Stave & Heading
I P Sinart & Co

Supervisor.
Joseph L Borts

CONSTANTIA.
BERNHARDS BAY P O

Population—about 160.

Auctioneer.
David Hazen

Blacksmiths.
Ezra Dickinson
Jacob G Montross

Boarding House.
Rich'd Baxley

Boat Builder.
Linas P Marsden

Boots and Shoes.
Wm Howe

Butcher.
Henry Willard, Sr

Carriage Maker.
Ezra Dickinson

Clergyman.
Rev Peleg Fuller, F W Bap

Constable.
Henry Willard, Jr

General Merch'ts
Stephens, Crandell & Co

Dewitt C Stephens }
K Martin Crandell }
Clinton Stephens }
Willard Bennett }

Glass Factory.
Bernhard's Bay Glass Factory, Stephens, Crandell & Co

Dewitt C Stephens }
K Martin Crandell }
Clinton Stephens }
Willard Bennett }

Grocery.

A Morse & Sons
Albert Morse }
Israel Morse }
Wallace Morse }

Milliner.

Mrs James Dickie

Millwright.

Ezra Dickinson

Saw Mills.

Geo Bedell
James Bernhard
Jacob Dickinson, jr
Rich'd P Francisco
Henry Willard, jr

Shingle Factory.

Geo Bedell

Wood Dealer.

Henry Willard

ROBERT GORDON,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS

Cor. West 1st and Bridge Sts.,

O S W E G O, N. Y.

— · · —

FULL LINES OF

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC GOODS

At Lowest

NEW YORK PRICES!

Constantly on hand.

N. B.—Parties from a distance will please note the change of Location.

BOSTON BRANCH

Boot and Shoe Store

GUY J. GOETCHES & CO.,

Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in



BOOTS, SHOES & RUBBERS.

An immense stock in endless variety, constantly on hand, at

REDUCED PRICES!

Remember the

BOSTON BRANCH,

Nos. 148 West First and 16 West Cayuga Sts.,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

CLEVELAND P. O.

Population—about 900.

Blacksmiths.

David D Terpenny

Boat Builders.

Thos G Cole

John Deans

Lynas Marsden

Boots and Shoes.

John Blower

Geo A Custis

Solomon H Drum

Butcher.

Hamilton W Travis

Carpenters.

Samuel Ward

John Whitbeck

Daniel H Whitney

Carriage Makers.

Rufus K Harris

John Rouser

David D Terpenny

Clergymen.

Rev Sybrandt Nelson, presb

Rev — Skeel, M E

Constable.

Albert A Yale

Dentist.

Joseph H Turck

Dress Maker.

Miss Agnes Saddler

Druggist.

Vine A Allen

Express Agent.

Philander Frisbie

Furniture Dealers.

Ezra Palmer

Franklin Stevens

General Merch'ts

James W Aspell

Foster & Farmer

Wm Foster

Forris Farmer

A Morse & Sons

Albert Morse

Israel Morse

Wallace Morse

Franklin Stevens

Joseph A Turck

Glass Works.

*Cleveland Glass Co., Caswell & Co

Henry J Caswell

Crawford Getman

Wm Foster

Forris Farmer

Union Glass Co, Charles

Kathren, Manager

Crist Mill

D & C Perkins

Draper Perkins

Chas Perkins

Groceries

Wm H Foster

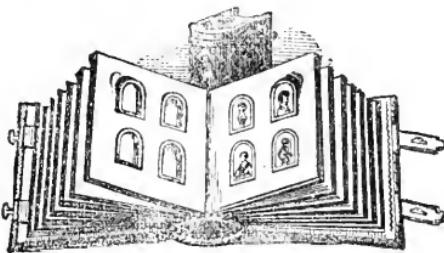
Geo Morse

Thos Roney

Hair Dresser.
Edward Sherman
Harness Maker.
Geo Harding
Hotels.
Farmer & Knights' Hotel
John H Farmer }
Abner Knights }
Marble's Hotel, Cyrus Mar-
ble, Prop
Oneida Lake House, John
Chrisman, Prop
Insurance Agents.
*Henry Garber
Hiram S Parkhurst
Jewelry & Watches
Seth P Duncan
Justice of Peace.
Giles W Lane
Lawyers.
*Henry Garber
Hiram S Parkhurst
Liquor Dealer.
Wm H Foster
Livery Stable.
Farmer & Knights
John H Farmer }
Abner Knights }
Lumber Dealers.
Foster & Farmer
Wm Foster }
Forris F. rmer }
Masonic.
Cleveland Lodge meets 1st
and 3d Thursdays in each
month
Masons, (Stone and
Brick.)
wm Hamilton
James Hartley
Milliner.
Miss Lucy M Curtiss
News Room.
Thos Roney
Notary Public.
Crawford Getman
Painters & Glaziers
Ezra Palmer
— Stevenson
Pension Notary.
*Henry Garber
Photograph Artist.
Addison Winn
Physicians.
Vine A 'llen, Allop
Joseph H Turck, Homeop
John A Yates, Allop
Planing Mill.
Isaac P Dickinson
Sash Blinds and
Doors.
Isaac P Dickinson.

S. AUSTEN,

Photographic Artist,



Over National Marine Bank,

COR. EAST FIRST & BRIDGE STS.,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

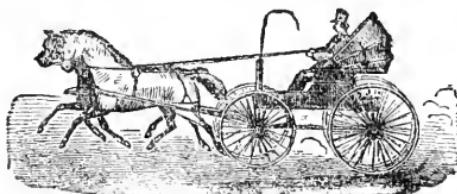
RANDALL & FONDA,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Choice Family Flour,
BOLTED CORN MEAL, FEED &c.
AT THE UNION MILLS,
Office, Hamilton Hotel Block, East First Street,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

PENFIELD, LYON & CO.

PROPRIETORS

Washington Mills
—AND—
WASHINGTON ELEVATOR.
EAST FIRST STREET,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

DENTON & SON'S Oswego Carriage Manufactory,



COR. EAST THIRD AND CAYUGA STS.,
O S W E G O , N . Y .,

Are extensively engaged in the manufacture and sale of
Open and Top Buggies, Democrat and Market Wagons,
SLEIGHS, CUTTERS, &c.
A full supply constantly on hand.

**ONE HUNDRED CUTTERS AND SLEIGHS, READY FOR
WINTER OF 1866-7.**

FARWELL & SLOAN,

MANUFACTURERS OF

HYDRAULIC CEMENT

OR

WATER-LIME & GREY PLASTER,

Dealers in

Calcined Plaster and Rosendale Cement.

OSWEGO, N. Y.

ALL ORDERS WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION.

J. B. FARWELL.

JAMES SLOAN, JR.

Saw Mills.

John Beach,
Caswell & Getman,
Edward Gallagher,
Charles Mumford,
Walter D Sperry,
Union Glass Company

Stage Proprietors.

Sinas Drum, Cleveland.
Bernhard's Bay & Con-
stantia. Leaves Cleve-
land at 9 P. M. and Con-
stantia at 6:30 A. M. daily

Frisbie & Woodard
Philander Frisbie }
Henry Woodard } Cleve-
land and McConnells-
ville, daily. Leaves Cleve-
land at 8 A. M. and Mc-
Connellsville at 5 P. M.

Tailor.

Patrick Keogh.

Tannery.

William Foster

Tinsmith.

Peter Vandenburg

Town Clerk.

George Harding.

Turner of Wood.

Giles W Lane

Undertaker.

Franklin Stevens

CONSTANTIA P. O.

Population about 500.

Blacksmiths.

Patrick O'Connor
Wm Stobie
Wm H Stowell

Boat Builders.

James Barnes
Weyms Dudgeon

Boots and Shoes.

Peter Gomon & Son
Peter Gomon }
Peter N Gomon }
Dolphus S Stowell

Butcher.

Cyrus H Phillips

Carpenters.

Andrew Dafler
Henry C Dafler
Wm McKee
Gerritt G Prentiss
Henry G Prentiss
Warren Razy
Merritt Scovill
Chas Watson

Carriage Makers.

Stowell & Lando
Wm H Stowell }
C Richard Lando }

Clergymen.

Rev Jas H Buck, M E
Rev Archibald M Shaw, Pr.

HOWLETT, GARDNER & CO.**MILLERS,****Produce Commission Merchants, &c.**

PROPRIETORS OF THE

Lake Ontario Mills and Elevator.

ALFRED A. HOWLETT

WILLIAM GARDNER

LEONARD AMES

FRED B. LATHROP

| **OSWEGO, N. Y.**

JENKINS & DOOLITTLE,**MILLERS,****Produce Commission Merchants, &c.**

PROPRIETORS OF THE

Empire Mills and Grain Elevator,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

IRA L. JENKINS,

BENJ. DOOLITTLE.

RANDALL BROTHERS,

PRODUCE

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Proprietors Randall Elevator.

OFFICE FOOT OF EAST FIRST STREET,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

B. RANDALL, JR.

A. B. RANDALL.

SMITH & POST,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION

Lumber Merchants.

SMITH'S COVE,

Foot of East First Street,

A. F. SMITH, }

J. K. POST, }

Oswego, N. Y.

LYONS & FINNEY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

SHIP CHANDLERY,

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

NAVAL STORES, PAINTS, OILS, &c

Nos. 105 & 107 Water St.

DANIEL LYONS, { GEO. C. FINNEY. { OSWEGO, N.Y.

A. S. PAGE,
LUMBER DEALER,

—AND—

MANUFACTURER.

—o—

Decking, Boat Sides, Bridge Timbers, &c., Sawed to order.

OSWEGO, N.Y.

C. P. KELLOGG,
SHIPSMITH,

AND MANUFACTURER OF

COIL AND CABLE CHAINS, ANCHORS, &c.

Foot of First Street, East Oswego, N.Y.

All kinds of Chains made to order, of the best iron and Warranted.

E. & O. MITCHELL,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Barrels, Staves & Heading,

Which we keep constantly on hand to supply the trade.

FACTORY near East Utica Street, between Tenth and Eleventh.

OSWEGO, N.Y.

Constable.

Geo D Granniss

Dentist.

Herbert Dobson

District Attorney.

Wm H Baker

General Merch'nts

Baker & Co

Henry A Baker

James A Baker

Samuel W Beebe

Jason Moor

Robertson & Bros

George Robertson

James Robertson

Elbert Robinson

{

Crist Mill.

Julian Carter

Harness Makor.

Leonard Gardanier

Hotels.

Constantia House, Henry C

Champlin Proprietor

Jones' Hotel, Wm J Jones

Proprietor

Insurance Agents.

Geo D Granniss

Silas Penoyer

Justice of Peace.

Silas Penoyer

Lawyers.

Wm H Baker

Chas Lander

Frederick Lander

Livery Stable.

Leonard W Scott

Masonic.

Scriba Lodge No 414. Reg-

ular communication sec-

ond Monday in each month

Millwright.

Abram Todd

Music Teacher.

Mrs Fred'k W Scriba

Painter & Glazier.

Edward Andrews

Physicians.

Fred'k Havill (Allo)

Lucius Stevens "

Saw Mills.

I P & A Brown

Ira P Brown

Abram Brown

Julian Carter

Fred'k Cook

A L & S Dolby

Asahel L Dolby

Samuel Dolby

W H Dolby

Edward French

Judson, Hallenbeck & Co

Wm A Judson

Edward B Judson

Henry Van Vleck

Elijah Hallenbeck

Monroe & Pero
Chas Munroe }
Moses Pero }
Robertson & Bros
George Robertson }
James Robertson }
Elbert Robinson }
Rohde & Kimberley
Mrs Polly Rohde }
Oliver Kimberley }
Samuel P Smith
Joseph Tanner

Supervisor.
Asahel L Dolby
Tannery.
Robertson & Bros
George Robertson }
James Robertson }
Elbert Robertson }
Undertaker.
Gerritt J Prentiss

CONSTANTIA CENTER P. O.
Blacksmith.

Alvin Abbott
Butchers.

Hallock & Graves
David Hallock }
Solomon Graves }

Clergyman.

Rev Peleg Fuller, F W Bap.
Constable.

Edward R Lince
Justice of Peace.

Ephraim Cleveland
Saw Mills.

Fred'k H Cook
John Cook
Wm Dutcher

Stave Factory.
Wm Dutcher

GAYVILLE.

(P O address Constantia)
Population about 75

Blacksmith.
Wm Sheldon

Butcher.
Fabius Grow

Constable.
Fred'k Patterson

Hotel.
Gayville Hotel, Frederick
Patterson Proprietor

Justice of Peace.
Wilbur G Tallcott

Saw Mill.

E C Johnson & Co
Edward C Johnson }
Clement Warren }

MOLLISON & HASTINGS,

MILLERS

AND

Commission Merchants,
DOOLITTLE BLOCK.

OSWEGO, N. Y.

WILCOX & BROTHER,

Dealers in

FAMILY GROCERIES,

Provisions of all Kinds, and Crockery,
No. 79 East First Street,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

PEASE & BARROW,

Dealers in

SHIP CHANDLERY,

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

Naval Stores, Paints, Oils, &c.,
Numbers 99 and 101 Water Street.

CAPT. J. C. PEASE, }
CAPT. J. M. BARROW. }
Oswego, N. Y.

T. SULLIVAN,



DEALER IN

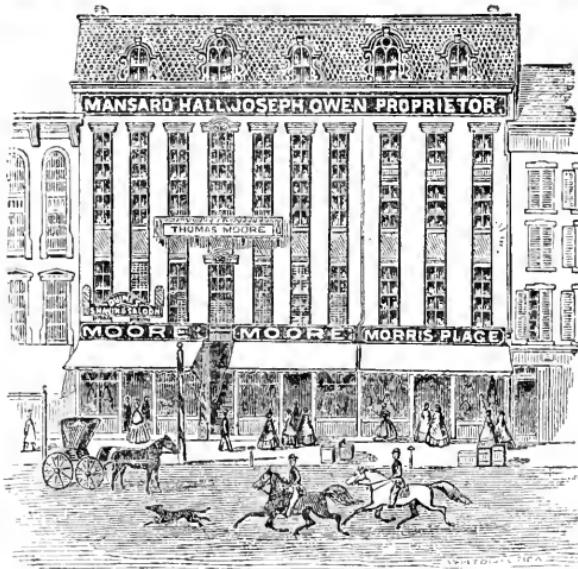
Boots, Shoes,

Gaiters, Rubbers, &c.

No. 136 West First Street, Oswego, N. Y.

Custom work made at short notice and on reasonable terms

THOMAS MOORE,
NOS. 151 AND 153 WEST FIRST STREET,
OSWEGO, N. Y.,
 DEALER IN
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC



DRY GOODS

SILKS, SHAWLS, CLOAKS,

Embroidery, Hosiery, Hoop Skirts and Yankee Notions.

Also a well selected stock of

BROADCLOTHS, CASSIMERES,

DOESKINS, CLOAKINGS,

And Ladies' and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods.

GRANBY.**BOWEN'S CORNERS**

P. O.

Blacksmiths.

Eli Williams

H C Williams

Cheese Factory.

(English)

A G Washburn, Trustee

Isaac W Marsh, Sec'y

S D Andrews, Treas

Constable.

Harvey Pellett

General Merchant

Ambrose B Kellogg

DEXTER'S CORNERS.

Post Office address Granby Center

Blacksmith.

Cornelius Adamy

Butcher.

Isaac Gardinier

Carpenters.

David H Dexter

A Scott

Carriage Maker.

Cornelius Adamy

Clergyman.

John Cox (Christian)

Coopers.

Erastus Dexter

Jonathan Tallman

Parker Tallman

Groceries.

Erastus Dexter

Liv Stock Dealer.

Isaac Gardinier

Mason. (Stone & Brick)

John Perchway

Saw Mill.

Erastus Dexter

Shingle Mill.

Erastus Dexter

Stave Factory.

Erastus Dexter

Tailor.

Wilson Cooper

GRANBY CENTER

P. O.

Auctioneer.

James Rice

Blacksmiths.

James Rice

Smith Rice

Boat Builder.

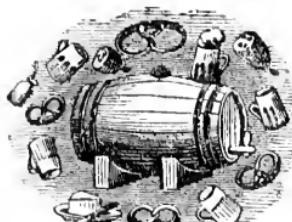
Henry Noteman

**121 AND 125 WEST FIRST ST.,
OSWEGO, N. Y.****\$100,000
Worth of Clothing**

To be sold 25 per Cent. lower than can be bought at any other establishment in the County.

ALL OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE.**Remember****THE PLACE,****121 and 125****WEST****FIRST ST.,****OSWEGO,****N. Y.****WAXELBAUM & GOLDBERG,
MERCHANT TAILORS,****Salesrooms 121 & 125 West First Street,
OSWEGO, N. Y.**

Clothing Made to Order. Call and see us before purchasing elsewhere.

EUREKA HOTEL

BY

PETER SCHILLING,
No. 160 West First St., near the Lake Ontario Bank,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

Imported Wines, Liquors and Cigars of the choicest Brand, also, Lager Beer constantly on hand.

WM. BOCKUS,

MANUFACTURER OF

Stencil Plates and Burning Brands,

FOR MARKING BOXES, BARRELS, ETC.,

BAGGAGE AND KEY CHECKS

Alphabets and Figures of all sizes and styles.

**Corner of West 2nd and Bridge Sts.,
OSWEGO, N. Y.****JOHN GARLAND,****GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,**

SEA AND CANAL STORES,

Country Produce, Foreign and Domestic Fruits.

ALSO, OYSTERS IN THEIR SEASON.

33 East Bridge St., Oswego, N. Y.

~~✓~~ GOODS PROMPTLY DELIVERED FREE OF CHARGE.**STONE-WARE.**

MANUFACTURED BY

**SAMUEL HART,
FULTON, N. Y.,**

Where will be kept on hand as good an article as can be found in any other shop in the State.

~~✓~~ All orders thankfully received and promptly attended to.**A. COOPER,****Confectionery,**

TOYS, OYSTERS, FRUITS, &c.

210 WEST FIRST STREET,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

CALVIN C. PHILLIPS,**MILLWRIGHT AND BUILDER,****Gilbert's Mills, Oswego County, N. Y.,**

ALSO MANUFACTURER OF

STAVES, LUMBER, &c.

All orders promptly attended to at reasonable rates.

Carpenters.

Wm F Ensign

Isaac F Pierce

Warren Stebbins

Carriage Maker.

Richard Day

Cider Mills.

Clark Chandler

Corodon Chandler

Clergymen.

Rev Freeman Hancock, M. E.

Rev Thos Newman, M. E.

Cooper.

Daniel Randall

Grocery.

Jonathan Pierce

Mason (Stone & Brick.)

Allen Smith

Saw Mill.

Daniel B Inman

Stave Factory.

Daniel B Inman

OSWEGO FALLS P. O.

Population about 500.

Architects.

Ransom P Alger

Henry Broadwell

Blacksmiths.

Amory L Howe

Wm S Townsend

James Wiltse

Boots and Shoes.

*Henry T Hunt

Louis Pomeroy.

Boarding House.

Broadway House, Patrick Leonard Proprietor

Bowling Saloon.

Thos F Burch

Brick Maker.

Alfred Edgerton

Butcher.

P H Wandell

Carpenters.

Ransom P Alger

Henry Broadwell

Darwin Curtiss

James H Langdon

John Summerville

Amasa Williams

Carriage Makers.

Amory L Howe

Chas W Paine

Wm S Townsend

Chain Factory.

(Coil and Cable)

D F & S C Schenck

Daniel F Schenck

Schuyler C Schenck

Civil Engineer.

Peter Schenck

Col'r of Taxes.

Ezra Stanton

Constable.

Ezra Stanton

Coopers.

Joseph Hinehey

Chas Reeves

Dry Goods.

Benj R Howe

Florist.

Martin Osborn

Groceries.

Charles Howe

H A Pollay & Co

Harrison A Pollay }

Jas H Townsend

Hardware.

Chas Howe

Hotels.

Depot House, Morgan L

Wilcox, Proprietor

Oswego Falls Hotel, Thos

F Burch, Proprietor

Ice Dealer.

E Breed

Justice of Peace.

John D Stephens

Knitting Factory.

Bradford Kennedy, Doras-

tus Kellogg, Agent

Lumber Dealers.

Elliott Harroun

Thos R Wright

Masons (Stone & Brick)

Edmund Dexter

Orlando Howell

Millwright.

Alfred Ware

News Dealer.

James H Townsend

Nurseryman.Revillo Rice (Receives
mail at Fulton)**Peat.**Oswego Falls Peat Comp'y,
A Davidson, Agent**Physician.**

S D Andrews

Plastering Sand.Stimson Ostrander (owner
of an excellent bed)**Public Hall.**Howe's Hall, Chas Howe
Proprietor**Rail Road Agent.**

W VanWagener, O & S R R

Saw Mills.

John E Harroun

Justus Townsend

Thos R Wright

Sewing Machines.

Mrs Aaron B Rice

Stone Quarry.

Bradford Kennedy

Supervisor.

J Gates Willard

Surveyors.

Amory L Howe

Peter Schenck

Tannery.Salmon's Tannery, (See
Fulton list)**Town Clerk.**

Amory L Howe

Woolen Mills.Bradford Kennedy, Doras-
tus Kellogg, Agent**SOUTH GRANBY P.O.****Blacksmith.**

James Taylor

Carding Mill.

Carlon Cook

Carpenters.

Henry Tubbs

Abel Grey

Constables.

Ira H Holmes

Coopers.

George W Snyder

Wm Woodruff

Clergyman.

Rev Geo W Showers

Dress Maker.

Mary Huntington

Crist Mill.

Carlon Cook

Justices of Peace.

Marcus J Geer

Geo W Snyder

Lumber Dealers.

Jasper H Whitcomb

Machinist.

Patrick Gibbons

Masons (Stone & Brick)

Chas S Fuller

Wm Brown

Millwright.

Abel Grey

Planing Mill.

Chas Lewis

Saw Mill.

Carlon Cook

Tobacconists.

Jasper H Whitcomb

N B Howe

Wood Dealers.

J H Whitcomb

A Palmer

WEST GRANBY.Post Office address Bow-
en's Corners**Basket Maker.**

Francis F Sheldon

Carpenter.

Wallace Brown

Cooper.

Daniel D Randall

Flax Mill.

Elijah D Chapman

Physician.

Samuel D Andrews (Allo)

Saw Mills.

Elijah D Chapman

Kelsey & Wa e

Alfred A Kelsey }

Alfred Ware }

HANNIBAL.**FAIRDALE P. O.****Blacksmiths.**

Jacob N Blakeslee

Jerod Blakeslee }

Silas Withey

Boots and Shoes.

Daniel Northrop

Butchers.

Harry Clark

Frederick C Kyle

Carpenters.

Wm Bratt

Nathan Day

Abijah R Schoonmaker

Carriage Makers.

Jacob N Blakeslee

Jerod Blakeslee }

Nathaniel Parks

Constable.

Amasa Kinney

Coopers.

Rensselaer Matteson

Myron L Ormsby

Dress Makers.

Marilla Hatch

Charlotte Perry

Grocery.

Orlando Kinney

Lawyer.

David D Metcalf

Saw Mills.

Alanson Blodgett

John P Shaff

Yankee Notions.

Dennis P Broderick

HANNIBAL P. O.

Population about 500.

Axe-Helve Manuf.

Leonard W Osborn

APOTHECARY HALL

J. BICKFORD, Jr.,
DRUGGIST,

159 West 1st St., Oswego, N. Y.

Proprietor of the

Celebrated Mexican Cholera Mixture!

AND DEALER IN

Pure Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Varnish,

ARTISTS' MATERIALS,

Linseed, Lard, Whale and Machinery Oils, Brushes of all kinds, Perfumery, Toilet Articles, Dye Stuffs, &c. Also, Pure Wines and Liquors, and the popular Patent Medicines of the day.

PHYSICIANS PRESCRIPTIONS AND FAMILY RECEIPTS

Accurately Compounded.

SALLADIN'S Power Marble Works.

Having added one of

Tomb's Patent Polishing Machines,



With a gang of Saws attached, I am prepared to manufacture to order on short notice,

Monuments,

Head Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, & Cemetery Posts, from all kinds of American and Italian Marble, better than can be done by hand labor.

Those wishing anything in the above line will

save ten per cent by calling on A. SALLADIN, Jr.
144 West Second Street, OSWEGO, N. Y. Those dealers who have not the above facilities, will find it convenient to buy marble sawed to order.

Blacksmiths.

David E Johnson
George A Leonard

Boots and Shoes.

Frederic Billhardt
Peter Dillabough
Francis Nevill
Ianthus P Sykes

Butchers.

Samuel B Allen
Oscar Barrus
Lewis Kyle
Lewis Wilbur

Butter & Produce.

Barrus & Curtis
Giles C Barrus }
James B Curtis }

Carpenters.

Benjamin P Farnham
Albert B Wheeler

Carriage Maker.

Harrison Matteson

Cheese Boxes.

Walker Dada

Clergymen.

Rev S O Barnes, Meth
Rev Judson Davis, Bap
Rev John N Hubbard, Con

Cloth Dressing.

Sylvester Ketcham

Clothing (Ready Made)

James W Burt

Collector of Taxes.

Rufus S Byington

Constables.

John W Buck
Amasa B Kuney

Cooper.

Rensselaer Matteson

Dentist.

George V Emens

Dress Makers.

Helen Earl
E & L Van Patten
Elsie Van Patten }
Lina Van Patten }

Fanning Mills.

Walker Dada

Flax Mill.

Hilon Young

Furniture Dealer.

Stephen M Titus

General Merch'tns

Silas W Brewster

Wm R & J A Cox

Grist Mill.

William R Cox }

John A Cox }

A Worster & Son

Alvah Worster

Alfred B Worster }

Grist Mill.

Williams Brothers

Thomas Williams }

Albert Williams }

Grocery.

Ianthus P Sykes

Hannibal Peat Co.

A B Brower

Geo V Emens

D D Storms

G S Chamberlain

P Brower

G Miller

L Worster

Hardware.

Martin Pierce

Harness & Trunks.

Martin Laizalere

John Stephens

Hats & Caps.

James W Burt

Hotel.

American Hotel, Eli C Van Auken, Proprietor

Insurance Agents.

Henry M Barrett

Geo V Emens

Jewelry & Watches

Emens Brothers

Geo V Emens {

Wm J Emens }

Justices of Peace.

Henry M Barrett

John A Cox

Lawyer.

Nicholas B Brower

Livery Stable.

Barrus & Davis

Myron A Barrus {

Geo Davis }

Liv Stock Dealer.

Samuel Stevenson

Masons (Stone & Brick)

Rufus M Cooley

David Cryster

Amos Darling

Benjamin Darling

Masonic.Hannibal Lodge, No 550,
meets 1st, 3d and 5th
Wednesdays in each
month**Milk Dealer.**

Norman Titus

Milliners.

Miss Helen M Earle

Mrs Jennie Stevens

Misses E & L Van Patten

Music Teachers.

Mrs Beadle

Maggie Hubbard

Painters (House & Sign)

August Billhardt

Cyrus Burns

Photographer.

Hiram Woodruff

Physicians.

Wm J Acker, Allo

C. R. NICHOLS.**Practical Watch-Maker and Jeweler,**

DEALER IN FINE

**Gold and Silver Watches,****RICH GOLD, SILVER**

AND

**Plated Wares, Spectacles, Violins
and Guitars.**

A Good Assortment of

STRINGS

Constantly on hand.

PROMPT ATTENTION PAID TO ALL ORDERS BY MAIL OR EXPRESS.

NO. 5 FIRST STREET, FULTON, N. Y.

Fulton Wardrobe!

(Opposite the Post Office.)



N. G. COOPER & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Ready-Made Clothing
FOR MEN AND BOYS,
OF SUPERIOR MANUFACTURE.

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

Broadcloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods in great variety.

Silk, Cassimere, Fur and Wool Hats,

Velvet, Cloth, Plush and Fur Caps, of latest style.

Custom Work and Cutting done to order.

Fashion Plates Received Monthly.

For Cash down, we will sell goods as cheap as they can be bought in Oswego county. We wont be undersold!

LEVI COOPER. N. G. COOPER.
FULTON, N. Y.

Edwin H Boyd, Allo
Alfred Rice, Allo
John Wiltse, Eclec

Planing Mill.
Wm R Cox

Saw Mills.
Job Williams
Fred'k Wiltse

Sewing Machines.
Moses A Dumass
Hale Worster

Stage Route.
Sterling, Hannibal and Fulton, daily, each way

Stave Factory.
Wm R Cox

Supervisor.
Carson Wiltse

Tailor.
Jas W Burt

Tanneries.
Corydon S Chamberlain
H Dunham & Son
Horatio Dunham
Thurston Dunham

Tinsmiths.
Wm R & J A Cox
Martin Pierce

Town Clerk.
Stephen M Titus

Undertaker.
Stephen M Titus

Veterinary Surg'n.
Thos Harvey
Walter Sanders

HANNIBAL CENTER
P. O.

Population about 180

Ax-Helve Manuf.
Leonard Osborne

Bee-Hive Manuf.
Eben Cooley
Chas Hannum

Blacksmiths.
Philo Munnsgin
George Smith

Boots and Shoes
Gardner James
Henry James
Wm Mosher

Broom Manuf.
Albert Gurnsey

Carpenters.
Eben Cooley
Chas Hannum
Luther Hannum
John Knowlton

Carriage Maker.
Lewis Brown

Constable.
James M Knowlton

Coopers.

Albert Gurnsey
Green Parsons

Dress Maker.

Mary Cleveland

General Merch'tns

Brackett Bros
William Brackett
Isaac Brackett
Watson Brackett

Grist Mill.

Chas Rogers

Harness Makers.

Hubert Dickinson
Samuel Mosher
Reuben Scott

Hotel.

Croton House, Brackett
Bros Proprietors

Iron Founder.

Phillip Dutcher

Justices of Peace.

Levi Brackett
Benjamin F Gifford

Masons.

(Stone and Brick.)

L O Adkins

Edwin Earl

Painter & Glazier.

James Macray

Physician.

R N Cooley, Allo

Saw Mills.

Alanson Gifford
Joen Macr'y
Zenas Williamson

Shingle Mills.

O Amos Reed
Jeremiah J Reed

**Sorghum Syrup &
Apple Jelly Manuf.**

Jeremiah J Reed

Surveyor.

Benj F Gifford

Tannery.

Wm E Dikeman

Turner of Wood.

C Amos Reed

**KINNEY'S FOUR COR-
NERS P. O.****Butchers.**

Samuel B Allen
M'ron Burt
Wm Canada
Geering & Gibson
Robert Geering
Frank Gibson
Geo Nippee
Daniel Stevens
Joseph B Van Petten

Carpenters.

Delauna Marshal
Wm Simmons

**Cider and Vinegar
Manufactory.**

Deming & Son
Timothy Deming
George Deming

Coopers.

Jehial Blodgett
Nelson Eber
Norman Simmons

Grocery.

Samuel B Allen

Nurseryman.

Daniel Stevens

Masons. (Stone and
Brick.)

David Chrysler

Millwright.

Delauna Marshal

Saw Mill.

Jehial Blodgett

Stave Factory.

Jehial Blodgett

SOUTH HANNIBAL PO

(See Index.)

HASTINGS.**BREWERTON P. O.**

Population about 700-about
100 in Oswego county
ONONDAGA COUNTY SIDE.

Architects.

Rawson W Bailey
Wm Pullen

Ashery.

Enoch Boyington

Blacksmiths.

Noel Kenyon
James E Livingston
Chas Stokes

Boots and Shoes

Landon Emmons

Butchers.

Dickson & Pullen
Wm J Dickson
Wm Pullen

Carriage Maker.

Robert A McCheesney

Clergymen.

Lucius Ames, Disciples
Nicholas Hurst, M E

Constable.

John Kathan

Druggist.

David H Waterbury

General Merch'tns

Cushing & Co
Samuel F Cushing
Quincy F Cushing

Dickson & Pullen
Wm J Dickson
Wm Pullen
Edward N Emmons

Groceries

Edward E Flynn
David H Waterbury

Hair Dressers.

Wood & Son
Cornell J Wood
Adelbert W Wood

Hotels.

Brewerton House, R & A F
Park, Proprietors
Robert Park

Alonzo F Park
Everon's Hotel, Abram
N Everson, Proprietor

Insurance Agents.

Edward N Emmons
John L Stevens

Jewelry & Watches

David H Waterbury

Justice of Peace.

John L Stevens

Live Stock Dealer.

Patrick Boyington

Lumber Dealers.

Carter, Henry & Giffin
Wm H Carter
Chas Henry
Edw'd Griffin

Masonic.

Fort Brewerton Lodge, No
256. Regular communica-
tion 1st and 3d Wedn's-
days of each month.

Mason (Stone & Brick)

Milton Miller

Milliners.

Mrs Lyman Lewis
Miss Mary Perrin
Mrs Amanda Millis

Photograph Artist.

John W Emmons

Physicians.

C T Greenleaf, Eclectic
Frank A Strong, Allo

Saw Mill.

John Foster

Steamboat Agent.

Wm H Carter

Tailors.

Wood & Son
Cornell J Wood
Adelbert W Wood

OSWEGO COUNTY SIDE.

Ass't Ass'r Intern'l**Revenue.**

Christopher Walkup

Butcher.

John S Shue

Groceries.

John S Shue

The World is Challenged to Excel

D R . C L I N E ' S

P A I N E X T E R M I N A T O R !

An Infallible remedy for Headache, Neuralgia, Toothache, Earache, Ague in the Face, Cramp, Diphteria, Sore Throat, Colds, Coughs, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Pains in the Stomach, Side or Back, Rheumatism, Painters' Colic, Chilblains, Corns, Burns, &c., &c.

This Exterminator is truly great for all kinds of wounds on man or beast; and, in fact, for the speedy cure of any pains which the human family is subject to.

The numerous cures that are daily performed by the use of the Vegetable Exterminator are sufficient evidences of its super-excellent virtues; furthermore, this preparation does not contain any poisonous, mineral or deleterious drugs. This medicine has been before the public for the last four years, and has won for itself a name that speaks mightier than words, and has proved itself to be the greatest remedy brought before an afflicted race for the speedy and safe cure of the above complaints. The rapid sale has more than trebly met the manufacturer's expectations. Every bottle sold is sure to sell more. It has cured thousands, and is destined to cure hundreds of thousands more. The most incredulous have to acknowledge its great worth, and the greatest unbelievers are converted after one trial. Therefore, I would say to those who are afflicted, not to delay, for delays are dangerous.

Only 25 and 50 cents per bottle. The largest bottles are the cheapest, as they contain nearly three times as much as the smaller ones. The money will be cheerfully refunded in all cases where satisfaction is not given.

TRY IT! TRY IT! TRY IT!

It never fails! All it wants is one fair trial to be appreciated.

N. B.—Agents of good character wanted to vend the above named Medicine, to whom strong inducements and permanent employment will be offered.

Prepared and sold by Dr. P. Cline, Utica, N. Y., where all orders must be addressed; and by all Druggists throughout the United States and Canada.

Marsh, Dillaye & Co., Wholesale Agents, Syracuse, N. Y.

C L I N E ' S V E G E T A B L E H A I R R E S T O R A T I V E .

For Preserving, Restoring and Beautifying the Hair. Is a combination of the active virtues of vegetables.

This astonishing and unequalled preparation turns the hair back to its original health, lustre, softness and beauty, removes at once all dandruff from the scalp, and all unpleasant itching, and hence creates a perfectly healthy state of the scalp by acting as a stimulant and tonic to the organs necessary to supply coloring matter to the hair. It also prevents the hair from becoming unhealthy and falling off, and brings it out when it is gone by resuscitating the organs necessary to supply nutriment and health to it. This preparation contains no unhealthy drugs, it does not color the hair, but acts upon the secretions and secretive organs so as to supply the former with the necessary coloring matter, and upon the latter so as to completely restore their impaired or lost functions. Prepared and sold by DR. P. CLINE, Utica, N. Y.

Lawyer.
Benjamin G Lewis

Physician.
D W Shafer, Botanic

Steamboat.
Steamer Oswego, Henry
Shaffer Master, runs be-
tween Fish Creek and
Three River Point.

Surveyor.
Mars Nearing

CAUGHDENOY P. O.

Population about 200.

Axe-Helve Manuf.
David Buss

Blacksmiths.
Abner Miller
Raphael Warner

Boat Builders.
Amos Covill
H Parker Ross

Boots and Shoes.
John S Barr
Joel B Potter

Brickmaker.
James Dutcher

Butcher.
Abimal D Gibson

Carpenters.
Andrew J Fargo
Silas Parker
Win M Smith

Carriage Maker.
Abner Miller

Cigar Manufact'r
Harvey Wandell

Col'r of Taxes.
Joseph Coloney

Constable.
Joseph Coloney

Fish Dealers.
David Buss
Warren Fancher
Mrs Betsey Hopkins

Henry Van Antwerp
Younmans & Rynes
John Youmans Jr
Wm Rynes

General Merch'nts
Stephen L Clark
Harvey Wandell

Grist Mill.
Oneida River Manufacturing Company. Elliott
Pierce, Pres; Wm H Rice, Sec. and Treas.

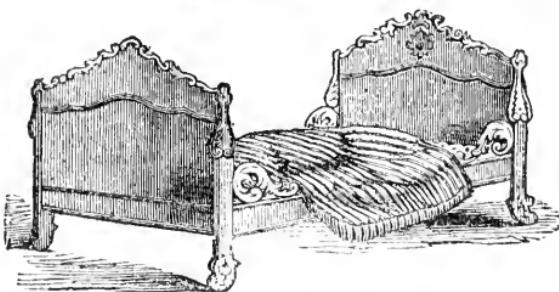
Grocery.
Mrs Mary Oakley

Hotel.
Caughdenoy House, Wm
McMahon, Proprietor

BICKFORD & GILLET,

169 WEST FIRST STREET,

OSWEGO, N. Y.



Manufacturers and Dealers in
**Parlor, Dining, Chamber, School, Office
and Common**

FURNITURE

CHAIRS, BEDSTEADS,

Looking Glasses, Window Shades, Pictures, Mouldings,

Spring and other Mattresses,
Cords and Tassels, &c., &c.

Superior quality and lowest rates.

Our facilities for manufacturing enable us to guarantee perfect satisfaction.

Job Sawing and Turning done on short notice.
Factory West 6th St., near Railroad.

UPHOLSTERY.

Hair, Husk, and all kinds of Mattresses,
COUCHES, LOUNGES,

Cushions, Curtain Material, Cords,

Tassels, Fringes, Gimps, Damask, Reps, &c., &c.,
At Wholesale and Retail.

All kinds of Upholstering done promptly.
Vessel and Boat Bedding constantly on hand.

The Canadian Window Shades to fit all sizes of Windows, on hand in large quantities.

Church Cushions made to order, at wholesale prices.

R. BICKFORD,

169 West First Street, (up stairs).

OSWEGO, N. Y.

Insurance Agent.

Stephen L Clark

Justice of Peace.

Abimal D Gibson

Live Stock Dealers.

Stephen W Brown

Thos Warner

Masons. (Stone and Brick.)

Chas Pangburn

Geo White

Member Assembly
(2d Dist.).

Wm H Rice

Painter.
(House & Sign)

Allen Burrows

Physician.

Wm H Rice, Allo

Saw Mill.

Samuel N Dada, Henry L Bayard, Agent, (Onondaga County side)

Wood Dealer.

Thos McMahon

CENTRAL SQUARE

P. O.

Population about 300

Blacksmiths.Thomas Shepherd, Sr
Skillings & Beeby
Judson Skillings }

John Beeby }

Boots and Shoes.Sylvester S Carter
David L Wood**Butchers.**Hoyt & Bowman
Horace D Hoyt }
Adam Bowman, }
Thomas Shepherd, Jr**Carpenters.**Ezra Babcock
Major A Johnson
Thomas Smith**Carriage Makers.**Thomas Shepherd, Sr
Skillings & Beeby
Judson Skillings }

John Beeby }

Cattle Dealer.

Thomas Shepherd Jr

Cheese Factory.Woodin & Farrington
George W Woodin }
Jacob Farrington }**Claim Agent.**

Hamilton Warner

Clergymen.

Rev Lafayette Bingham, W Meth



OSWEGO COMMERCIAL ADVERTISER,

BOOK AND FANCY JOB PRINTING

PROMPTLY AND NEATLY EXECUTED.

DAILY AND WEEKLY.

WEEKLY, \$1.50 per Annum.

Rev Henry S Holmes, Meth Epis
Rev Peter Woodin, C C Bap

Clothing, (Ready-Made)
David L Wood

Commissioner of Excise.
Joshua B Randall

Constables.

Wm Briggs

Walter C Humphrey

Deputy Sheriff.

Wm Briggs

Dress Maker.

Mrs Louisa Farrington

Druggists.

Bates & Drake

Nelson W Bates }

Daisan D Drake }

Fur Dealer.

Joseph W Phillips

Furniture Dealer.

Gabriel Trant

General Merch'nts

Anderson & Allen

Martin J Anderson }

Levi E Allen }

Breed & Ramsay }

Charles Breed }

Henry W Ramsay }

Charles E Coville }

Grocery.

James F Anderson

Harness Maker.

Peter L Woodin

Hotels.Central Square House, Wm C Hanchett Prop
Eagle Hotel, Sylvester All, Prop**Insurance Agent.**

Nelson W Bates

Justices of Peace.

George Campbell

Joseph W Phillips

Lawyers.

Charles W Avery

Joshua B Randall

Lumber Dealer.

Elbridge Sharp

Mail Contractor.

Hamilton Warner

Mason. (Stone & Brick)

Joseph Cooper

Milliner.

Miss Juliette Churchill

Notary Public.

Joshua B Randall

Odd Fellows Lodge

Central Square Lodge No 224, meets Saturday eve-

nings, at Odd Fellows Hall, Odd Fellows Block
Painter. (House & Sign
 J T Burrows

Physicians.
 Bates & Drake
 Nelson W Bates }
 Daisan D Drake }

Pump Maker.
 Wesley Pooler

Saw Mill.
 Harrington & Bly
 Richard Harrington }
 Lewis Bly }

Stage Route.
 Curtis Hawes
 Daily line, from Central Square to Syracuse.— Leaves Central Square at 7 and 8:30 a. m. Leaves Syracuse at 3 p. m.

Supervisor.
 Wm C Hanchett

Tannery.
 Robert Elliott

Tinsmith.
 James H Wood

Town Clerk.
 Daniel Owen

Undertaker.
 Gabriel Traub

Veterinary Surg'n.
 Thomas Shepherd, Sr

HASTINGS CENTER
 P. O.

Population about 50.

Blacksmith.
 Nehemiah Sailsbury

Carriage Maker.
 Norman Hopkins

Cattle Dealer.
 Allen Calley

Clergymen.
 Rev Albert Coit
 Rev Chas Smith, Wes Meth

Insurance Agent.
 Chas P Coit

Lumber Dealer.
 Franklin Vickory

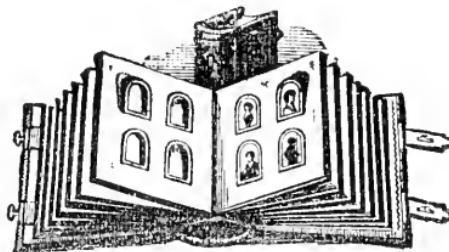
HUNT'S CORNERS.

(Hastings P. O.)
 Population about 200.

Blacksmiths.
 Nicholas A Clute
 Walter Switts

Boots and Shoes.
 Henry Johnson
 Phillip Sauras

SKINNER'S PHOTOGRAPH AND FINE ART GALLERY, ONEIDA STREET, FULTON, OSWEGO CO., N. Y.



All styles and sizes of

PHOTOGRAPHS,

From Mammoth and Imperial to Carte-de-Visite and Vig.

Ambrotypes, Melainotypes, Sun Beams,

AND PORCELAIN PICTURES,

Finished in Colors, in the highest style of the art.

Particular attention paid to

Copying and Enlarging Old Daguerreotypes and Ambrotypes.

Photographs finished in Oil, Water Colors, or India Ink,

By the best Artist in the country.

A large and select assortment of Albums, Frames of all varieties, Passaportous, Velvet, Rosewood and Gilt, Card Frames and Cases always on hand

Satisfaction guaranteed or money refunded.

J. L. POOL,
NO. 11 EAST BRIDGE STREET,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

BOOKSELLER, STATIONER,

AND DEALER IN

FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS

Paper Hangings,

BORDERS, &c.

In all their Varieties.



J. L. LEWIS

Dealer in Fancy and Staple

DRY GOODS

Hosiery, Yankee Notions, &c.,

NO. 165 WEST FIRST STREET,

(OPPOSITE LAKE ONTARIO BANK.)

OSWEGO, N. Y.

H. T. HUNT,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

Gent's Boots & Shoes,

LADIES' AND MISSES' WORK

Of all descriptions.



Having had experience in many of the largest Manufacturing Establishments in the World, he flatters himself that he CANNOT BE EXCELED for neatness or durability. Particular attention paid to

CUSTOM WORK,
and a perfect fit guaranteed.

Granby Lower Bridge, op. Fulton, N. Y.

Butcher.

Henry Quick

Carding and Cloth Dressing.

Lafayette Carley. P O address Parish

Carpenters and Builders.

John S Fort

Henry F Storer

Clergyman.

Nicholas N Bort, Meth

Constable.

Wm Wightman

Conveyancer.

Peter Devendorf

Dentist.

Platt Wightman

Dress Maker.

Mrs Anthony Craner

Edge Tool Maker.

Henry B Church

General Merch'nts

Bort & Warn

Albert N Bort }
Chancey Warn }

Strickland & Sill

Lucius L Strickland }

Richard E Sill }

Hotels.

Burke's Hotel, Reuben A Burke. Proprietor

*Hastings House, Denison Wightman, Proprietor

Justice of Peace.

Geo W Smith

Lawyer.

Chuncey D Smith

Marble Dealer.

Anthony Craner

Milliners.

Miss Clarissa Hisington

Miss Mary Ann Smith

Millwright.

Freeman Morse

Painters.

(House and Sign)

Albert Morse

Alfred Morse

Fayette Morse

Wm Wightman

Physician.

Jas A Smith Allo

Saw Mills.

Aaron Benson

Geo L Carley

Lafayette Carley (P O address Parish)

John Hess

Cephas S Strickland

Geo W Smith

Harvey A Smith

Sewing Machines.

Lewis Bort

Sup't of Poor.

(County)

Geo W Smith

Tailor.

Francis Craner

Tailoress.

Mrs James Tripp

Toll Gate Keeper.

Henry B Church

SMITH'S MILLS.

(Mallory P O)

Population about 150

Blacksmiths.Andrew J Debow
James Donnelly**Boots and Shoes.**Ledger Betts
Daniel E Marks**Carriage Maker.**

Solon Farrar

General Merch'ntsBishop Hoyt
Constant Patat (French settlement)**Hotel.**

Hastings C Coon

Saw Mills.

Wm N Bergen

Daniel Bowe

Chas David

Julius David

Jared Mallory

Geo Owen

Tanners & Curriers

R Tinker & Son

Reuben Tinker

Avery Tinker

MEXICO.**COLOSSE P. O.**

Population about 150.

Blacksmith.

Theophilus Beaupre

Boots and Shoes.

Peter H Reanbieu

Truman Rude

Butter & Produce.

Becker & Richardson

John F Becker

Marcus F Richardson

Carriage Maker.

Augustus J Pierce

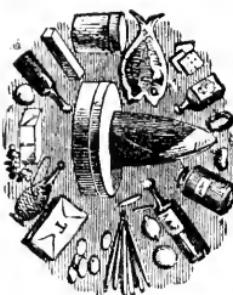
Cheese Factory.

Calosse Union Factory

John D Whipple, Agent

Clergymen.

Leman Q Gelpin, Bap



Groceries and Provisions, Paints and Oils,
 Also a Large Stock of CROCKERY always on hand.
 The Highest Market Price Paid for all kinds of Produce!
 Cash paid for Butter and Eggs.
BARD & GRIFFETH, MAIN STREET, MEXICO, N. Y.

Constable.

Orange Trary

Furniture Dealer.

Cyrus Allen

General Merch'nts

Becker & Richardson

Harness & Trunks.

Mathurin George

Philo G Johnson

Hotels.

Colosse House, Clark H

Martin, Prop

Union House, Firman L.

Barnes, Prop

Justice of Peace.

Alvin Richardson

Saw Mill.

Peter Gray

Tailoress.

Miss Amelia A Dutcher

Undertaker.

Cyrus H Harvey

MEXICO P. O.

Population about 1400

Academy.

*Mexico Academy

FACULTY.

Wm M McLaughlin, A. M., Principal and Teacher of Ancient Languages and Mental Science.

Leartus Connor, A.B., teacher of Natural Science and Mathematics.

Chas R Skinner, teacher of Commercial Science and Penmanship.

Miss Anna A Dame, Preceptress, teacher of Higher Mathematics and Ornamental Science.

Mrs Mary McLaughlin, teacher of French and German.

Miss M J Morris, teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music.

Agricultur'l Implements.

*B & J Stone

Benj S Stone

Jos R Stone

Seabury A Tuller

American Window Shades.

Abner C Erskine

Miller & Whitney

Lewis Miller

Edw'd Whitney

Asheries.

Phineas Davis

David Goit

HENRY C. HOWE,
Attorney & Counselor at Law,

JONES' BLOCK,

FULTON, OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

W. A. POUCHER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR AT LAW

NO 6 JEFFERSON BLOCK,

WEST FIRST STREET,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

W. M. HATHWAY,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.

OVER NO. 3 JEFFERSON BLOCK,

West First Street, - - Oswego, N. Y.

ROBINSON & THOMAS,
Attorneys & Counselors,
OFFICE, 161 WEST FIRST ST.,
OSWEGO, N. Y.

W. G. ROBINSON.

V. G. THOMAS.

HENRY GARBER.
Attorney & Counselor at Law
POLICE JUSTICE, PENSION NOTARY,
—AND—
INSURANCE AGENT,
CLEVELAND, - - - - OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

Assessor Internal Revenue.

Alva F Kellogg, Deputy
Auctioneer.

Holland Wilder

Ax-Helve Manuf.

Asa Putman

Bank.

Chandler's Bank
Jas S Chandler, Banker
Geo Chandler, Cashier

Bee-Hive Manuf.

Geo T Wheeler

Billiard Rooms.

Daniel F Dygert

Blacksmiths.

Smith & Wilder
Samuel C Smith }
Holland Wilder }
Joseph T Wilder }

Books & Station'ry

Huntington & Brooks
Edwin Huntington }
Calvin F Brooks }
Taylor & Rulison
John C Taylor }
Eleazer Iulison }

Boots & Shoes.

Ames & Son
Orson Ames }
Harmon C Ames }
*Bard & Griffith
Benj. Gregory
William Hosmer. Horace B
Whitney Agent
Josiah J Parkhurst. Sim-
eon Parkhurst Agent

Bowling Saloon.

Wadley & Son

Brick Makers.

Kellogg & Demsey
S S Kellogg }
(of Oswego) }
Jos Demsey }

Butchers.

Blakeslee & Whitney
John Blakeslee }
Julius Whitney }
W & E Everts
William Everts }
Edwin Everts }
Lamb & Fitzgibbons
Elbridge Lamb
Jas Fitzgibbons }
Ezra Mitchell

Butter & Produce.

*Bard & Griffith
John Brown
Butler & Johnson
Henry T Butler }
Chas C Johnson }
Wm O Johnson

Cabinet Makers.

(Workmen for J A Rickard)
Wm M Ely
Edward S Leroy

Carpenters.

Nelson Allen
Hiram H Barber
Edward W Barnes
Andrew J Clifford
David Gray
Samuel McKay
Stebbins R Orvis
Timothy A Skinner
Wesley J Smith
Lawrence Stevens,
Joshua L Wadley
Wm Webb
Orville H Whitney
Edward Williams
Wing & Brown
John M Wing
Morris W Brown

Carriage Makers.

Miller & Snow
Lewis Miller }
Cyrus Snow }
Wm Penfield

Cartman.

Martin G Scott

Cheese Box Fact'ry

Capt Nelson Ames

Cheese Factories.

Mexico Union Factory (English). Phineas Davis,
Manufacturer
Orville Roberts, (Limber-
ger)

Cider Mill.

Abner C Erskine

Claim Agents.

Sardius B Barnes

*John J Lamoree

Clergymen.

Rev Melvin D Kinney, M E
Rev Luman Muzzy, Bapt
Rev Thos A Weed, Pres

**Clothing.
(Ready-Made)**

James B Driggs

J P Plank & Son

John P Plank }

Samuel W Plank }

Coal Dealer.

Wm H Penfield

Collector Internal Revenue.

LaFayette Alfred, Deputy

Collector of Taxes.

Everett H Gillett

Constables.

Geo W Irish
Holland Wilder

Coopers.

Henry Daniels
Horatio Daniels
Jerome Daniels
Moses Daniels
Wm H Gainor
Frank Howlett
Alex Myers
Samuel Smith
Edwin Treet

[Established 1845.]

S. W. NETTLETON,

NO. 14 FIRST STREET, FULTON, N. Y.

Keeps constantly on hand one of the largest and best selected stock of

**BOOTS, SHOES,
LEATHER**

AND

Shoe Findings

TO BE FOUND IN THE COUNTY.

Particular attention paid to

CUSTOM WORK

and in all cases warranted satisfactory.

One Price Only.



Life, Fire, Canal and Accident

INSURANCE OFFICE,

No, 14 First Street, Fulton, N. Y.

SEVEN OF THE

BEST COMPANIES IN THE COUNTRY

REPRESENTED.

N. R. COLE, Agent.

County Agent for the "Travelers," of Providence.

JOHN H. MUNSELL,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

HATS,  **CAPS**
AND FURS,
ROBES,
Umbrellas,
CANES & GLOVES,

NO. 2 JUDSON BLOCK, OSWEGO, N. Y.
FURS MADE AND REPAIRED.

JOHN H. MUNSELL,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

PAPER FLOUR BAGS,

GRAXIN BAGS.

Wrapping & Manilla Papers,

TWINES, & C.

No. 104 East First Street,

O S W E G O , N . Y .

C H A S . F . L E W I S ,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

Fine Cut, Chewing and Smoking

T O B A C C O ,

MEERCHAUM AND BRIER PIPES,

S N U F F ,

AND ALL ARTICLES OF SMOKERS' USE.



Imported and Domestic Cigars,

BONNE BOUCHE
Smoking Tobacco,

KILICKINICK
Of all Brands,

TOLEDO TOBACCO,
All grades of Chewing,

SOLACE
Smoking Tobacco,

N E W Y O R K T O B A C C O ,
NOS. 159 & 161 WATER STREET, OSWEGO, N. Y.

ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

EMPIRE HOTEL

Corner of Main and Centre Streets,

Mexico, — — — N. Y.

GEO. SWANSON, Proprietor.

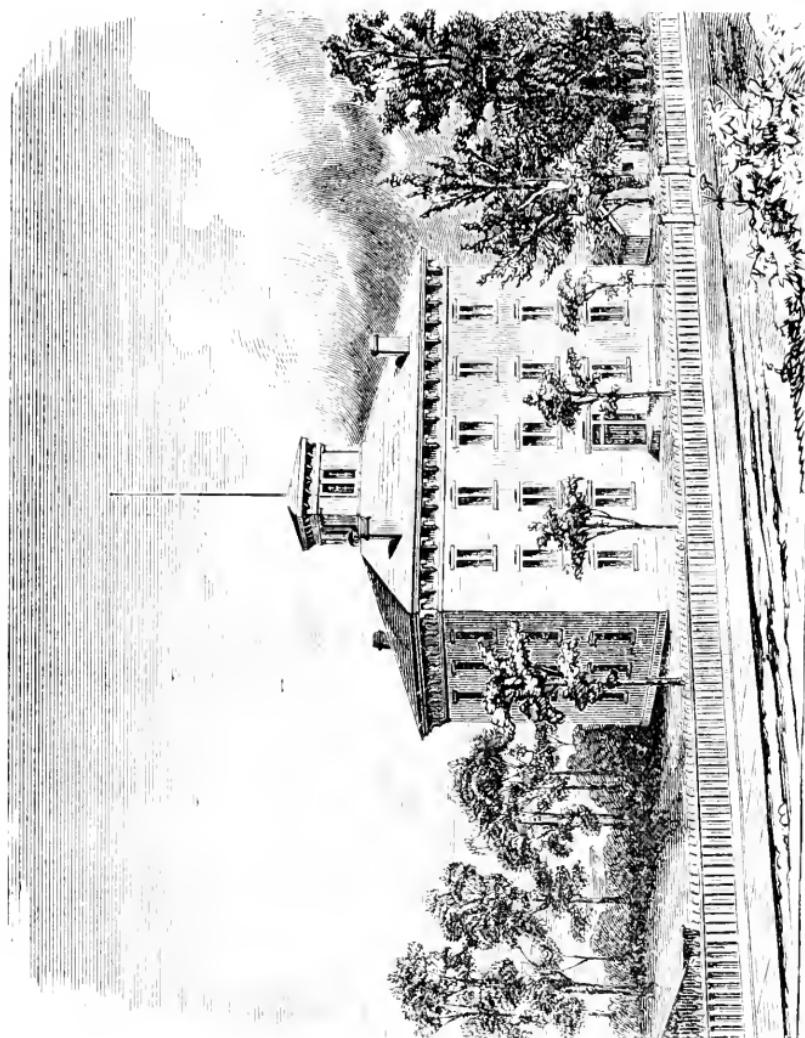
J. B. TAYLOR, Manager.

OMNIBUSES TO AND FROM THE CARS.

This House has lately been rebuilt, and furnished new throughout with all the modern conveniences, and will be found a comfortable and pleasant resort for travelers.

A LARGE & COMMODIOUS HALL ATTACHED.

PULASKI ACADEMY,



Pulaski,

Oswego Co., N. Y.

See Advertisement on opposite Page.

PULASKI ACADEMY.

This Institution is located at Pulaski, N. Y., an enterprising and highly intelligent and moral village. In healthfulness of climate, beauty and attractiveness of scenery and accessibility, the location of this Academy cannot be surpassed. It is situated on the banks of the Salmon River, a short distance from the business portion of the town, and the grounds are delightfully shaded with a large group of stately oak and chestnut trees. Lake Ontario is only three miles distant, and the Oswego & Rome R. R. passes through the suburbs of the village.

The building is new and commodious, and most conveniently arranged for study and recitation rooms.

The Course of Instruction will embrace the

ANCIENT AND MODERN LANGUAGES,
ELEMENTARY ENGLISH STUDIES,
THE HIGHER MATHEMATICS,
THE NATURAL SCIENCES,

WITH LECTURES AND EXPERIMENTS, AND THE

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT.

The Classical Department is under the immediate instruction of the Principal. Special attention will be given to young men desiring to prepare for College.

An experienced instructor has charge of the Commercial Department. Young men who cannot afford the heavy charges of a Commercial College, will do well to avail themselves of our facilities in this Department.

**Vocal and Instrumental Music, Painting and Drawing,
Calisthenics, Light Gymnastics and Military Drill,**

Will also be included in the course of instruction.

This Institution thus affords superior advantages to both sexes for an extensive and thorough course of study and training in all the branches of an English, Classical Commercial and Ornamental education.

Negotiations are now in progress to purchase a large and valuable

Cabinet of Minerals and Geological Specimens,

The private collection of the late Dr. Murdock.

For further information and for Catalogues, address the Principal,

Dentists.

*Dobson & Severance
Herbert H Dobson
Harlow W Severance }

Dress Makers.

Maria Fletcher
Mrs Aseah Penfield
Mrs Wm Simons

Druggists.

Brooks & Huntington
Calvin F Brooks
Edwin Huntington }

Taylor & Rulison

Dry Goods.

(See also Gen'l Merchants)
James B Driggs
J P Plank & Son

Express Agents.

Davis F Barrett (Merch'nt's Union)
Wm H Penfield (American)

Flax Mill.

D C Reynolds

Furniture Dealers.

Henry Doyle and Son
Henry Doyle }

Theo Doyle }

*John A Rickard

Gen'l Merchants.

Peck & Conklin

Henry C Peck }

Luther H Conklin }

S H Stone & Co

Samuel H Stone }

George W Stone }

Glassware, Crockery &c.

(See also Gen'l Merchants)

Goit & Richardson

Good Templars.

Oswego Banner Lodge, No 45, meets every Wednesday evening

Crist Mills.

Goit's Old Mill, Almeron

Thomas

Railroad Mills, A Beebe & Son

Asa Beebe }

Winsor Beebe }

Toronto Mills, Almeron

Thomas

Croceries.

*Bard & Griffeth
James Bard
Chas L Griffeth }

Butler & Johnson

Henry T Butler }

Chas O Johnson }

Goit & Richardson

Edson D Goit }

Wm H Richardson }

Philip Smith

Antle Tuller

Chas F Tuller

Hair Dresser.

John N F Hall

THE NEW

Nursery in Granby!

Situated about 1 1-2 Miles Northwest of Fulton,
On the Oswego and Syracuse Rail Road.

The subscriber is prepared to offer to the public the best lot of Nursery stock ever offered in this vicinity, consisting of a good assortment of Apple Trees now in bearing, from 4 to 6 years old; 80 varieties of Pears, of which both Standard and Dwarf are now in bearing, the fruit maturing from July until March. Also a large variety of Cherries, Plums,

Currants, Gooseberries, Quinces,

Raspberries and Strawberries; also a large variety of the best approved early Grapes, of the following varieties, viz: Concord, Hartford Prolific, Deleware, Iona, Isabella, Adirondac, Allen's Hybrid, Rogers' Hybrid, Union Village or Ontario, Creving, Diana, Early Muscadine, N. Muscadine, now in bearing. Also a good supply of

Evergreens, Ornamental and Flowering Shrubs and Plants,

Both for potting and bedding, all of which will be sold cheap for cash.

Orders for Nursery stock may be addressed to the subscriber, through the Fulton Post Office. Orders will be filled and delivered in Fulton free of charge.

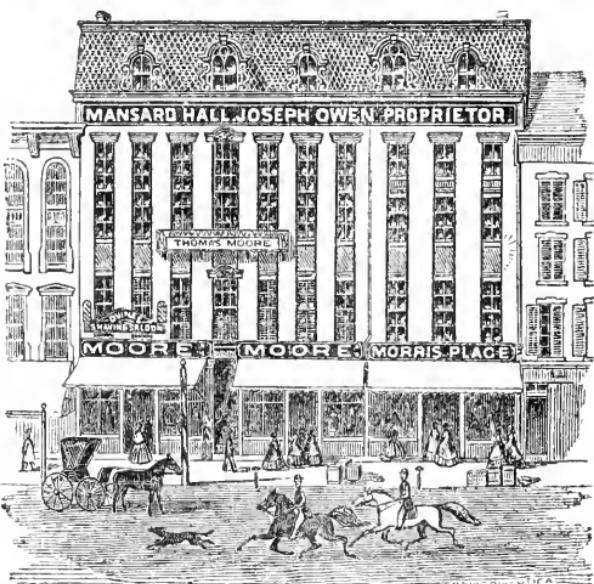
N. B.—Don't forget to call and select for yourselves if you can, and be no longer

Imposed upon by Traveling Agents.

I will sell better stock, from five to fifty per cent. cheaper than they will.

REVILLO RICE.

MORRIS PLACE,
NO. 155 West First Street,
OSWEGO, N. Y.
 DEALER IN
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC



DRY GOODS,
 Silks, Shawls, Cloaks, Embroidery, Hosiery, Hoop
 Skirts and Yankee Notions.

Also a well selected stock of Broadcloths, Cassimeres, Doeskins, Cloakings, and
 Ladies' and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods.

Cleveland Glass Works,
CASWELL & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Window, Coach, Picture, Sheet and Double-Thick

G L A S S,

H. J. CASWELL,
 C. GERMAN,
 WM. FOSTER,
 F. FARMER.

Cleveland,

OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

E. JAY CARRINGTON,

FULTON, N. Y.,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS,

Window Shades,

FURS AND CLOAKS.

We are confident no establishment in this County can offer greater inducements to buyers of Dry Goods. Our experience in buying, and having ample means to make all purchases for CASH, insures to our Customers goods at the lowest market rates. We are largely engaged in manufacturing CLOAKS, for Ladies and Children; also Agent for A. F. Barr's Woolens, formerly of Red Creek, now of Waterloo.

A complete stock of Seasonable Goods, at fair prices.

Also Dealer in WOOL.

Town Clerk.

Chas Johnson

Turner of Wood.

Horace Southworth

Undertakers.

Henry Doyle

*J A Rickard

Veterinary Surg'ns

James Wellwood

Holland Wilder

Well Curb Manuf.

Chas D Porter

PRATTVILLE,

Post Office address, Mexico.

Blacksmith.

Oscar W Head

Boots & Shoes.

Homer J Burch

Carding & Cloth Dressing.

Madison D Erskine

Cheese Factory.

(English)

Renben T Wygint

Clergyman.

Rev L M Stratton, W Meth

Grocery.

Stephen F Emery

Well-Curb Manuf.

Horace D Slack

Woolen Mills.

Madison D Erskine

RED MILLS.

(P O Address, Colosse.)

Population about 75

Blacksmith.

Stephen Schemerhorn

Cabinet Maker.

Wm Hathaway

Cheese Boxes, &c.

Stanley J House

Cider Mill.

Stanley J House

Cooper.

Franklin Johnston

Crist Mill.

Red Mills, Thos Robinson,
Prop

Saw Mill.

Stanley J House

TEXAS P. O.

Population about 130

American Window Shades.

Spink & Gale

Roderick E Spink }
Reuben E Gale }

Blacksmith.
Berry H Carbin

Boots & Shoes.
Sanford Hayt

Butcher.
Nathan King

Carpenter.
Warren B Bliss

Clergyman.
Rev Wm Dunham

Coopers.
John Mason, Jr
Pineas A Mills
Henry B Perkins
J B Persons
Elijah Pettigill
Chas Smith
Erastus Suits

Dress Makers.
Mrs Lovica Dunham
Mrs Reuben Gale
Mrs Lydia King

General Merch'nt.
Lorin D Lumis

Crist Mill.
Union Mills, S M Hicks,
Prop

Groceries.
Lovias L Graves

Hotel.
Texas Hotel, Benj Biddle-
com, Prop

Justice of Peace.
Edwin Midlem

Livery Stable.
Chas Farr, Jr

Millinery.
Mrs Sovica Dunham

UNION SQUARE P. O.

Population about 100

Blacksmith.

John F Mathews

Carpenter.

Wm Wortman

Cider Mill.

Archibald Church

Cooper.

Chauncey Webb

Egg Dealer.

James Brown

Hotel.

Union Square House, John
W Vanderwerker, Prop

Live Stock Dealers.

Barse & Peck

Chas J Barse }

Alonzo Peck }

Sewing Machines.

Reuben A Ward, Agent

NEW HAVEN.

BUTTERFLY P. O.

Butchers.

Vincent & Parsons
Henry Vincent }
Milton Parsons }

Carpenter.

Sidney Calkins

Clergyman.

Willis C Johnson, Baptist

Live Stock Dealers.

William O Gile
Avery W Severence

Painter, (House.)

Henry Vincent

**Supervisor of
Town.**

Avery W Severence

NEW HAVEN P. O.

Population about 150

Blacksmiths.

Alex L Glass
Goodsell & Newton
Namou F Goodsell }
Daniel Newton }

Nelson Newton

Risley & Wilder

John Risley }

Wm R Wilder }

Boots & Shoes.

Henry B Allen

Wm E Hosmer

Samuel G Merriam

Brick Manuf.

James E Sheldon

Butchers.

Wm H Bracy
R W Halladay & Son
Reuben W Halladay }

Willis Halladay }

Carpenters.

A M May

Orris H May

John Turner

Carriage Maker.

John Parmater

Cheese Factory.

New Haven Cheese Facto-
ry, Daggett & Snow, props
Henry I Daggett }
Geo H Snow }

Clergymen.

Rev H Nichols, Meth

Rev John Reid, Cong

Col. of Taxes.

Chas M Adams

Constable.

Samuel A Penfield

Coopers.

Milton Marvin

Chas M Smith
Eben Wilder

Dress Maker.
Mrs Elizabeth Doolittle

Druggist.

Chas M Adams

Cen'IMerchants.

Hewitt & Goodsell
Abram W Hewitt }
Namou F Goodsell }
Samuel G Merriam

Crist Mills.

Daggett & Snow
Owen W O'Brian

Harness Makers.
Wm E Hosmer
Wm Woodell

Hotel.

Stone Hotel, Namou F
Goodsell, Prop

Justice of Peace.
Norman Rowe

Livery Stable.
Edward B Penfield

Millinery.

Miss Josephine M Barker

Painter, (House&Sign.)
Morgan L Dickinson

Physicians.

Austin & Jewell,
Amos Austin } Bot-
Harvey L Jewell } anic
*Geo G Whitaker, Allop

Rail Road Agent.

Martin P Lawrence, R & O
R R

Saw Mills.

Luman Comins
Daggett & Snow
C L Gridley
Owen W O'Brian

Supervisor.

Avery W Lawrence

Surveyor.

Schuyler M Barker

Tannery.

Geo W Allen

Town Clerk.

Norman Rowe

Undertakers.

B I Hale & Son
Barrett I Hale }

Geo S Hale }

ORWELL.

ORWELL CORNERS.

(Orwell P. O.)

Blacksmiths.

Frank Mason
James Phillips

T. R. INGERSOLL & CO.,
Jefferson St., Pulaski, N. Y.



MANUFACTURERS OF
PRINCE ALBERT, TROTTING, TROY AND NEW YORK

Buggies, and Harnesses.

ALSO ALL KINDS OF

Carriages, Wagons, Sleighs, Cutters &c.,

M A D E T O O R D E R .

We receive the latest New York styles monthly; use none but the very best of materials, of every kind, in the manufacture of our work, and employ none but scientific and experienced workmen.

A personal examination of our stock is solicited.

A good assortment of Carriage Trimmings kept constantly on hand, for sale.

All orders promptly filled.

T. R. INGERSOLL,

R. L. INGERSOLL,

OSWEGO FALLS

PLASTER AND LIME MILLS.

N. D. PRESTON,

MANUFACTURER, & WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALER IN

PLASTER,

WATER LIME AND QUICK LIME,

Fulton, Oswego County, N. Y.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

Boots & Shoes.

Nelson C Burch

Cabinet Maker.

Geo W Aldrich

Carpenter.

Lawrence H Fuller

Carriage Maker.

Allen O Campbell

Cheese Box Fact'ry

Beecher & Martin

Cheese Factory.

Samuel Blodget

Clergymen.

Rev S J Decker, Bap

Rev John S George, Meth

Gen'l Merchants.

Orinell Olmstead

Woodbury & Bros

Grist Mill.

Hoyt N Weed

Grocery.

Arnold Aldrich

Hotel.

Cataract House, (Salmon River Falls,) Isaac N Gurley Prop

Milliner.

Miss Pamelia Olmstead

Physician.

Geo W Nelson

Saw Mill.

Chas H Cross

Tannery.

B F & F B Lewis, Robert N Sawyer, Foreman.

Turners of Wood.

Geo W Aldrich

Beecher & Martin

PEKIN,

(Molino P O)

Cheese Box Factory.

John Washburn

Cheese Factory.

Walter C Holmes

Gen'l Merchant.

Wm T Noyce

Saw Mill.

John Washburn

OSWEGO CITY.

(Oswego P O)

Population about 20,000.

Academies and Schools.

German School, (under charge of Sisters of Charity,) E Albany cor 7th.

JOHN R. GEER,

DEALER IN

Ladies' & Gents' furs,**HATS AND CAPS,**Buffalo and Fancy Sleigh Robes, Gloves,
Umbrellas, Canes, &c.N O. 6, WEST BRIDGE ST.,
OSWEGO, N. Y.**GEO. B. SANFORD, D. D. S.**

Graduate of the Pennsylvania College of

DENTAL SURGERY.

DENTAL ROOMS over J. N. and A. C. Tuckers New Store,

FIRST STREET, FULTON, N. Y.

THOS. PEARSON,

DEALER IN

MECHANICS' TOOLS,**EXTRA CAST STEEL SAWS,**Pocket and Table Cutlery, Superior Fine Cut Files, &c
No. 75 East 2d St., one door North of Bridge St.**OSWEGO, N. Y.**

Every description of Saws and Cutlery Repaired.

JOHN H. STAATS,

Wholesale and Retail dealer in all kinds of

DRESSED AND UNDRESSED LUMBER,

SHINGLES, LATH AND CORD WOOD.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

Office and yard West First Street, between Schuyler and Van Buren.

Dock foot of Water St, Oswego, N. Y.,

N. M. ANDREWS & Co.,

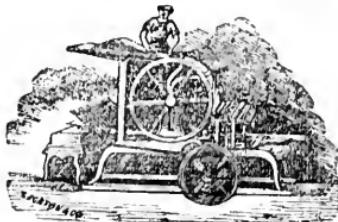
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCERS

AND

PROVISION DEALERS,Corner West First and Cayuga Streets, opposite
the City Bank.**OSWEGO, N. Y.**

PATRIOT & GAZETTE PRINTING OFFICE,



FULTON, N. Y.

The Patriot & Gazette is published every Wednesday morning, by

BENNETT BROS.

Terms, - - - - Two Dollars Per Year.

The large circulation and central location of this Paper, make it one of the best Advertising mediums, in this section of the State.

ALL KINDS OF

Book and Job Printing

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

THREE PRESSES

Run with Power, and a large assortment of

NEW TYPE,

And other material, to which we are continually adding, enable us to compete in all respects with City Establishments.

16 O. T. BENNETT,

A. BENNETT.

Oswego Normal and Training School, W Seneca bet 6th and 7th.

BOARD OF INSTRUCTORS:
 Edward A Sheldon, A.M., Superintendent and Professor of Didactics
 John W Armstrong, A.M., Head Master and Professor of Natural Science and Moral Philosophy.
 Isaac B Poucher, A.M., Principal of Model and Practicing Schools and Teacher of Higher Arithmetic and Algebra in Training School

Herman Krusi, Teacher of Form, Drawing, Geometry, and History and Philosophy of Education
 Emerson J Hamilton, A.M., Teacher of Astronomy, History and Higher Mathematics
 Virgil C Douglas, Teacher of Writing and Book-Keeping

Emily A Rice, Teacher of Composition, Analysis of Words, Rhetoric and English Literature
 Mary H Smith, Teacher of Geography, Geometry and Mental Philosophy

Matilda S Cooper, Teacher of Methods in Elementary Arithmetic, Grammar, Reading and Lessons on Animals

Ellen Seaver, Teacher of Botany, Methods of giving Object Lessons and Moral Instruction, and Critic in the Junior Practicing School

Mary Perkins, Assistant Teacher in Form, Drawing, Geography and Critic in Practicing Schools

S C Bratt, Teacher of Vocal Music

Kate Davis, Critic in Primary Practicing School

Louise Brant, Critic in Junior Practicing School

Kate Whitney, Teacher of Model Graded School

Sarah M Haskel, Teacher of Model Ungraded School

(A Directory of the 19 Graded Schools would occupy too much room, and consequently are not given.)

St. Mary's Academy, W 6th bet Cayuga and Seneca

Agt. U.S. Piers, &c
 William S Malcom, ft w
 2d, end of pier

Ale and Porter.
 (At wholesale. See also
 Brewers and Liquor Dealers)

John H S Dolmase, 198 W 1st

J. WENDEL'S

Jewelry Establishment, AND SILVER STORE,

NO. 5 GRANT BLOCK,
WEST BRIDGE ST,

OSWEGO, N.Y.



At this well known establishment will be found the largest and richest assortment of GOLD AND SILVER AMERICAN & AND FOREIGN

WATCHES

Elegant JEWELRY of all descriptions, and

RICH SOLID SILVER AND SILVER PLATED GOODS,

Ever exhibited in this city. The stock is complete. We challenge comparison in the style of the goods and reasonableness of price with any dealer in the State. The best workmen are also employed in every branch of

ENGRAVING & REPAIRING

And we can furnish to order every description of Goods in our line. We solicit a call, and hope to continue to merit the patronage so long enjoyed by this establishment.

**E. J. LINNEKIN,
HAT AND BONNET BLEACHER,**

OSWEGO, N. Y.

All sorts of

STRAW GOODS

Made Over, in the Latest Fashionable shapes.

NEW GOODS MADE TO ORDER.

Felt and Beaver Hats Blocked Over
to Fashionable Shapes.

Particular attention paid to

Men's and Boys' Straw and Panama Hats.

MILLINERS' WORK done at a liberal discount from
Regular Prices.



**W. MEAD,
(AGENT,)**

Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer in

CHAIRS!

BEDSTEADS AND FURNITURE,**IN THE WHITE.**

**Bureaus, Tables, Lounges, Cribs, Cor-
ner Stands, &c., &c.,**

FULTON, - - - OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

Architect.

Zina D Stevens, o 88 E 1st

Artists.

(Fresco Painters)

George Coleman, bds W 3d
bet Albany and Erie
Thomas Cleman, h nr
. Orphan Asylum

Artists.

(Portrait and Landscape)

Gilbert L Burnside, o City
Bank

*Thomas, VanHorne & Co
George Thomas }
R VanHorne } 72 W 2d
Albert Thomas }

**Assistant Asses-
sor U. S. Inter-
nal Revenue.**

Alfred B Getty, o 159 W 1st

**Auction and Com-
mission Store.**

*Hiram Allen, w m Durie,
Ass't Auctioneer, 8 E
Bridge

Baggage Express.

Henry F Carpenter, Mun-
ger House
Beljanin Gemel, Oswego
Hotel
Charles R Lewis, h 138 W
4th
Thomas Maloney, h E 9th
r Seneca

**Bakers and Con-
fectioners.**

Neil Blackwood, 126 ard
142 w 1st
Harris M Cooper, 89 E 1st
Denquer & Nantern
John Denquer } 906
George Nantern } W 1st
Mrs Mary Ellsworth E 1st
cor Oneida
John Kirchner, E Seneca
bet 8d and 4th
John Megie, Water nr
Schnyler
•Mannister Worts, 130 W
1st

Banks.
(Office hours of all the
Banks—1st A M to 8 P M)

**First National Bank, W
Bridge cor 1st**

OFFICERS:
Thos S Mott, Pres
John K Post, V Pres
J Dewitt Case, Cashier
Wm Rope, Bookkeeper
David Torrey, Bookkeeper

DIRECTORS:
Hiram Perry, Albany
John Mott, New York
John K Post, Oswego
Sylvester Doolittle, "
Genj. Hasaman, "
Dwight Herrick, "
Thos S Mott, "

The City Bank, W 1st cor Cayuga

OFFICERS:

Delos Dewolf, President
Simeon Bates, V President
David Mannering, Cashier
J M Hostwick, Teller
Joseph Moss, Bookkeeper

DIRECTORS:

Delos Dewolf
Simeon Bates
Hamilton Murray
Wm F Allen
O B Matteson
D Mannerling
Chas H Smyth

Lake Ontario National B'nk
169 W 1st

OFFICERS:

James Platt, President
Joel B Penfield, V Pres
Daniel G Fort, Cashier
J Shepard Fitch, Teller
D Havill, Bookkeeper

DIRECTORS:

James Platt
Joel B Penfield
Luther Wright
A P Grant
Geo B Sloan
Daniel G Fort
E B Judson
A D White
A Sumner

National Marine Bank, E 1st cor Bridge

OFFICERS:

Elias Root, President
Thos Kingsford, V Pres
John R Noyes, Cashier
Elias G Butler, Teller
James F Wright, Book-
keeper

DIRECTORS:

Elias Root
Thos Kingsford
Theo Irwin
Thomson Kingsford
Wm H Herrick
Joseph Warner
John R Noyes

Second National Bank 80 E 1st

OFFICERS:

Leonard Ames, President
Samuel B Johnson, V Pres
Marshall B Clarke, Cashier
Geo M Williams, Teller
Henry R Carrier, Book-
keeper

DIRECTORS:

Samuel B Johnson
Gilbert Mollison
John C Churchill
Theo W Wells
Wm Gardner
Erastus G Jones
Leonard Ames
James S Chandler

THIRD WARD OR FARMERS' EXCHANGE DRUG STORE.



DRUGGIST & CHEMIST

208 West First Street. Oswego, N. Y.

Oswego City Savings Bank, Jeff Block, W 1st

OFFICERS:

Luther Wright, President
L E Goulding, Secretary
H L Davis, Treasurer
E B Talcott, Attorney
[Office hours, 10 A M to 8 P M—Saturday evenings, from 6 to 8]

TRUSTEES:

Luther Wright
W H Wheeler
W H Herrick
S H Lathrop
D Herrick
H L Davis
O J Harmon
S Doolittle
G Mollison
E B Talcott
J N Collins

Private Banker, James H Goldey, 149 Water, and E Bridge cor 1st [Office open through the day.]

Barrel Manufacturers & Coopers.

Frank E Bergner, (for Pearl Mills) bet W 1st Murray and Ellen
Geo Glynn, E Cayuga bet 9th and 10th
*Hall Brothers
Alex Hall { W 9th cor
David Hall } Oneida
James Kenefic, Water n Schuyler
Stephen H Lathrop, James B Churchill, foreman, E 2d above Scriba
*E & O Mitchell
Edward Mitchell {
Oliver Mitchell {
Bet E 10th and 11th nr Albany

James H Murdock, E Utica cor Duerr, bet 9th and 10th
Atkins & Murray
James Atkins {
Michael Murray {
E Utica bet 9th and 10th
John Furniss (in Oswego Town)

H & A Quonce
Henry Quonce {
Albert Quonce {
E 10th bet Oneida and Mohawk

Jesse Rose, W 8th cor Erie
I P Smart & Co
Israel P Smart { Foot
David Gorsline { E 11th
V G Thomas & Co
Veeder G Thomas {
Ward G Robinson {
o 161 W 1st—works on lake shore 2d ward
Francis Vauvilliez, 117 W Cayuga
Wm Wellbourn (in Oswego Town)



Particularly beneficial in cases of COLIC, GRIPPING OR PAIN in the STOMACH or BOWELS, COUGHS, COLDS, WHOOPING COUGH, RESTLESSNESS AT NIGHT, DIARRHEA, DYSENTERY, and should be freely administered during that critical period that infants undergo while teething. It corrects Acidity of the Stomach, invigorates and gives tone to the whole system. Being perfectly harmless, it can be administered to the most tender infant without injury.

Price - - - 25 Cents.

Prepared only by

C. S. HART & CO.,
Practical Chemists,
O S W E G O , N . Y .

Henry Wheeler, W 6th bet Mohawk and Utica

Bill Poster.

Joseph B Wallae, h 118 W Bridge

Billiard Rooms.

Robert Bigelow, o Marshall's new store, W 1st Bartholomew Lynch, o 202 and 204 W 1st
Robinson & Brother
Darius S Robinson {
Chas J Robinson {
6 J. fferson Block W 1st
J R Shibley, 2d story Skinner's Block W 1st
Wm H Woodward, at Hamilton Hotel E 1st

Blacksmiths.

Charles Cliff Mitchell
nr 10th
John B Cole, E Bridge bet 3d and 4th
Hardin K Davis, (mill and steel work,) E 1st bet Cayuga and Seneca
Ahisa Fitch, canal tow path Jerome B Gage, E 1st cor Oneida
John Gallagan, (in Oswego Town)
Wm Hiedenger, 62 E Bridge
Wm O Himes, E Bridge bet 3d and 4th
Evan Jones, W Bridge, bet 1st and 2d
Benjamin F Metcalf, (in Oswego Town)
Powers & Shannon Chena H Powers {
David G Shannon {
W 1st n Utica

*Selah Pratt, (City Horse Shoer) W 2d cor Bridge
Pulver & Poucher, W 2d bet Cayuga and Bridge
Alex R Rennie, E Utica above 1st
Michael Stanley, W 1st n Albany

Louis Tebedo, 85 W Bridge
Thomas V Thompson, 36 W Bridge
Elijah F Tompkins, (in Oswego Town)

Lnther Wetherby, 92 W Cayuga
Gordon Wilber, E 1st cor Oneida

Block & Pump Makers.

Joseph Alcott, [blocks only] o E 2d cor Cayuga
Ellicott & O'Harr Chas Ellicott { E 2d bet
Chas O'Harr { Cayuga & Lewis O'Harr { Seneca
Leary & Casler, (also spars) Wm O'Leary {
Orlando E Casler { W 1st cor Schuyler

Boarding Barns.

[See also Livery Stables&c]

Morris Wilber, E 8d bet Bridge and Cayuga

Board of Educat'n.

Abner C Mattoon, Pres't
E A Sheldon, Secretary

FIRST WARD.

Chas Rhoda
John McNair

SECOND WARD.

Michael Doyle
Tracy Gray

THIRD WARD.

Abner C Mattoon
David Harmon

FOURTH WARD.

Theo Irwin
Dan el G Fort
Annual election, first Tuesday in May

Board meets first and third Tuesday in each month att rooms in City Hall buildi g

Board of Trade.
Rooms 173 Water cor Br'ge

Boat Builder.
[Yavis. &c.]

Chas King, ft Front

Bone Manufact'r.
Henry Fitchard, h W 1st n
st dam

Book Binders.

Miss Mary E Adriance, 4 Jeff block W 1st
*Richard J Oliphant, o 110, 112 and 114 W 1st

Books & Station'y.

Miss Mary E Adriance, 4 Jeff block W 1st
Geo H Hees 4 W Bridge
Hammond & Hancock
Jno D Hammond { 190 W
Wm Hancock { 1st
*John L Pool, 31 E Bridge

Boots and Shoes.

Thos Boland, 75 E 2d
Loyal R Brown 120 W 1st
James H Chambers, W 1st
nr Cayuga

Patrick Clarke, E Bridge
cor 5th

John Clement, E 10th near
Mohawk

Cornelius Connor, 49 E 3d
John Cousino, 22 W Cayuga
Timothy Dacey, 158 W 5th
Nelson Damars, 120 W Seneca

Geo Deesum, 250 W 1st

*Dunn, Hart & Co

Thos Dunn

Edwin C Hart { 27 East
Haynes L Hart } Bridge

Michael Fagan, E 1st cor

Utica

Christopher Fowenkel, Revenue Block, W Utica

Robert Gittins, Mitchell,
bet 9th and 10th

DUNN, HART & Co.

DEALERS IN

BOOTS,

SHOES,

CAITERS,

RUBBERS &c.,

No. 27 East Bridge Street,

Oswego, N. Y.,

Opposite Munger House.

N. B. — Particular attention paid to custom work and repairing.



JOSHUA MINER.
ALFRED W. MINER.

Please call and examine our stock.

Need Fruits, &c., &c.

And Dried Fruits, Oysters, Can-

PROVISIONS, CROCERY, GLASSWARE, GREEN

GROCERIES, FOR THE PRIVATE EAR.

A. W. & J. MINER.

29 E. Bridge St., Oswego, N. Y.

JOHN O'GERAN,

PRACTICAL PLUMBER,

GAS AND STEAM FITTER,

No. 2 Jefferson Block, West First Street, Oswego.

Dealer in Sheet Lead, Lead Pipe, Wrought Iron Gas, Steam and Water Pipe, Galvanized Iron Pipe for Wells, Cistern, Well, Lift and Force Pumps, Hydranlic Rams, Bath Tubs, Water Closets, Wash Basins, Chandeliers, Brackets, Pendants, &c. &c. All work in the above line done on the shortest notice and on reasonable terms.

*Guy J Goetches & Co
Guy J Goetches }
Melville Erwin }
148 W 1st and 16 W Cay-
uga

Andrew Hershbolz, u Amer-
ican Hotel, W Seeca
Pantratius Himpel, 114 W
Seneca

Patrick J Hoey, E Bridge,
bet 3d and 4th
James Gibson, E Bridge,
bet 8th and 9th

Louis Kiehm 3 Hungersford
Block

Ludwig Konow, E 1st near
Seneca

James Lavin, Canal Tow
Path

John B Leverich, 124 W 1st
Frederick Mason, Tow Path

E end iron bridge
Terrence McCavlin, E 1st
n Albany

James McQuade, 34 West
Bridge

Nicheson Millis, 60 West
Bridge

Louis Pare, 122 E 1st
Augustus Rodders, u 36 E

Br dge
E Skinner & Co

Edwin Skinner }
John 4 Skinner } 164 W

Chas W Jacobs } 1st
H R Stone, Canal Tow Path

*Timothy Sullivan, 136 W
1st

J Frederick Sytz, 24 West
Utica

Van Alstyne & Manahan

John Van Alstyne } 81 E
James Manahan } 1st

Edward L Wallace, 10 E

Bridge

Bowling Alleys.

Henry W Miller u 1 Grant
Block, W Bridge

John W Mooney, W 1st cor
Utica

Box Factory.
(Strawboard)

Simeon Holroyd, E 1st cor
Utica

Brass Band.

Mechanics' Sax-Horn Band,
Frank Schilling, Leader,

E 1st cor Bridge

Brewers.

Lewis Brossemeyer, office 123
E 1st

Castle & Clifford, (Oswego
Cty Brewery)

A Castle }
Carleton Clifford }
w 2d bet Niagara and

Ohio

Brick Makers.

Abram Buckhout, Buckhout
Settlement

Martin Butwell, h W 5th nr

Ellen

Joseph Dempsey, h E 8th

cor Alb ny

Henry Flashman, Buckhout
Settlement

**Brokers and Ex-
change Dealers.**

Henry C Bolland, h E Cay-
uga near 4th

David P Fairchild, E 1st
below Seneca

James H Goldey, E 1st cor
Bridge and 149 Water

Butchers.

Andrew Baltes, Jr, 58 E
Bridge

Peter Benadry, 123 Water

Alvin Buel, 87 E 1st

Chatman & Moore
E Chatman } E Bridge

Rob't Moore } cor 9th

George Collins (in Oswego
Town)

Francis Cook, W 5th near
Utica

Frederick Dushly, 60 W
Bridge

Albert Hagenbruch, E Seneca
bet 5th and 6 h

Augustus Hagenbruch, 38
and 39 E 9th

Lyman Ingerson, E 14th

cor Oneida

Michael Kane, E Seneca cor
7th

Kehoe & Ratigan
Thos Kehoe } 32 East

Luke Ratigan } Bridge

Geo Koch E 1st nr Albany

Daniel McAuley, E 1st cor
Hubbard

Robert Oliver, Sr, 8 W Cay-
uga

Robert Oliver, Jr, W 1st
cor Cayuga

Ott & Shur
Michael C Olt }

G o Shur } 14W Utica

Parkhurst & Barlow
urtis Parkhurst }

Hiram Barlow }

w Seneca nr Liberty

John Perry E Utica cor 2d

John H Phillips 143 W 1st

Thos J. Rivers 34 E Bridge

Shea & Siedler
Patrick Shea }

Henry K Sneider } W 1st

Geo F Sheldon E 1st, be
Cayuga & Seneca

Sinclair & Loomis
Thos G Sinclair }

Dew t L Loomis }

28 E Bridge

Smith & Poucher
Joseph Smith }

Louis Poucher } Bridge

Orlando H Wilcox, 20 W

Seneca

Richard Willis, E Oneida

cor 10th

Cabinet Makers.

(See also Furniture Dealers)

Edwin Waite o 200 W 1st

Max Wiggins, W Bridge ni

1st

Canal Boat Build's

Chandler, Alvord & Co
Henry S Chandler
Geo S Alvord }

Littlejohn, Dane & Co
f Elst }

Abner C Mattoon, on canal
opp lock 18

Samuel Miller, ft E 1st

Muroe & Judson
(Geo L Munroe)

David H Judson }
E end iron bridge

Scott & Nesbitt
Walter Scott }
Wm Nesbitt }

Above Weigh Lock

Canal Collector.

Stephen Luce, at Weigh
Lock

Canal Inspector.

Edwin Chase, canal tow

path, lock 18

Canal Stables.

Byron D Houghton, canal
tow path

Lefevre & Smith
Edward Lefevre }

Frank Smith }
s s iron bridge

***Canadian Wind'w
Shades.**

Russell Bickford, 169 W 1st

**Carding and Cloth
Dressing.**

*Ogden Clark, r Union Mills
Varick Canal

Carmen.

John Burke, h W Schuyler
nr 9th

William Carney, h 101 W

Van Buren

*Phraim Clark, h W 8th nr

Ellen

Dominick Doud, h 118 W 5th

George Dove, h Munroe

Patrick Dugau, h Syracuse

Avenue

James Durant, h E 7th nr

Seneca

m Griffin, h Van Buren

cor 11th

Robert Hill, h Mercer

John Holmes, h E Albany n

10th

Wm Jackson, h 60 W Schuyler

m Jewell, h E 11th nr

Mercer

Robert Jones, h 147 W 7th

Wm E. Barnaby, h 10. W Van

Puren

Thos Littlejohn, h Mitchell

nr E 11th

Francis McGarvey, h Dublin

John McKinzie, (col'd) h W

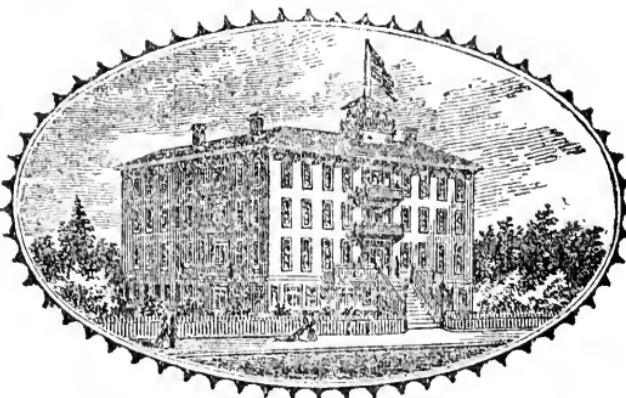
7th cor Erie

Patrick McMahon, h 26

Water

Hungerford Collegiate Institute,

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REV. J. DUNBAR HOUGHTON, A. M., Principal;

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For further information, address the Principal, or the undersigned.

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Attorneys & Counselors at Law,

Conveyancers & Commissioners of Deeds,

Office 159 West First Street,
 (Over Bickford's Drug Store.)

ALFRED B GETTY,
 WILLIAM W SCRIBNER. } OSWEGO, N. Y.

JOHN C. CHURCHILL,

Attorney & Counselor at Law

IN STATE AND UNITED STATES COURTS,

CORNER WEST BRIDGE }
 AND WATER STREETS,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

ALBERTUS PERRY,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELOR AT LAW

And U. S. Commissioner,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

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(SUCCESSORS TO BABCOCK & RHODES)

Attorneys & Counselors at Law,

Woodruff Block, West First Street,

CHARLES RHODES, } OSWEGO, N. Y.
 BRONSON BABCOCK,

Whitney & Skinner,

Attorneys and Counselors at Law,

MEXICO, OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

CYRUS WHITNEY. T. W. SKINNER.

John Moshiser, h Buckhout Settlement
 Francis Moshiser, h E 5th nr Seneca
 Thos O'Hara, h W 9th nr Mohawk
 Wm Reddin, h W Mohawk nr Dublin
 John Seeber, h 132 E 6th Bradshaw Sheldon, h E 12th nr Mohawk
 Francis Sheldon, h E 10th cor Mohawk
 John Smith, (col'd) h W Oneida cor Moore
 Julius Tomm, h nr Orphan Asylum
 Thomas Tracy, h Dublin Thaddeus Wilber, h 163 E 4th
 William Wilkinson, h 28 Ontario
Carpenters and Builders.
 Robert Atkinson, bds W 5th cor Erie
 Thomas Austin, h 80 W Bridge
 Joseph Baltis, 55 E 5th Matthew C Brown, h 72 W Utica
 Daniel Burt, 147 E 4th James Cliff, h E 10th nr Mitchell
 Justus B Curtiss, h 69 E Bridge
 Herman Foster, h 103 W 5th Gardner & Bros
 Warren D Gardner
 William H Gardner }
 Washington A Gardner } W 8th cor Cayuga
 Gibbs & Rogers James Gibbs } 106 W Charles Rogers } 2d George Goodier, h 83 E 8th John Hanlan, h 102 E 6th John Harsha, 85 W Bridge Benedict Hickok, 73 W 5th John N King, h 96 E 5th Samuel Lippencott, W 2d cor Cayuga Alexander D McColl, h 33 W Cayuga John D Miller, h 132 W 2d Sandford Ormesby, E 2d nr Cayuga Richard Perkins, h 162 E 2d Timothy Pitkin, W 7th, nr Schuyler Archibald Preston, 107 Van Buren A Reynolds, bds W 8th cor Bridge Alexander Rogers, h 75 W Mohawk *Seeber & Bro Henry W Seeber } Julius A Seeber } o Goit & McCollom's Planing Mill Hubbard O Stearns, at Lake Ontario Steamboat Office Chauncey Whitney, h 77 E 8th

Nicholas Williams, h 78 E 8th	W 4th cor Bridge, Rev Robert Condit D D Pastor, h 8 th W 2d, assisted by Rev Jas A Worden, hds 121 w 4 th	Samuel Lippencott <i>Fourth Ward.</i>
*Charles H Woodruff, E 2d nr Cayuga	Congregational Church, E 4th cor Oneida, Rev S S Greeley Pastor, h E 4th cor Utica	Alonzo H Failing John B Edwards <i>CLERK.</i>
William Wright, h Lavarey's Alley	Evangelical Lutheran Ch'ch, E 6th cor Lawrence, Rev Jacob Post Pastor, h E 7th cor Lawrence	James Doyle <i>RECORDER.</i>
Carpets & Oil Cl'hs	First Methodist Episcopal Church, W 4th cor Oneida, Rev James Erwin, Pastor, h W Oneida nr 5th	Wm G Adkins <i>CITY ATTORNEY AND COUNSEL.</i>
Erastns P Burt, 167 W 1st	Second Methodist Episcopal Church, E 4th bet Bridge and Cayuga, Rev Lewis Meredith Pastor, h 103 E 4 th	Alfred B Getty <i>TREASURER.</i>
*John J Hart, 106 E 1st	First Baptist Church, Public Square opp E 3d, Rev Lucius M S Haynes Pastor, h 134 E 6 th	Alfred S Crolius <i>STREET COMMISSIONER.</i>
Carriage Makers.	West Baptist Church, W 3d cor Mohawk, Rev D C Hughes Pastor, h W 7th cor Church	Calvin C Petty <i>CITY SURVEYCR.</i>
Andrew Baltes, 55 E 5th	St. Paul's Church, (Catholic) E 5th cor Mohawk, Rev Michael Kelly Parish Priest, h 66 E Mohawk	John McNair <i>HARBOR MASTER.</i>
Wm Countryman, W 2d cor Bridge	St. Mary's Church, (Catholic) W 6th cor Cayuga Rev Joseph Guerdet Parish Priest h 66 W Cayuga	Joseph Braman <i>CHIEF ENGINEER OF FIRE DEPARTMENT.</i>
*Denton & Son	St. Peter's Church, (German Catholic) Very Rev P Leopold, Moegyemberg Commissary General of the Franciscan Order, h E 8th cor Albany	John H Staats <i>CHIEF OF POLICE.</i>
Benj J Denton	Bethel Church, [African M] W Oneida bet 7th and 8th, Rev Cyrus Boey Pastor, h W Bridge, nr Lavarey's Alley	Rodolphus D S Tyler <i>HEALTH PHYSICIAN.</i>
Clarence W Denton	Jewish Synagogue, Jefferson Block W 1st, John Weiland Rabbi, h 52 W 2d	J B Murdoch <i>HEALTH COMMITTEE.</i>
E 2d cor Cayuga	City Directory Publisher.	Peter J Boyer Nichoson Millis Walter Dowdle <i>COLLECTORS.</i>
Wm C Himes, E Bridge bet 3d and 4th	John Fitzgerald, h W 8th cor Mohawk	John D O'Brian, [1st and 3d Wards] Geo H Iugunin, [2d and 4th Wards]
Francis McMillen, E Utica nr 1st	City Gardens.	CLERK OF THE MARKET.
Powers & Shannon	Geo W Lawrence, E Schuyler bet 9th and 10th	James Noble <i>SEALER OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.</i>
Chena H Powers	City Government.	Francis J Byrne <i>CITY HOSPITAL.</i>
David G Shannon	MAYOR.	James G Bacon, Keeper
W 1st nr Utica	Hon Maxwell B Richardson	CITY LIBRARY.
Pulver & Poucher	ALDERMEN.	Cor E 2d and Oneida, Arby B Leonard Librarian
Peter P Pulver	First Ward.	Civil Engineers.
Jacob S Poucher	Robert F Sage	J W Judson, h E Schuyler, Fort grounds
W 2d bet Cayuga and Bridge	Chas Parker	John McNair, h 89 W 2d
Earl Roth, 85 W Bridge	Second Ward.	John Kelly, h Lavarey's Alley
Elijah F Tompkins, (in Oswego Town)	John M Barrow	Claim Agents.
Luther Wetherby, 92 W Cayuga	Samuel F V Whited	Morris J Gillespie, over 19 E Bridge
Gardner Wilber, E 1st cor Oneida	Third Ward.	Robert H Martin, 2 Hungerford Block
Cattle Brokers.	Oscar E Shepard	Luke V S Mattison, 102 E 1st
Geo Collins, (in Oswego Town)		Clothing.
L DeGroat & Son		(See also Tailors)
Luther DeGroat		Henry Anfenger, 119 W 1st
Geo B DeGroat		
W Bridge nr Corporation Line		
Wm Kehoe, (in Scriba Town)		
Albert Long, (in Scriba Town)		
John W Oliver, (in Oswego Town)		
J Sears, (in Scriba Town)		
John Sewell, (in Scriba Town)		
Thos G Sinclair, h Hall Road		
— Tremble, (in Scriba Town)		
J O Whitney, (in Scriba Town)		
Cement Roofers.		
Luther A Calkins,		
Theron W Goodsell, h 114 E 4th		
Churches.		
Christ Church, (Epis) W Cayuga cor 5th, Rev Amos Beach D D Rector, h 89 W 5th		
Church of the Evangelists, (Epis) E Oneida cor 2d, Rev J H C Bonte Rector, h 138 E 6 th		
First Presbyterian Church,		

CHARLES DOOLITTLE,

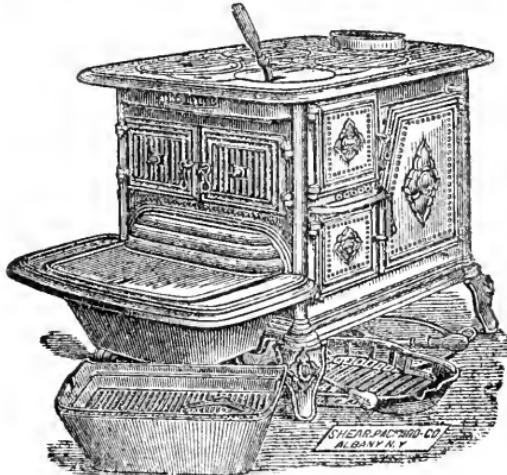
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 Hiram Klock }
 John Ould }
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 Bridge
 Joseph Lehnhoff, 92 E 1st
 Ripinski & Bro (2 stores)
 Marcus Ripinski } of
 Abraham Ripinski } N.Y.
 Phineas Libshutz Ag't,
 4 Judson Block, E Bridge
 and cor W 1st and Sen-
 eca
 Geo E Squier, 86 E 1st
 Solomon Waxelbaum, 119
 W 1st
 *Waxelbaum & Goldberg
 Abraham Waxelbaum }
 Simon Goldberg }
 121 and 125 W 1st
 Henry B Willcox, 80 E 1st
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 Albert G Cook, foot of E 1st
 Millard & Clary
 Charles S Millard } 127
 Orlando W Clary } Wat'r
Coil and Cable
Chains, Anchors
&c.
 *Chas P Kellogg (manufac-
 turer) foot of E 1st
Commercial Col-
lege.
 *Oswego Business College,
 Grant Block
FACULTY.
 Chauncey P Meads, Princi-
 pal
 Jerome H Coe, Manager of
 Business Department
 Baron A Meads, Assistant
 in Theory Department
 Mrs A T Randall, Teacher
 of Elocution
Commissioners of
Deeds.
 Henry C Benedict, 79 E 1st
 Erastus P Burt, 167 W 1st
 Nelson B Everts
 Delos Gary, 2 Hungerford
 Block
 Alfred B Getty, o 159 W 1st
 John B Higgins, over 19 E
 Bridge
 Hiram Hubbard, at County
 Clerk's office; h 132 E 4th
 Albertus Perry, o 146 W 1st
 Wm A Poucher, o 6 Jeffer-
 son Block

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Done on short notice.

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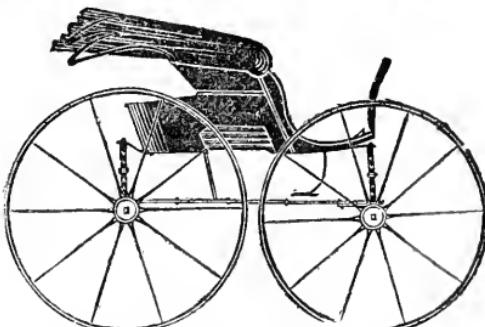
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MILLINERY ROOMS.

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Where there are the best of hands employed, and conducted by a competent person.

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Common Council Rooms.

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Robert Moore, 2d Ward

John O'Rafferty, 3d Ward

Wm Wyles, 4th Ward

Contractors.

Geo Bishop, h junction W Bridge and Seneca

Daniel Carson, h 128 W 7th

Thos B Hart, h 284 W 1st Chauncey Hickok, h 110 E 9th

Robert Kent, E 9th nr Seneca

Michael Sheridan, h 98 W Cayuga

Henry Whitney, h 70 East Bridge

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Located in E Washington Park, Bernice L Doane, County Clerk, h 48 E 3d

Brainard Nelson, Deputy County Clerk, h 92 W 5th

Crockery & Glassware.

(Also kept by some Groc'r's)

*Henry B Doolittle, 128 W 1st

G O Killmer, Bro & Co

George O Killmer

Chas S Killmer

Wm L Coolidge

E Bridge cor 4th

*Morgan L Marshall, 178 W 1st

Custom House.

Cor W 1st and Oneida

COLLECTOR.

Andrew Van Dyck

DEPUTIES.

Philo Bundy, Oswego

John T McCarty, Port Ontario

Isaac Wyman, Little Sodus

Chas G Edwards, Big Sodus

Dentists.

Warren Allen, o 25 Bridge, h 122 E 4th

J K Eckert, 109 W 1st, cor Seneca. Boards 118 W 2d

*David S Goldey, o 153 W 1st; h cor W 2d and Seneca

Albert S Smith, over 11 E Bridge

Deputy U. S. Marshal.

Stephen Reid, h 87 W 2d

Distillery.

Oswego Distillery, office Grant Block, 2d floor

Dress Makers.

*Miss Sylvia Allen, East Bridge cor 1st
Mrs H B Chaffee, E 7th cor Oneida

Mrs M M Lamb, o 114 E 1st
Mrs M A Richards, o 117 W 1st

Mrs J V Rickett, 4 Jefferson Block

Miss Martha Snyder, }
Miss Marcia Snyder } over 157 W 1st

Miss Nellie M Stuart, }
Miss Frances M Bailey, } over 2 Jefferson Block W 1st

Mrs M D Taylor, 116 E 1st

Druggists.

*James Bickford Jr, 159 W 1st

*Chas H Butler, 134 W 1st

*C S Hart & Co

Chas S Hart { 19 East

Edwin Skinner { Bridge

Samuel T Kingston, M. D., 35 E Bridge, cor 2d

Mead & Failing,

Darwin M Mead { 122 W

Edwin P Failing { 1st

*Delos B Northrup, 23 East Bridge

*Wm E Roche, 208 W 1st

Dry Docks.

(See Ship and Canal Boat Builders.)

Dry Goods.

*Robert Gordon, W 1st cor Bridge

*John J Hart, 106 E 1st

*Moses Levi, 165 W 1st

*J M Mack & Co

John J Mack {

Albert Himes {

131 W 1st and 129 Water

*Thos Moore, 151 and 153 W 1st and 146 and 148 Water

*Morris Place, 155 W 1st

Dyers.

Wm S Green, 18 W Cayuga

Laundre & Lamoitt

Joseph Laundre { 100 E

Joseph Lamoitte { 1st

Express Compan's

American Express, Lauren L Kinney Agent, 171 Water

Merchants' Union, Russell & Quackenbush Agents

Charles Russell {

John J Quackenbush {

204 W 1st

Fish, Oysters and Game.

Filkins & McLane

Lewis Filkins {

James McLane {

W end iron bridge

Lonis Gariety, bds 123 Water

John Garrahan, W 1st bet Cayuga and Bridge

Thomas Henry, 15 Water
Anthony Lyle, 109 E 1st
E S Southcoats, 246 W 1st

Fishing Tackle.

*Morgan L Marshall, 178 W 1st

Florist.

Hiram B Stone, h E 10th nr Albany

Flour and Feed.

[See also Merchant Millers; also kept by many Grocers]

McCully & Richards

James W McCully {
Daniel Richards }

W Bridge bet 1st & 2d

Benj Mnegan, Canal ft Cochran

Forwarding, Shipping and Produce Commis'n Merh's.

[See also Merchant Millers; also Lumber Merchants]

O Ames & Co

Cheney Ames {

Henry A Brown { 59 E 1st

Geo Ames, E 1st cor Seneca

John Anderson, Ames' Bank Building E 1st

Wm Avery & Co, Geo A Bennett local partner, 62 E 1st

Bond, Page & Co

Ozro M Bond

Alanson S Page { it E John H McCollom { 1st

Burch & Jones

Alex H Burch {

Daniel Jones { o 64 E 1st J M Crolius & Son

James M Crolius { 111

Alfred S Crolius { Water David W Erwin, 149 Water

Failing & Rundell Alonzo H Failing {

Wm A Rundell {

cor E 1st & Cayuga

Peter Fish, h 106 E 4th *Goit & McCollom

Wm H Goit { E 2d cor

Alex McCollom { Cayuga Benjamin Haagaman, E 1st cor Seneca

James Hennessey, h W 3d cor Ellen

Michael Henessey, Water cor W Cayuga

Wm H Herrick, E 1st nr Cayuga

*Howlett, Gardner & Co Alfred A Howlett

Wm Gardner { 74 E

Leonard Ames { 1st

Fred B Lathrop { Irwin & Sloan

Theo Irwin {

Geo B Sloan { 72 E 1st Richard Isaacs, W Cayuga cor Water

*Jenkins & Doolittle Ira L Jenkins { 70 E Benj. Doolittle { 1st

Chas W Johnson, 111 Water

Joyce & Keller

John Joyce { 162 Water

Abner C Mattoon, Hungerford Block

Moses Merrick, Columbia Elevator office, E 1st

Wm P McKinley, h 126 W 3d

*Mollison & Hastings

Gilbert Mollison { 147

Oscar H Hastings { Water

Chas G Morton, Market cor Water

Willis S Nelson, 149 Water Littlejohn, Dane & Co, Props Old Oswego Line

Dewitt O Littlejohn { Gen'l Agent

Francis B Dane New York

Theo W Wells Oswego { 103 Water

Chester Penfield, h W Cayuga cor St

*Randall Brothers

Benajah Randall Jr { ft E Alonzo B Randall { 1st

Lucien E Robe, Henry M Barker Local Manager, E 1st nr Seneca

John D Selleck, 183 Water Oscar E Shepard, 129 Water

Smyth, Ames & Co Chas Smyth

Leonard Aines Jr { 64 E Delos DeWolf { 1st

*John H Staats, 49 W 1st Jacob Stroup, Water cor Cayuga

John Van Buren Jr, o 62 E 1st

Wright & Lippencott Geo M Wright { 72 Robert Lippencott { W 1st

Fruits, Confectionery, &c.

[See also Groceries]

Henry Brandes, W 2d cor Seneca

*Alonzo Cooper, 210 W 1st James P Dofferty, 144 W 1st

Wm Dundon, 1 Judson Blk Oliver Fairtile, 111 W 1st

Edwin II Gange, E Bridge cor 4th

James E Munroe, E end iron bridge

E S Southcoats, 246 W 1st

Furniture Dealers.

*Geo S Benz, 101 E 1st

*Bickford & Gillet Edwin Bickford { 169 W

Henry Gillet { 1st Walbridge & Norton Ebenezer S Walbridge {

Alfred S Norton { 196 W 1st

Gardeners.

James Collins, W Mohawk nr Dublin

Knickerbocker Life INSURANCE COMPANY, of the City of New York. Organized 1853. ASSETS \$1,300,000.

**ERASTUS LYMAN, Pres. B. F. JOHNSON, Vice-Pres.
CEO. F. SNIFFEN, Secretary.**

The Knickerbocker Life Insurance Company is one of the soundest institutions of the kind in America or Europe. Special care in the selection of its risks; strict Economy, and a safe investment of its funds, characterize its management.

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All classes of Policies issued. Premiums as low as those of all other reliable Companies.

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The Knickerbocker is a purely Mutual Company. Dividends are payable in cash, or added to the Policy, or applied to the reduction of Premium Notes annually, at the option of the insurer.

Application for Insurance received, and all information given by

**WALTER W. BOWNE,
Agent for Oswego Co., N. Y.**

Office 164 Water Street, in Bronson's Tobacco Store.

Below will be given a

TABLE SHOWING DIVISION OF PROFITS.

Examples from the Company's Books of Dividends added to Policies issued at various ages.

Age when insured	Amount Insured.	Annual Premium.	Total amount of Premiums paid in years.	Amount added to Policy by this dividend payable at death.	Making the policy amount to	Per cent of Dividend on Premiums Paid.
17	2000	31 86	223 02	265 00	2265 00	118 83
24	8000	58 08	406 56	434 00	3434 00	1'6 75
26	750	15 42	107 94	111 00	861 00	102 53
28	5000	108 90	762 30	763 00	5763 00	100 09
30	1000	23 08	161 56	150 00	1150 00	92 83
31	750	17 82	124 74	114 00	864 00	91 39
32	1000	24 47	171 29	155 00	1155 00	90 49
33	500 0	126 15	882 35	777 00	5777 00	88 09
35	3000	80 46	563 22	465 00	3465 00	82 57
38	5000	148 05	1036 35	772 00	5772 00	74 51
39	5000	153 20	1072 40	775 00	5775 00	72 27
44	2000	72 86	510 02	819 00	2819 00	62 55
47	5000	202 40	1423 80	785 00	5785 00	53 13
48	1000	42 30	296 10	157 00	1157 00	53 03
58	2000	134 40	940 80	417 00	2117 00	44 81

Agents Wanted for Every Town in the County.

Richard Dempsey, h 66 W Schuyler
 Conrad Ehart, h E Albany nr 19th
 Rich'd Emmons, h W Mohawk and Liberty
 Chas Fingerhout, h 83 W 6th
 Patrick Flanigan, bds Liberty nr Mohawk
 Hector Fraser, junc W Bridge and Seneca
 Nicholas Frazall, W 4th nr Mohawk
 Dennis Gallavin, h Lathrop
 Thos Hallan, h 42 W Mohawk
 George Kline, W 5th cor Varick
 James Lamb, h W 8th nr Van Buren
 John Lavery, h Lavery's Alley
 Rich'd McGrath, h Duer
 Robert Oliver Sr, head W Schuyler, office 6 W Cayuga
 Chas Slavin, h Canal
 Wm Stewart, h W Schuyler nr 6th
 Hiram B Stone, E 10th nr Albany
 Wm Summers, h 8 W 4th
Gas Works.
 Wm Cartwright Sup't, W Utica bet 3d and 4th
Cen'l Merchants.
 W W Pulver & Co
 Wm W Pulver
 Theo H Jolley
 W 1st cor Erie
Cen'l R. R. Ticket Agent.
 (See also R. R. Officers)
 Archelaus A Colby, at Merchant's Union Express Office, 204 W 1st
Groceries.
 Thos Aikins, E Bridge cor 2d
 *N M Andrews & Co
 Norman M Andrews {
 Ephraim M Andrews }
 W 1st cor Cayuga
 Mrs Jane A Ayers, 130 W Seneca
 Fred'k E Babbott, 45 East Bridge
 Andrew Baltes, Jr, 53 East Bridge
 Wm Blackwood, 110 W 1st cor Seneca
 Blossom & Thompson
 Erastus I Blossom, resident partner, 254 W 1st
 Wm Bonner, Schuyler, cor W 9th
 Peter J Boyer, 32 W Utica
 John O Bradt, 191 E 1st
 Michael Broderick, 145 W 5th
 T Brown & Co
 Thos Brown
 Matthew C Brown
 W 7th cor Utica

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SIDNEY A. BETTS, PROPRIETOR,

125 East First Street, Oswego, N. Y.

STABLING ACCOMMODATIONS ATTACHED.

J. L. DUTTON,

Groceries and Provisions,

141 West First St.

OSWEGO, N. Y.

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PHYSICIAN & SURGEON

OFFICE No. 167 West 1st Street,

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Residence—32 West Cayuga Street.

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Custom Work will receive Prompt Attention.

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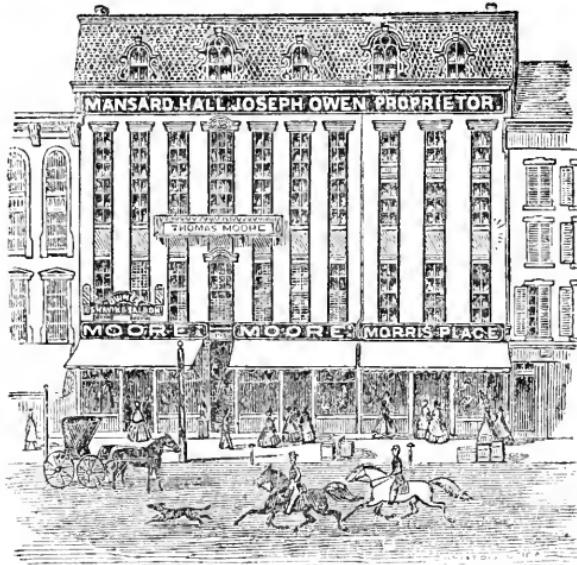
THOS. MOORE,

Nos. 151 and 153 West First Street,

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Wholesale & Retail Dealer in Foreign & Domestic

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No Establishment in this part of the State can offer greater inducements to buyers of Dry Goods. Having ample means to make all our purchases for cash; and believing in

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And visiting the cities of New York and Boston as often as twice a month, and in fact keeping a man in New York the greater part of the Spring and Fall; together with the constant use of Telegraph and Express, enables us to keep our stock fresh and new, and always at the

LOWEST CASH PRICES.

N Volney Burgess, 21 East Bridge
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 Patrick Burns, E 9th near Mohawk
 Luman Carpenter, 69 E 2d
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 E Chatman { E Bridge
 Rob't Moore } cor 9th
 Clarke & Wheeler
 Amiable Clarke {
 Alfred D Wheeler }
 E 10th nr Utica
 Chas Conklin, 76 E Bridge
 James M Crolius, Jr. 85 W Cayuga
 Dewitt C Curtiss, 114 W 1st
 Andrew Dolan, 35 Liberty
 Daniel F Donahoe, near Reciprocity House
 Richard Donovan, W 3d cor Varick
 Michael Doyle, E 1st cor Seneca
 Patrick Driscoll, W 5th cor Utica
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 John Dunn {
 Michael J Cummings }
 129 W 1st and 122 Water
 *J Luther Dutton, 141 W 1st
 John Edland, 89 E Bridge
 James Eggleston, 146 W 1st
 Ellsworth & Peterson
 Samuel Ellsworth {
 John Peter }
 30 E bridge
 John Fitzgerald & Co
 John Fitzgerald {
 Frank McDonald }
 69 W Mohawk
 Timothy Gallagher, W 5th cor Albany
 John Galvin, E Seneca bet 8th and 9th
 *John Garland, 33 E Bridge
 Robert Gittins, Mitchell bet 9th and 10th
 Richard Glassford, 26 W Seneca
 James Gorman, Syracuse Avenue
 Mrs Almira Green, 84 W Bridge, cor Stb
 Augustus Hagenbruch, 38 and 39 E 9th
 Edward Hendricks, 68 W Schuyler
 Mrs Mary L Hogan, E Seneca, bet 7th and 8th
 Byron D Houghton, Canal Tow Path
 Michael Honth, W 5th cor Utica
 Hubert Hurlbust, W Seneca, nr 12th
 John Joyce, Patrick L Clary, Agent W Van Buren, bet 1st and Front
 Mrs Bridget Keeping, E Seneca cor 6th
 G O Killmer, Bro & Co
 Geo O Killmer {
 Chas S Killmer }
 Wm L Coolidge

Drs. Dobson & Severance,
PRACTICAL DENTISTS,

MEXICO, OSWEGO CO., N. Y.

Office formerly occupied by Dr. Rulison, over Peck & Conklin's Store.

All Work Warranted to give satisfaction

GEORGE SKINNER,
PAINTER
 AND SOLE PROPRIETOR OF
 Adams' Patent Extension Grainer,
 For the City of Oswego and Towns of Oswego & Scriba.
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**AND DRESS-MAKING.**  
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**HASTINGS HOTEL.**

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Guests at this House will find no pains spared to administer to their comfort and necessities. Good Stabling attached.

**HALL BROTHERS,**  
**Barrel Manufacturers.**  
 Staves & Heading constantly on hand  
 To supply the trade.

Barrel Manufactory cor. W. Oneida and 9th streets,  
 Steam Works for Heading Staves &c., corner W. 2d and Van Buren, joining Wright & Lippencott's Planing Mill.  
 Orders promptly filled.

A. HALL,

D. HALL.

E Bridge cor 4th  
 Angus Kerr, 115 W 1st  
 Alois King, Cherry opp  
 Mansion House  
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 Chas Decker } 85 E 1st  
 Bradford S Ladd, E Utica  
 cor 2d  
 Martin Lally, 59 W Mohawk  
 Lefevre & Smith  
 Edward Lefevre }  
 Frank Smith }  
 Canal Tow Path nr 1st  
 Lock  
 Alex Longhwav, 153 W 5th  
 John Kynch, 72 W Seneca  
 Thos Lyons, W 1st cor Market  
 Mack & Gilchrist  
 John J Mack  
 Wm Gilchrist }  
 Truman C Gilchrist }  
 117 W 1st and 106 Water  
 Patrick Mahoney, 64 W 1st  
 Patrick Malady, 112 W 1st  
 Jeremiah Marion, Mitchell  
 cor 10th  
 Joseph Martin, E 1st nr Albany  
 Daniel McAuley, E 1st cor  
 Hubbard  
 Peter McCanna, E 1st nr Seneca  
 James McCruddin, E 2d cor Scriba  
 Peter McEvoy, 73 E 1st  
 \*A W & J Miner  
 Alfred W Miner } 29 E  
 Joshua Miner } Bridge  
 Benjamin Mongin, Canal St  
 Cochrane  
 Frasier D Myers, 166 W 1st  
 Michael O'Connor, st E 1st  
 Thos O'Hara, E Bridge nr 5th  
 Daniel Pond, 133 W 1st  
 Samuel L Post, W 1st cor Albany  
 James Potter, E 9th cor Oneida  
 Wm A Rathbun, W 5th cor Erie  
 \*Walter Read, 102 E 1st  
 Dennis Regan, W 4th nr Erie  
 John Rhodes, E 10th cor Bunner  
 James Rogan, E Seneca cor 7th  
 Mrs Mary Ryan, E Seneca cor 8th  
 James Salmon, John bet Seneca and Schuyler  
 Nicholas Sands, 46 W Albany cor 6th  
 Denis Scanlan, W 1st cor Van Buren  
 Conrad Schilling, E 7th nr Albany  
 John Scofield, 149 W 7th cor Albany  
 Bartholomew Shay, W Seneca cor 9th  
 Owen Sheridan, W Mohawk cor 9th

James Skillen, 33 Water  
 Smith & Gardner  
 John M Smith }  
 Wilford L Gardner }  
 W Oneida cor 5th  
 Leander Smith, E Oneida cor 10th  
 Richard Smith, 60 W Bridge  
 E S Southcott, 246 W 1st  
 Mrs Esther J Spencer, W 1st opp starch Factory  
 E twin D Stacey, 25 E Bridge  
 mrs Margaret Stone, 106 " Schuyler  
 Nelson S Stone, 67 E 1st  
 Ralph E Stone, E Oneida cor 10th  
 James Sullivan, E Seneca cor 9th  
 Abram Tobey, 48 W 1st  
 Thos Tracy, W Oneida cor 9th  
 Chas F Vanvillicz, 185 W 1st  
 Mrs R Fe Volta, 61 E Bridge  
 Mrs Jane Walker, E 9th nr Schuyler  
 Harrison W Wallace, 69 E 1st  
 Julius Wells, W Seneca cor 12th  
 Mrs Rose Wells, W Seneca cor 11th  
 \*Wilcox & Brother  
 Simon B Wilcox } 79 E  
 Florence F Wilcox } 1st  
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 John H Ahrens, o 69 E 2d  
 \*Eugene Convers, 92 W 2d  
**Hair Dressers.**  
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 John H Anderson }  
 Nathan R Green }  
 4 Hungerford Block  
 Wm Condon } 10 W  
 Edmond Condon } Utica  
 \*Andrew J Hersholtz, u City Bank  
 H Phillip Ohneth, s New Hotel Building, W Seneca  
 Edward M Paine, n 169 W 1st  
 Samuel Peterson, E 1st cor Bridge  
 Chas H Smith, W 1st cor Bridge  
 Stoffel & Andelfinger  
 Geo Stoffel }  
 Chas Andelfinger }  
 o E 1st cor Bridge  
 Vine & McGar  
 David W Vine }  
 John McGar }  
 Mansard Block W 1st  
**Hardware.**  
 Allen, Smith & Co  
 Wm D Allen }  
 Henry L Smith } 83 E  
 John K Smith } 1st  
 \*O W Bates & Co  
 Orlando W Bates } 31 E  
 Smith & Post } Bridge  
 J N Collins & Co  
 John N Collins }  
 Henry Gleason }  
 161 W 1st cor Market

John Cooley, 116 W 1st  
 \*Chas Doolittle 71 E 1st  
 Frederick J Dorr 182 W 1st  
 Kinyon & Smith  
 Lauren L Kinyon }  
 Wm J Smith }  
 127 W st and 19 Water  
 Jencks & Perkins 68 E 1st  
**Harness & Trunks.**

J Mc Uly & Co  
 James Mc Uly }  
 Wesley McCully }  
 W Bridge nr 2d  
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 Allibon B Putney }  
 Jacob Snyder }  
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### Hat and Bonnet Bleaching.

\*Ell J Linnekin, o 14 E 1st

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Marvin Bassett, 150 W 1st cor Cayuga

\*Buckhout & Barnes  
 Abram Buckhout }  
 Chancery M Barnes }

5 Jefferson Block W 1st

\*Johu R Geer 6 W Bridge  
 John H Munsell, 2 Judson

Block E Bridge

Freeman Phillips, 84 E 1st

### Hay Dealer.

Lysander T Milliss, E 2d cor Seneca

### Home Manufacturing Co.

(Cotton and Wool Goods)

Luther Wright President

James M Hart, Sec & Treas  
 E 1st above Utica

### Hotels.

American Hotel, Orlando P Sabin Prop, 17 and 19 W Seneca

Brown's Hotel, Benjamin Brown Prop, 6 E Bridge

Donolley's Hotel, Michael Donolley Prop, 63 E 1st

Eagle Hotel, Gilbert Eason Prop, E 3d nr Cayug

Empire Hotel, Thos Burdick Prop, W 1st cor Seneca

\*Enreka Hotel, Peter Schilling Prop, 160 W 1st

Exchange Hotel, James Lumphrey Prop, 118 W 1st

Exchange Hotel, Samuel Neville Prop, E Oneida cor 10th

Exchange Hotel, John Tulley Prop, 11 E Bridge

\*Farmers' Hotel, Sidney A Petts Prop, 125 E 1st

Fitzhugh House, Peter B Mooney Prop, E Bridge cor 1st

Robert B Forsyth, 110 Water

Edwin H Gange, E Bridge cor 4th

Globe Hotel, Thos Crawford Prop, Water cor Market  
 Hamilton Hotel, D & JW Van Valkenburg Props  
 Dixon Van Valkenburg  
 John W Van Valkenburg  
 E 1st nr Cayuga  
 Hartman's Hotel, Felix Hartman Prop, E Cayuga bet 1st and 2d  
 Johnson House, Reuben W Johnson Prop, E 3d cor Bridge  
 Mansion House, Geo Rozell Prop, Cherry  
 Mayo's Hotel, Osterhout & Stacy, Props  
 Orlando S Osterhout  
 Wm E Stacy  
 S2 E 1st  
 Mooney House, John W Mooney Prop, W 1st cor Utica  
 \*National Hotel, Patrick J Brown Prop, u Grant Block, W Bridge cor 1st  
 New Welland House, James G Bennett Prop, W 2d cor Cayuga  
 North American Hotel, James Fitzsimmons Prop. 160 and 162 Water  
 Oswego Hotel, Antoine Ashley Prop, 135 Water Railroad House, James Raney Prop, E 1st cor Cayuga  
 Reciprocity House, Miles Kehoe Prop, E 1st cor Seneca  
 Revenue House, W 1st cor Utica  
 Richardson House, Michael Kenyon Prop, E 2d cor Cayuga  
 Francis Rozell, 2 E 4th  
 Sabin's Hotel, Mrs A B Sabin Prop, 77 E 1st  
 Shephard's Hotel, James McLaughlin Prop, 80 W 1st  
 Snodey House, Snodey & Mott Props, Canal Tow Path  
 Taylor House, Wm B Dolmage Prop, 198 W 1st  
 Union Hotel, Wm Quinlan Prop, Water cor W Cayuga  
 Washington Hotel, Wm J Smith Prop, Water nr Schuyler  
**House Movers, &c.**  
 Joseph B Dalrymple, h E 8th cor Cayuga  
 John Kelly, h W 6th cor Utica  
**Ice Cream Saloons**  
 (See also Saloons and Restaurants)  
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 Mrs Geo Brown, 148 Water and 153 W 1st

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## WATCHES, CLOCKS, AND JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

Also a general assortment of

Spectacles, Violin & Guitar Strings, &c.

Work done with neatness and dispatch.

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Corner East Second and Cayuga Streets, and East Second between Bridge and Cayuga.

## DOORS AND MOULDINGS.

All kinds of JOINER WORK Promptly Executed.

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DRAFTER IN

# DRY GOODS.

Corner West First and Bridge Streets,

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Full Lines of Foreign and Domestic Goods, at Lowest New York Prices, Constantly on hand.

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Geo Sumner

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\*Walter W Bowne, 164 Water

Orson H Brown, Ames' Bank Building 71 E 1st

H Arthur Cozzens, Custom House

Fred P Eagle, 62 E 1st

\*David W Erwin, 149 Water

Loren E Goulding, Savings Bank Jefferson Block W 1st

David Harmon, Board of Education Rooms, City Hall

Orville J Harmon, City Hall Building

Jesse A Hathway, Grant Block

Wm H Herrick, Continental Elevator office E 1st

Seth Maltbie, 5 Grant Block 2d floor

Luke V S Mattison, 102 E 1st

Chauncey P Meads, at Commercial College

Mollison & Hastings }  
Gilbert Mollison }  
Oscar H Hastings } 147 Water

Wm Morgan, Agent Northwestern Ins Co of Oswego 151 Water

Warden Newkirk, 153 Water

Smyth & McWhorter }  
Chas Smyth } 64 E  
John L McWhorter } 1st

Thos S Taggart, 127 Water

Wm Williams, 99 Water

**Intelligence Office**

James Kennedy, 128 Water

**Iron Founders & Machinists.**

(See also Rolling Mills.)

\*Ames Iron Works, Henry M Ames Prop, E Cayuga bet 2d and 3d

Cyrus Carrier, W Bridge cor 2d

\*John King & Co }  
John King } 1stChas T Radcliff }  
W 2d cor Bridge }**Jewelry, Watches & Silver Ware.**Anfenger & Bro }  
Emanuel Anfenger }

Louis Anfenger } 162 W 1st

Burritt D Barnes, 2 W Br'ge

Erastus P Burt, 167 W 1st

Luman Carpenter, 69 E 2d

Asa R Ford, 11 E Bridge

Asa Parks, 157 W 1st

**EAST OSWEGO LUMBER YARD AND PLANING MILL.****GOIT & MC COLLOM,  
LUMBER COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
AND FORWARDING AGENTS,  
CORNERS EAST AND SECOND AND CAYUGA STREETS,**

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### Junk Dealer.

Roger Milan, Front

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### Justices of Peace.

Wm M Hathway, o 3 Jefferson Block W 1st

Ambrose Morgan, o 85 E 1st Alvin Osborn, Hungerford Block

Veeder G Thomas, o 161 W 1st

### Knitting Mills.

(See also Home Manufacturing Company.)

J D Briggs & Co Jerome D Briggs }

Henry S Conde }

Varick Canal, foot Ohio

James Holroyd, E 1st cor Utica

Strong & Hubbell Lyman Strong }

Chas L Hubbell }

Varick Canal, above Utica

### Ladies' Furnishing Goods.

Garson Meyer, 188 W 1st Mrs J V Rickett, 4 Jefferson Block

John R Thompson, 3 Jefferson Block, W 1st

Frank Vivyan, 149 W 1st

### Land Holders.

(Dealers in Real Estate)

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John B Edwards, for himself and Gerrit Smith, h Syracuse Avenue

Abraham P Grant, Grant Block

Peter Lappin, E Mohawk cor 8th

Joseph Owen, 174 W 1st

Myron Pardee, 153 Water

Max B Richardson, 98 E 1st

### Lawyers.

Wm G Adkins (Recorder of Oswego) City Hall Buildings

Edwin Allen, 2d floor Grant Block, W Bridge

Henry J Benedict, over 79 E 1st

Bradley B Burt, o City Bank, W 1st

John M Casey, o 149 W 1st

\*John C Churchill, o 2 & 4 W Bridge

W H Gardener, 5 Hungerford Bl'ck

\*Getty & Scribner

Alfred & Getty }

o 159

Wm W Scribner }



PULASKI, N. Y. [South Side of the River.]

### CARRIAGES TO AND FROM THE CARS.

#### JOHN C. HELMER, Proprietor.

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Abram P Grant, Grant Bl'k W Bridge

Jesse A Hathway, 2d floor Grant Block W Bridge

\*Wm M Hathway, o 3 Jefferson Block W 1st

John B Higgins, over 19 E Bridge

Marsh & Webb

Daniel H Marsh } over 163

Filas A Webb } W 1st

Gilbert E Parsons, o 6 W Bridge

\*Albertina Perry, W 1st cor Cayuga

\*Wm A Poucher, 6 Jefferson Block, W 1st

\*Rhodes & Babcock Chas Rhodes

Bronson Babcock }

o W 1st cor Cayuga

Max B Richardson, 98 E 1st

Richardson & Gary

Chas T Richardson }

Delos Gary

2 Hungerford Block

\*Robinson & Thomas

Ward G Robinson }

Veeder G Thomas }

161 W 1st

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Allen & Burchard

Silas M Allen

Samuel B Burchard }

174 W 1st

Hubbard & North

Joseph B Hubbard }

Chas North

City Hall Building

### Light House.

John Pringle, keeper, h 10

W 3d

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Silas Davis, h 90 E Bridge

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(at wholesale)

John Joyce,

Patrick L Clarey, Agent,

W Van Buren bet 1st and

Front

Bart Lynch, 202 W 1st

Michael Lynch, 20 W Utica

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(also Rectifiers)

Chas Russell

John J Quackenbush }

204 W 1st

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Peter Adle, E Cayuga bet

1st and 2d

\*Rufus Briggs, Agent, 68 E

2d

Wm Proud, W 2d, bet Bridge

and Oneida

Pulver & Poucher

Peter A Pulver } 79 W

Jacob S Poucher } 2d

Gardner Wilber, 136 E 1st

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**H. B. DOOLITTLE,**

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**WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALER IN  
CHINA,  
CROCKERY,  
AND GLASSWARE,  
SILVER PLATED &**

BRITANNIA GOODS,

KEROSENE LAMPS,

Looking Glasses and Table Cutlery.

Also a large assortment of Fancy Lava and China Ware,

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Kinds of

**CRACKERS,  
BREAD, CAKES & CONFECTIONERY.**

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Also Wholesale Agent for

**T. J. STRATTON'S CELEBRATED YEAST COMPOUND****Manufactured by J. C. Smith & Co., at Geneva, N. Y.**

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Has the Largest and best selected stock of

**Boots, Shoes & Rubbers,**

In Town, comprising the following:



A fine lot of

Ladies' Glove Kid, Goat and Serge Balmorals and Gaiters,  
Of all styles. In fact everything to be found in a first  
class Boot and Shoe store.

**Boots and Shoes Made to Order,**  
And in the Latest Style. Also

**Repairing Done on Short Notice.**  
A good assortment of

**GLOVES AND MITTENS.**

Remember we Employ the Best of Work-  
men, and will Sell Cheap as  
the Cheapest.

**Don't Fall to Give Me a Call.**

**B. D. SALISBURY.**

**Lumber Dealers.**

Bond, Page & Co  
Ozro M Bond  
Alanson S Page  
John H McCollum }  
foot of E 1st  
Leverett A Card, ft E 1st  
Daniel L Couch, (Lath and  
Shingles) foot E 1st  
\*Goit & McCollom  
Wm H Goit } E 2d cor  
Alex McCollom } Cayuga  
McChesney & Post  
Wm McChesney } foot  
Robert G Post } E 1st  
Middlebrook & Powell  
Chas D Middlebrook }  
George B Powell }  
foot W 1st  
\*Alanson S Page, E 1st be-  
low Seneca  
\*Smith & Post  
Albert F Smith } foot of  
John K Post } E 1st  
John H Staats, 49 W 1st  
E L & S Thornton  
Edwin L Thornton }  
Seymour Thornton }  
138 and 140 W 1st  
Isaac P Wetmore, ft W 1st  
Wright & Lippencott  
George M Wright }  
Robert Lippencott }  
72 W 1st cor Schuyler

**Lumber Inspect'r's**

Horace M Cross, at Custom  
House  
St J B Sanborn, at Custom  
House

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John F Betz, of New York  
John Sander, Agent, Fact  
end Utica street bridge  
Elias Root, W 2d, cor Niagara

**Manufacturer of  
Ladders, Setting  
Poles &c.**

Chas E Hyde, E Utica near  
1st

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Benjamin D Harris }  
Theodore Ambrecht }  
E 2d near Bridge  
\*Anthony Salladin, Jr, St  
W 2d  
Alvah B Southwell, W 3d  
bet Bridge and Cayuga

**Marine Hospital.**

Edward street, bet 10th and  
11th; Wm Joyce, Keeper

**Marine Inspector.**

Wm Williams, Water, cor  
Seneca

**Masons.**

(Stone, Brick, and Plaster-  
ers)  
Henry Baker, h W 2d, cor  
Lake

Ziba D B ker, h 140 E 2d  
 John Barnett, boards 65 W  
 Schuyler  
 Jeffereon J Dutrie, Oswego  
 Town  
 Geo J Ferguson, h o cor W  
 7th and Utica  
 Thomas Hadlow, h W 5th  
 near Ellen  
 Abram Heenan, h Willow  
 John Kelly, h W 6th corner  
 Utica  
 Oliver B Kingsley, h 149 E  
 1st  
 James Lake, h 124 West  
 Bridge  
 John Morrell, h 101 Wes  
 Oneida  
 John Ratigan, h 108 E 9th  
 Morgan L Reynolds, h 35 W  
 Oneida  
 Andrew M Richards, h 100  
 E 8th  
 John Smith, h E Cayuga  
 n-ar 10th  
 Richard Vant, h 35 E 5th  
 Wm Wybourn, h Babcock

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Oswego Lodge F. & A. M.  
 No 27. Reg'lar communi  
 cation every Tues'd'y ev'r  
 at Lodge rooms, Hunger  
 ford Block  
 Frontier City Lodge, F. &  
 A M., No 422. Regular  
 communication Friday  
 evenings, at Masonic  
 Temple, over 200 W 1st  
 street  
 Lake Ontario Chapter R. A.  
 M., No 165. Regular con  
 clave 1st and 3d Mondays  
 in each month, at Oswego  
 Lodge Rooms, Hunger  
 ford Block  
 Lake Ontario Commandery,  
 K. T., No 32; meeting 2d  
 and 4th Mondays in each  
 month, at same place as  
 above

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 and Elevators.**

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 Wheeler, Proprietors, Var  
 ick Canal  
 Philo Stevens }  
 Wm H Wheeler }  
 Battle Island Mills, Battle  
 Island Dam, Elisha H  
 Shepard, Proprietor  
 Columbia Mills and Eleva  
 tor, Mokes Merrick, Pro  
 prietor, E 1st near Seneca  
 Continental and Corn Ex  
 change Elevator, William  
 H Herrick, Proprietor, E  
 1st near Cayuga  
 Crescent Mills, Varick Canal,  
 Wright & Son, Proprie  
 tors  
 Henry C Wright }  
 Henry L Wright }  
 office 143 Water  
 \*Cumberland Mills, Varick  
 Canal, Mollison & Haas  
 tings, Proprietors

**D R. J. H. YEO,**  
**VETERINARY SURGEON,**

of nearly thirty years experience, in this country and Europe, is prepared to attend all calls in his line.

**Horses or Cattle Successfully Treated.**

Office and Shop, East First street, between Third and Fourth.

Residence East Fifth street, four doors north of Cayuga,

**OSWEGO, N. Y.**

**Newly Renovated Barber's Saloon,  
 AND****LADIES' PRIVATE HAIR DRESSING ROOMS.**

The oldest established place of the kind in the City.

**MR. A. J. HIRSHBOLZ, Jr.,** takes this method of informing his friends and the public that he has recently removed under the City Bank, where he has everything in complete order, and has engaged the best workmen that can be found. Come and try for yourselves.

A. J. HIRSHBOLZ, Proprietor.

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**PULASKI, N. Y.**



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**DENTIST,**

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All kinds of Dentistry work done to order, and warranted.

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**NEW HAVEN, N. Y.**

All calls promptly attended to.

# POMEROY GOVERNOR AND MACHINE WORKS,

No. 104 West Second Street, Oswego, N. Y.,

(Formerly of Syracuse, N. Y.)

S. A. Webb, Proprietor, and Manufacturer of

**POMEROY'S PATENT AERIAL**

# **REGULATOR,**

OR GOVERNOR,

FOR STEAM ENGINES, (Land and Marine,)

# **WEBB'S WATER GOVERNOR.**

**ENGINE SCREW CUTTING LATHES,** (Small Sizes.)

And doing all kinds of Machine Shop work done at a first class Machine Shop, with superior Machinery. Also manufacturers of Governor Valves and Throttle Valves, of superior kinds and workmanship. All kinds of Jobbing and Machine Work done to order, in superior style.

## **THE POMEROY STEAM GOVERNOR**

Is not a ball governor, nor is it slow and sluggish, like all ball governors; but it is very sensitive, and will open or close the governor valve in an instant of time, so that an engine running with all the machinery it can drive, may have all that machinery thrown instantly off, and the governor will as instantly close the valve so that the engine will not change its speed at all, and no matter how sudden or often machinery is thrown on or off, the engine will keep the same rate of speed constantly. It is in extensive use on engines from 5 to 700 horse power. Send for circular with cut, description and certificates from those using them.

## **WEBB'S WATER GOVERNOR**

Acts upon the same principle, and will regulate accurately the speed of water power machinery by opening or closing the gate to the water wheel, allowing only just water enough to pass to keep the wheel on the same rate of speed. It is the only real Water Governor in existence, and is a late invention. Both the Water Governor and Steam Governor may be set in an instant to run machinery at any desired rate of speed.

## **THE ENGINE LATHES**

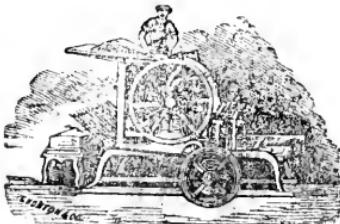
Built at these Works, are exceedingly accurate, and will cut a screw from three to 160 threads to the inch. No such lathes are built elsewhere in the United States.

State and County rights for the Governors for sale. All Governors warranted.

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 Hover & Co, Proprietors  
 Isaac G Jenkins }  
 Joseph Hover }  
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 Mill Varick Canal; Flour  
 Store & office 139 W 1st  
**\*Lake Ontario Mills and Elevator,** Howlett, Gardner & Co, Proprietors  
 Alfred Howlett  
 Wm Gardner } 74 E  
 Leonard Ames } 1st  
 Fred B Lathrop  
**Magnolia Mills,** Smyth, Ames & Co, Proprietors  
 Chas Smyth } office  
 Leonard Ames Jr } 64 E  
 Delos De Wolf } 1st  
 Varick Canal  
**Marine Elevator,** Geo Ames Proprietor, office E 1st, cor Seneca  
**North Western Elevator,** ft West Schuyler, Irwin & Sloan. Proprietors  
 Theodore Irwin } office 72  
 Geo B Sloan } East 1st  
**Novelty Mills,** Randall Bros. Proprietors  
 Benajah Randall Jr } ft E  
 Alonzo B Randall } 1st  
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 John Dunn }  
 Michael J Cummings }  
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**Pearl Mills,** High Dam Robert F Sage Prop, office 139 Water  
**Premium Mills** Varick Canal, J B Lathrop & Co Props  
 Joseph B Lathrop }  
 Floyd C Shepard }  
 office 153 Water  
**\*Randall Elevator,** Randall Brothers Props, ft E 1st  
**\*Reciprocity Mills and Elevator,** Cheney Ames & Co & Ceylon North, Props  
**Skenandoah Mills,** Pitkin, Clarke & Co Props  
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 Fred'k O Clarke }  
 Frank B Johnson }  
 John E Lyon }  
 Edward P Penfield }  
 S Utica St Bridge e's  
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AND



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A large assortment of New Job Type has been recently added to this office, giving it facilities for executing

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**PLAIN OR IN COLORS.****In the Highest Style of the Art.**

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W Utica

John P M Peck, 194 W 1st  
\*Mrs Lucy Race, 20 W Cay-  
uga

Mrs J R Sibley, 162 W 1st

Mrs M D Taylor, 114 E 1st  
John R Thompson, 3 Jeff  
Block, W 1st

Miss E M Whitney, with H  
Allen, 8 E Bridge

Mrs M Williams, E 3d nr  
Seneca

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Warren Barnes, h E 7th nr  
Seneca

Robert Bews, h W 5th cor  
Varick

Thos W Edwards, h 122 W  
3d

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Town)

Francis Hall, h E Cayuga,  
bet 9th and 10th

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W 8th

Samuel Harris, h 102 W 8th  
Jesse King, shop 27 W 2d

Horace T Millies, h 82 W  
Schuyler

H Alva Richards, h 31 E  
5th

Stephen S Stryker, W 1st  
cor Murray

John J Tuttle, h E 3d cor  
Albany

Henry H Watson, h West  
Utica nr 10th

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bridge

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Sillas M Allen }  
Samuel B Burchard }

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(See also Piano Dealers)

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strumental) E Cayuga cor  
4th

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W 3d

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Jeff Block, W 1st

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John B Lester, 258 W 1st

\*John L Pool, 11 E Bridge

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ger Agent

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D Strowger & Co, Prop's  
Wm D Strowger }  
Hamilton Murray }  
office Murray st

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meets every Thursday  
evening at Odd Fellows'  
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Wednesdays in each  
month, at Odd Fellows'  
Hall

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Wm B Phelps, Chief Clerk

Henry Stowell, Agent

### **Orphan Asylum.**

O J Harmon, Pres

Gilbert Mollison, Sec'y

Oscar H Hastings, Treas

James Bodine, Sup't

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Bridge

Wm Boddy, O & S Railroad  
shop

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Marcus F Carpenter }  
Irving W Darrow }

36 E Bridge

Colnon & Delisle

Aaron Colnon } 24 West

Eli Delisle } Cayuga

Bernard Connor, h East  
Schuyler, near 4th

Patrick Cullinan, 154 Water  
Elisha Dickinson, boards

W Seneca, nr 10th

Edward F Farrell, 57 E 2d

Chas Pickert, o 87 E Bridge

\*Robinson & McColl

Darius S Robinson }  
John D A McColl }

6 Jefferson Block, W

1st

\*George Skinner, 86 W 2d

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Town)

\*Thomas, Van Horne & Co

George L Thomas }  
Robert Van Horne }

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72 West 2d

William Van Dreesser, h 81  
W 8th

Maurice Walsh, h near Or-  
phan Asylum

William Whitham, h E 5th

nr Seneca

Charles S Witherill, h 59

W 8d

### **Paints, Oils &c.**

[See also Painters and  
Druggists]

\*O W Bates & Co, 31 East  
Bridge

\*Chas Doolittle, 71 E 1st

### **Paper Hangers.**

Gardner Barber, h 172 E 2d

James H Benson, h over  
167 W 1st

Elijah Bowne, h 207 W 1st

Robert Chamberlin, 117 W

Oneida

### **Paper Hangings, &c.**

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Erastus P Burt, 167 W 1st

\*John J Hart, 106 E 1st

\*John H Pool, 11 E Bridge

### **Paper Warehouse.**

\*John H Mansell, 104 E 1st

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(for lamps)

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cor 10th

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Judson Mattison, American

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\*Samuel Austen, o Marine

Bank

\*Tracy Gray, o 11 E Bridge

\*Tyrus T Tuthill, o 210 W

1st

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Solomon W Austin [Allo]p

o W 1st, cor Bridge

Chas C P Clark [Allop] o 157 W 1st; h W Bridge,  
cor 2d

A S Coe, [Allop] o 27 East  
Bridge—boards 125 E 2d  
Byron De Witt [Allop] Onei-  
da cor W 2d

\*Mrs E G Dodge [Clairvoy-  
ant] h 45 E Bridge

Stephen P Johnson [Allop]  
o 92 E 1st—h 32 E 6th

Edward J Kelly [Allop] ov  
18 E Bridge boards at  
Fitzhugh House

Ira Kilbourn, h W 4th, cor  
Van Buren

Mrs M E Kingsford, h 113  
W 4th

Samuel T Kingston [Allop]  
over 35 E Bridge—boards  
at Fitzhugh House

\*Carrington Macfarlane, M  
D, [Allop] o 167 W 1st—  
boards 32 W Cayuga

Geo D McManus [Homeop]  
o 23 E Bridge—h 89 E 4th

Gustavus L Meyer [Allop] 1  
Hungerford Block

James B Murdock (Allop)  
W Bridge, cor 1st—boards  
118 W 2d

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ant) h W 2d cor Seneca

\*Augustus Poole (Homeop)  
6 Jefferson Block, W 1st  
—h 66 W 7th

Ethan A Potter (Homeop)  
h and office 232 W 1st

Lester B Rice (Cancer Doc-  
tor) h and office 127 E 3d

Robert Scott (Allop) h and  
office W 3d, cor Cayuga

C E Smith, o 38 E Bridge  
Wm G Thirkell (Allop) W  
1st, cor Cayuga—h 68 W  
7th

Horace K Thurner (Allop)  
o 149 W 1st

Andrew VanDyck (Allop) o  
167 W 1st—h 93 W 4th

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2d

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\*David S Goldey, Agent, o  
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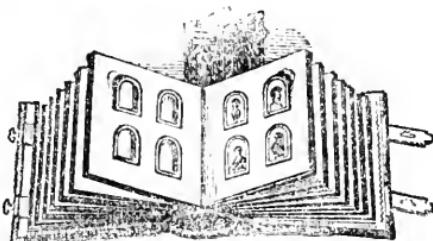
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mercial Editor  
Benj E Wells, Local Editor  
Andrew J Lewis, City Cir-  
culator

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Wilson Wockell, 170 W

George W Blair } 1st  
John A Barry, Editor  
John Fitzgerald, City Cir-  
culator and Collector  
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114, W 1st

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Sylvester Doolittle, Prop  
Mansard Hall, Mansard  
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Agent

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**Quarrier & Stone Cutter.**

Silas Davis, foot E 1st

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Oliver Fairtile, 111 W 1st Christopher Fowenkel, Revenue Block, W Utica

Robert B Forsyth, 110 Water

Joseph Lancaster, u 3 Jefferson Block

James Laverty, n 150 W 1st cor Cayuga

Patrick Malady, 112 W 1st

Wm Mc Intosh, 18 New Hotel Block, Water

John B Millott, Alhambra Saloon, Water cor Bridge

Nicholas Mitz, 2 Hungertford Block

Louis Ogee, 112 Water

James Otis, 15 E Brdge, cor 1st

Wm Pittcock, u 151 W 1st and 146 Water

Peter Rozell, u 1 Jefferson Block

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Frank Schilling

Martin Breen

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E 3 Southcoats, 246 W 1st

James Quackenbush, 47 E Bridge

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Volney K Burr

A Knealand Gilmour

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Littlejohn, Dane & Co

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Geo S Alvord

Littlejohn, Dane & Co

ft E 1st

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Henry S Chandler

Geo S Alvord

Littlejohn, Dane & Co

ft E 1st

Goble & Macfarlane

Geo Goble

James Macfarlane

ft W 2d

Lee & Navagh

John E Lee

ft W

James Navagh

ft 2d

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\*Lyons & Finney

Daniel Lyons

Geo C Finney

105, 107, and 109 Water

\*Pease & Barrow

Joseph O Pease

John M Barrow

99 and 101 Water cor Seneca

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Daniel M Becker, h W 9th

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20

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Calvin Carr, h 131 E 2d  
Mark Caulfield, h 37 E 5th  
Samuel Chatterton, h 10 W 5th  
John Connor, h 14 W 3d  
Tracy Cornwell, h 1<sup>9</sup> E 4th  
Peter Cronley, h 45 E 6<sup>th</sup>  
Thomas Cronley, h 49 E 7th  
James Crowley, h 33 W 8th  
John Danaher, h W 7th nr Mohawk  
Charles Davis, h E 5th nr Albany  
Daniel Davis  
Richard Earl  
George Eason, h E 9th nr Mitchell  
Samuel Edwards, 168 W Seneca  
Edward Faulkner, h 9 E 4th  
Patrick Finn, h W 9th nr Mohawk  
Wesley Fisk  
George A Ford, h 27 W 4<sup>th</sup>  
Albert Fitzgerald, h 101 E 4<sup>th</sup>  
J H Gibbs, bds 57 E Oneida  
Philip J Goss, h 120 W Bridge  
Martin Goulding  
Cyrus D Haven, h E Oneida bet 10th and 11th  
Robert Hayes, h 14 W 4th  
Edward Hoover  
John Johnson, h 121 W Cayuga  
Martin Joyce, h 28 W 3d  
Romandus Kellogg, h 56 E 6th  
Joseph Kimbell, h 49 E Bridge  
Stephen Lefevre  
Laughlin McAvoy, bds North American Hotel  
William A McCarthy, bds E 6th nr Albany  
Daniel McDonald, h 121 W Oneida  
J McDonald, bds 121 W Oneida  
Thomas McDonald, h 150 W 8th  
John McIntire, h 46 E Oneida  
Jas McManus, h 73 W Mohawk  
James Macdougall  
Thomas Martin, h 64 W 8th  
Robert Moore, bds 104 W Seneca  
Samuel Morin, h 97 W Van Buren  
Julius Morgan, h 158 E 4th  
John Munson, [retired] h 31 W Van Buren  
Robert Murphy, h 86 W 8th  
Jamee Pappa, h E 6th near Oneida  
Chas Parker [retired]  
John Parsons, h 91 W Seneca  
Joseph C Pease [of firm of Pease & Barrows] h 63 W 7th

John Redfield, h 110 West Seneca  
John G Richardson, h 8 Liberty

Robert Richardson, h 90 W 6th  
Andrew Robertson, h 93 W 5th

Hugh Ross

James Scott h 9 W 5th

Edward Shatlaw

G F Shattuck

Russell Smith, h 33 W 7th  
Nelson Spencer, h cor East Mohawk and 11th

Roem P Stearns, W 3d, nr Tallman

Anna Stowell, h 107 West Seneca

Wm Stowell, h 107 West Seneca

Frank Susie

Chas Sweet

Wm Sweetland, h 71 Niagara

Wm J Thompson, boards 14 E Schuyler

Wm H Town, h 16 East Schuyler

John H Tyler, h 116 E 4th

John T Van Alstyne, h 131 W 4th

Geo W Vickory, h E 10th nr Cayuga

Thos Weeks, h Dublin st

Alonzo Williams, h Lawrence st

Alonzo Williams, h 157 E 4th

Henry Williams, h W 8th cor Utica

Wm H Williams, boards 36 W Seneca

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Michael Reily, Front st

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Joseph C Wellington, 113 E Bridge

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Isaac Rice }

Alexander Whittemore }  
n 1 & 2 Jefferson Block,

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Thomas Kingford }  
Thomson Kingford }  
V. Rick Canal, W 1st bet Erie and Ohio sts

[See description of Factory, pages 39, 40, 41 and 42]  
(The following clerks and operatives at the Starch Factory have each subscribed for a copy of the Directory)

Charles Baker,  
Peter B Barker,  
Geo S Barlow,  
John W Baynes,  
William Bonner,  
Andrew Branigan,  
James W Brant,  
John H Brant  
James F Brown,  
Thomas G Brown,  
Wm W Buck,  
Curtis D Cooper,  
John Cooper,  
Andrew Calkin,  
Denis Daley,  
David Davies,  
Albert Duncan,  
Zachariah S Fralick,  
Isaac B Fults,  
Josiah Fults,  
Matthias Garland,  
Geo Gwilt,  
John Hurley,  
Rise Joslyn,  
John Keefe,  
John King  
Jerry Mahony,  
Jacob L Marshall,  
Alfred Marcot,  
Bezaile G Matthews,  
John Matthews,  
James McNish,  
Harry C Melnotte,  
Michael Murray,  
Henry Myers,  
John B Nelson,  
Thomas Parker,  
John Porter,  
John Porter,  
Wm J Rasmussen,  
John W Rueche,  
Edward Sayer,  
Amada Sova,  
James A Southwick,  
James B Spencer,  
Edmund Henry Stafford  
Wm R Stewart,  
Calvin S Summer  
Peter Tavernier,  
James Thrower,  
John Tomlinson,  
Louis Trotter,  
Phillip Turner,

Alfred Watts,  
Herbert A Young,  
John Young,

### Stave and Heading Factories.

\*Hall Brothers

Alexander Hall }

David Hall }

Factory W 2d cor Van

Buren; Cooper shop W

9th cor Oneida

\*E & O Mitchell

Edward Mitchell }

Oliver Mitchell }

bet E 10th and 11th, nr

Albany

Robinson & Thomas, Lake

shore; office 161 W 1st

### Stencil Cutter.

\*Wm Bockus, J King &

Co's Foundry, W 2d

### Stevedores.

Philip Brady, h 89 W Seneca

John Costiloe, ft Water

Samuel W Spencer, h E

Utica cor 11th

### Superintendent of County Poor.

Orrin G Munger, Water, cor

W Cayuga

### Supervisors of City

Mannister Worts, 1st Ward

Chas H Woodruff, 2d do

Morgan L Marshall 3d do

Daniel L Couch 4th do

### Tailors.

(Merchant and Custom-see also Clothing)

Jas Barry, Jefferson Block,

W 1st

Patrick Brady, 156 W 1st

Maxim Goolah, 172 W 1st

\*W S Lehon, with John J

Hart, 106 E 1st

Peter Hilbert, (custom w/k)

o cor E Bridge and 1st

Walter Mond, o 131 W 1st

Glenn Wallace McElroy, o

133 W 1st

Moses P Neal, 3 Judson

Block

### Tannery.

Hubbard & North

Joseph B Hubbard }

Chas North }

office City Hall Build-

ing

### Telegraph Lines.

Provincial, Thos M Petty,

Manager, Continental El-

evator office, Eist 1st.

Branch office, Board of

Trade Rooms, Water

Western Union and Mon-

treale Lines, John Fuller,

Manager; cor W Bridge

and Water, Branch offi-

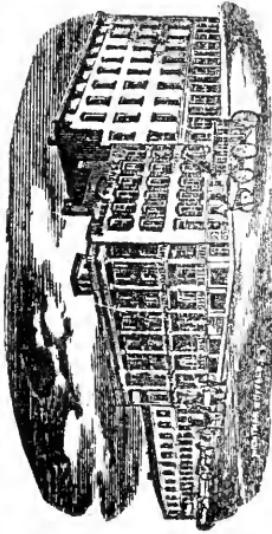
ce 62 E 1st, and O. & S.

R. R. Co's office

# FITZHUGH HOUSE

CORNER OF EAST BRIDGE AND FIRST STREETS,

CROSS WYOMING CO., PA. U.S.A.



CARRIAGES TO AND FROM THE CARS AND STEAMBOATS

FREE OF CHARGE.

PETER B. MOONEY, - - - - - PROPRIETOR.

**Tobacconists.**

Geo W Berriman, 1 Hungerford Block  
S A Bronson, 164 Water  
Wm Dundon, 1 Judson Block  
Jacob M Jacobs, Jr, 186 W 1<sup>st</sup>, cor Bridge  
John B Lester, 253 W 1<sup>st</sup>  
\*Chas F Lewis, 159 and 161 Water

**Trunk Dealers.**

\*Clark & Zimmer  
Patrick H Clark }  
John Zimmer }  
u 5 Jefferson Block, W 1<sup>st</sup>  
J McCully & Co. (See Harness &c) W Bridge, near 2d

**Turner of Wood.**

(See also Furniture Dealer's)  
Chatfield Alcott, o E 2d cor Cayuga

**Umbrella & Lock Works.**

Joseph B Fox, 1 Jefferson Block, W 1<sup>st</sup>

**Undertakers.**

\*Joseph Faber, 59 E 2d  
Perham & Walbridge  
Levi W Perham  
Eben S Walbridge }  
o 208 W 1<sup>st</sup>

**Union Towing Co.**

Daniel T Eels Superintendent, 103 Water

**Upholsterers.**

\*Geo S Benz, 101 E 1<sup>st</sup>  
\*Russell Bickford, o 169 W 1<sup>st</sup>

**U. S. Commis'n'r.**

\*Albertus Perry, W 1<sup>st</sup> cor Cayuga

**Variety Stores.**

\*Alonzo Cooper, 210 W 1<sup>st</sup>  
Wm Dundon, 1 Judson Block

Hammond & Hancock  
John D Hammond }  
Wm Hancock }  
190 W 1<sup>st</sup>

E S Southcoats, 246 W 1<sup>st</sup>

**Vegetable Market.**

Reuben C Wellington, 49 E 1<sup>st</sup>

**Veterinary Surgeons.**

Archibald McClelland, at Mansion House, Cherry Joseph H Simpson, bds Mayo's Hotel, E 1<sup>st</sup>  
\*James H Yeo, E Bridge bet 8d and 4th

**Weigh Master.**

(O & S Canal)

Vincent H Lurch

[ESTABLISHED 1835.]

**ONTARIO WORKS**

Pulaski, N. Y.

**FISHER & LING,**

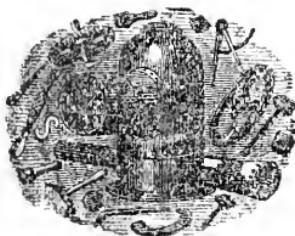
MANUFACTURERS OF

**Iron and Brass Castings,**

Mill Gearing & Machinery,

Water Wheels, Wood Working Machinery

and Agricultural Implements.



We make the newest and most approved patterns of

**Plows, Cultivators, Horse - Hoes,  
Straw Cutters, Corn Shellers  
and Road Scrapers,**

ALSO

Horse Powers, Wood Saw Mills, Field Rollers, Horse Rakes &c.

**Woodworth's****PLANING MACHINES.**

These Machines Plane, Tongue and Groove, at one operation.

Surface Planers, Molding and Sash Machines.

Mortising and Tenoning Machines, Shingle Machines, Wood Lathes, Machinery for making Cheese Boxes, Pails and Batter Tubs; Iron Railing, Gates, Horse Posts, Window Caps and Sills, Columns, Brackets, Wagon Skeins and Boxes, Sleigh Shoes, Bridge Bolts and Castings, Copying Presses, Jack Screws, &c.

Also Sole Manufacturers of the

**Union Clothes Dryers.**

**R. J. OLIPHANT,**

STEAM

**BOOK & JOB PRINTER,**

Over 110, 112 &amp; 114 West First Street, Oswego, N. Y.



The only Printing Office in the city exclusively devoted to

**BOOK AND JOB WORK.**

---

Inks, Cards & Paper Furnished on Liberal Terms.

---

We also have connected with the above, the most extensive

**BOOK-BINDERY**

In the county. It is supplied with all the machinery and improvements of the day, and any work in this line will be promptly attended to.

**BLANK BOOKS**

Of every kind manufactured to order, on short notice. Marbling and Gilding in the best manner.

**Wool Dealers.**

Allen & Burchard  
Silas M Allen  
Samuel B Burchard }  
174 W 1st

**Wood Dealers.**

Edward Hendricks, 63 W  
Schuyler  
Lysander T Milliss, E 2d  
cor Seneca  
\*John H Staats, 49 W 1st

**Woolen Manufacturer.**

\*Ogden Clark, rear Union  
Flouring Mills, Varick  
Canal

**Wrou't Iron Fence  
Builder.**

\*Eugene Converse, 92 W 2d

**Young Men's Association & Read-  
ing Room.**

Rooms in Mansard Block,  
W 1st. Open day and  
evening

**Y. M. Christian  
Association.**

Aaron J Cowles, President  
Jesse A Hathaway, Vice  
President  
Jerome H Coe, Recording  
Secretary  
Wm W Rope, Corresponding  
Secretary  
Delos B Northrop, Treasurer

Meets every Saturday  
evening in Grant Block  
2d story

**OSWEGO TOWN.****MINETTO P. O.**

Population about 200

**Assessor.**

(Town)

Willet R Worden

**Blacksmiths.**

Thomas Kelly  
John McMullen  
Henry Perkins

**Boots and Shoes.**

John Griffin  
D W Peters  
C P Townsend  
E C Watson

**Brewery.**

Lewis Brossemer, (of Oswego)

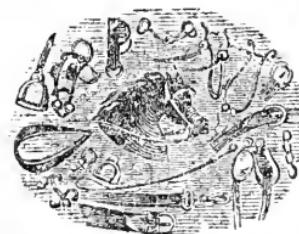
**Butcher.**

Daniel Hamilton

**Carpenters.**

John F Brown  
Jefferson W Griffin  
James Ottman  
Peter Stevens

**JOHN DAVISON,**  
Manufacturer and Dealer in  
**SADDLES, HARNESS, TRUNKS,**

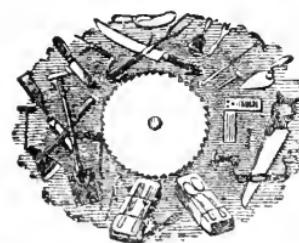


**VALISES,**  
**WHIPS,**  
Traveling Bags.

**SADDLERY HARDWARE, &c.,**  
Jefferson Street, Pulaski, N. Y.  
N. B.—All kinds of Concord, Stage and Team Harness.

**THOMPSON & STREET,**  
General Dealers in

**Shelf & Heavy Hardware**



**Iron, Steel,**  
NAILS,  
Cook and Parlor  
**STOVES,**  
All kinds of  
Dairying Utensils  
and  
Agricultural Implements.

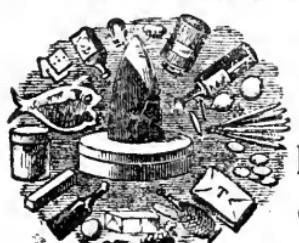
Also a General Assortment of **Family Groceries.**

**JEFFERSON ST., PULASKI, N. Y.**

**WALTER READ,**

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

**Choice Family Groceries**



AND  
Provisions of all  
kinds,

**NO. 102 EAST FIRST ST.,**

**OSWEGO, N. Y.**

Farmers will here find a good market for their produce.  
Goods delivered at any part of the city FREE OF CHARGE.

# UNITED STATES ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY, OF SYRACUSE, - - - , N. Y.

The United States Accident Insurance Company is one of the soundest institutions of the kind in the United States. The Company is organized under the laws of the State of New York, and has a cash capital of \$200,000 paid in. They have \$100,000 deposited with William Barnes, Esq., Superintendent of the Insurance Department at Albany. The business of the Company will be conducted upon the most liberal principles, and with strict regard to right and justice to all concerned.

## ACCIDENTS AGAINST WHICH THE CO. INSURES.

All forms of Dislocations, Broken Bones, Sprains, Concussions, Crushings, Bruises, Cuts, Stabs, Gunshot Wounds, Burns and Scalds, Frost Bites, Bites of Dogs or Serpents, Falls, unprovoked assaults of Burglars, Robbers, Murderers, the action of Lightning or Sun-Stroke, the effects of Explosions, Chemicals, Floods and Earthquakes, Suffocations by Drowning or Choking, Lockjaw, Hydrophobia, &c.

Injuries received by the assured, even on the last day of his policy, will entitle him to compensation for the full term of disability, not exceeding Twenty Six Weeks; and if such injuries cause death within three months, the principal sum will be paid, even though the Policy has not been renewed.

## CLASS OF POLICIES.

This Company issues Policies

1st—Insuring against Death only.

2d—Insuring against Death, with weekly compensation.

3d—Insuring against disabling Injury.

4th—The Company also issues Bonds of Insurance from \$1,000 to \$10,000, for periods of Three, Five and Ten Years, insuring against Death only.

The latter is a new feature in the Accident Insurance business, and originated with this Company.

**WALTER W. BOWNE,**

**Agent for Oswego Co., N. Y.**

Office 164 Water Street, Opposite City Hall.

---

**AGENTS WANTED FOR EVERY TOWN IN THE COUNTY.**

**Carriage Makers.**

Louis O Goetchies  
Thomas J Kelly

**Clergyman.**

Rev David Ferguson, M E

**Collector of Taxes.**

Chas S Groesbeck

**Coopers.**

Dwight D Blodgette, (flour barrels)

H Drury

Almon Mahannah

Riley Worden

**Dress Makers.**

Harriet Gifford  
Helen Salmon

**Flax Mill.**

Groesbeck & Sisson  
Chas S Groesbeck {  
Ira Sisson

**Crooery.**

Nancy Barker

**Hotel.**

Astor House, Joseph Ringland, Prop

**Justice of Peace.**

Stanton S Gillett

**Lumber Dealers.**

C B Benson, H C Potter,  
Foreman  
Alanson S Page

**Masons.**

(Stone and Brick)  
William Fetterly

D W Peters

**Millwright.**

Wesley Griffin

**Nurseryman.**

Schuyler Worden

**Painter.**

(House and Sign)  
Nathan Putney

**Physician.**

Stanton S Gillett, Allop

**Saw Mill.**

Alanson S Page

**Stave Factory.**

Dwight D Blodgette

**OSWEGO CENTRE.**

(P O Address Oswego)

Population about 180

**Carpenters.**

Charles Baker  
George W Baker  
Horatio H Tift

**Constable.**

George J Cornish

**Cider Mill.**

James A Griffin

**Deputy Sheriff.**

George J Cornish

**Gardeners.**

Charles Baker  
George W Baker  
Justin Jenny  
Bartholomew Lawrence

**Grocery.**

Andrew Fisk

**Harness Maker.**

George Widrick

**Hotel.**

Moses D Burnt

**Justice of Peace.**

Horatio J Cary

**Milk Dealers.**

Ira D Balch

John Bishop

**Sash, Doors and Blinds.**

Alvah H Walker, Universal  
Mechanic Shop

**Saw Mills.**

David P Brewster

James A Griffin

John G Warner

**Shingle Mill.**

Alfred H Greenwood

**Supervisor.**

John H Mann

**Town Clerk.**

Henry P Fitch

**Turner of Wood.**

George W Baker

**SOUTH WEST OSWEGO P. O.**

Population about 140

**Assessor.**

(Town)

Clinton Stevenson

**Bee Hive Manufacturer.**

E C Pasko

**Blacksmiths.**

Samuel King

Philom Wheeler

**Boots & Shoes.**

R & S Stevenson

**Brick Maker.**

Aaron Case

**Butchers.**

Dennis Danmore

Joshua DeMott

Senett S Martin

Samuel S Martin

John Rowe

**Carpenters.**

Ephraim A Carnrite

Horatio S Carnrite

Allen Cole

Edward C Hindley

Daniel M Horton

**Cheese Factory.**

(English)

South West Oswego Cheese  
Factory

Simon G Place, Pres.

Benjamin B Place, Sec'y

Benj B Place } Executive

Ell Wilder } Com.

**Cider Mill.**

Lyman T Place

**Clergyman.**

Rev Nathaniel Bunnel, M  
E

**Constable.**

John B Miller

**Cooper.**

Jehial E Blodgett

**Gen'l Merchants.**

R & S Stevenson  
Robert Stevenson }  
Samuel Stevenson }

**Grocery.**

Joseph J Chase

**Harness Maker.**

Abraham W Fineout

**Hotel.**

Clinton House,  
Wm Raulston, Prop

**Insurance Agent.**

E C Pasko

**Justice of Peace.**

Benj B Place

**Masons.**

(Stone and Brick)

Jonathan Horton

Robert Patterson

**Physician.**

Simon G Place, Allop

**Sash, Doors and Blinds.**

Alvah H Walker

**Saw Mills.**

Jehial E Blodgett

Mrs Wealthy M Blodgett  
Jehial E Blodgett, Manager

Timothy Demming,

Lyman T Place

Wm E Stevens

**Shingle Mills.**

Timothy Demming

Lyman T Place

Wm E Stevens

**Stave Factories.**

Jehial E Blodgett

Wm E Stevens

**UNIONVILLE.**

(P O address Oswego)

Population about 150

**Blacksmiths.**

Earl W Gridley

Nicholas H Hammond

Robert Knight

# **ACCIDENTS !**

INSURE IN THE  
**TRAVELERS INSURANCE COMPANY,**  
***OF HARTFORD, CONN.***

Net Cash Assets, over - - - \$700,000.

## **REMEMBER**

THAT THIS IS THE  
**ORIGINAL AND OLDEST**  
Accident Insurance Company in the United States,  
has adjusted upwards of *Three Thousand* claims for  
Death or Disability, and

***Paid over \$300,000 in Cash,***  
to the holders of its policies and tickets.

## **BEST PROTECTIVE INSURANCE EXTANT.**

Applications received and Policies written by

**D. W. ERWIN, Agent,**  
Doolittle Block, No. 149 Water Street,  
**OSWEGO, N. Y.**

[SEE RATES ON OPPOSITE SIDE.]

**Annual Premiums  
FOR GENERAL ACCIDENTS.**

**NO MEDICAL EXAMINATION REQUIRED.**

| Death Only.  |             |            | Compensation Only.<br>(TOTAL DISABILITY.) |             |            | Together.   |            |
|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Sum Insured. | Pref. Prem. | Ord. Prem. | Weekly Comp.                              | Pref. Prem. | Ord. Prem. | Pref. Prem. | Ord. Prem. |
| \$ 500       | \$2.00      | \$2.50     | \$3.00                                    | \$2.00      | \$2.50     | \$3.00      | \$3.50     |
| 1,000        | 3.00        | 3.75       | 5.00                                      | 3.00        | 3.75       | 5.00        | 6.00       |
| 1,500        | 4.50        | 5.62       | 7.50                                      | 4.50        | 5.62       | 7.50        | 9.00       |
| 2,000        | 6.00        | 7.50       | 10.00                                     | 6.00        | 7.50       | 10.00       | 12.00      |
| 2,500        | 7.50        | 9.37       | 12.50                                     | 7.50        | 9.37       | 12.50       | 15.00      |
| 3,000        | 9.00        | 11.25      | 15.00                                     | 9.00        | 11.25      | 15.00       | 18.00      |
| 3,500        | 10.50       | 13.12      | 17.50                                     | 10.50       | 13.12      | 17.50       | 21.00      |
| 4,000        | 12.00       | 15.00      | 20.00                                     | 12.00       | 15.00      | 20.00       | 24.00      |
| 4,500        | 13.50       | 16.87      | 22.50                                     | 13.50       | 16.87      | 22.50       | 27.00      |
| 5,000        | 15.00       | 18.75      | 25.00                                     | 15.00       | 18.75      | 25.00       | 30.00      |
| 6,000        | 18.00       | 22.50      | 30.00                                     | 18.00       | 22.50      | 30.00       | 36.00      |
| 8,000        | 24.00       | 30.00      | 40.00                                     | 24.00       | 30.00      | 40.00       | 48.00      |
| 10,000       | 30.00       | 37.50      | 50.00                                     | 30.00       | 37.50      | 50.00       | 60.00      |

*Preferred Risks* are Professional men, Merchants, Manufacturers, Bankers, Retired Gentlemen, and all such as follow any occupation not in itself hazardous to life or limb.

*Ordinary Risks*.—Commercial Agents, Insurance Adjusters, and all others liable to constant travel, Conductors, Architects, Builders, Carpenters, Working Farmers, Masons, Bricklayers, Plumbers, House Painters, Drovers, Butchers, Horse and Cattle Dealers, Millers, Machinists, Mechanics, Moulderers, Policemen.

**Five Years Table.**

Single payment insuring against "death and disability together," for the term of *five years*.

| Death Only.  |             |            | Compensation Only.<br>(TOTAL DISABILITY.) |             |            | Together.   |            |
|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Sum Insured. | Pref. Prem. | Ord. Prem. | Weekly Comp.                              | Pref. Prem. | Ord. Prem. | Pref. Prem. | Ord. Prem. |
| \$1,000      | \$12.00     | \$15.60    | \$5.00                                    | \$12.00     | \$15.00    | \$20.00     | \$24.00    |
| 2,000        | 24.00       | 30.00      | 10.00                                     | 24.00       | 30.00      | 40.00       | 48.00      |
| 3,000        | 36.00       | 45.00      | 15.00                                     | 36.00       | 45.00      | 60.00       | 72.00      |
| 4,000        | 48.00       | 60.00      | 20.00                                     | 48.00       | 60.00      | 80.00       | 96.00      |
| 5,000        | 60.00       | 75.00      | 25.00                                     | 60.00       | 75.00      | 100.00      | 120.00     |
| 6,000        | 72.00       | 90.00      | 30.00                                     | 72.00       | 90.00      | 120.00      | 144.00     |
| 8,000        | 96.00       | 120.00     | 40.00                                     | 96.00       | 120.00     | 160.00      | 192.00     |
| 10,000       | 120.00      | 150.00     | 50.00                                     | 120.00      | 150.00     | 200.00      | 240.00     |

**SHORT RATES.**

|                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Month, 2-10ths Anl. Prem. | 4 Months, 5-10ths Anl. Prem. |
| 2 " 3-10ths "               | 5 " 6-10ths "                |
| 3 " 4-10ths "               | 6 " 4-10ths "                |

**AGENCIES IN ALL THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS.**

# J. FORD MORRIS, NO. 12 JONES BLOCK,

(Opposite Lewis House.)

FULTON, N. Y.

Morris—in Art an old, familiar name,  
For years allied with Photographic fame—  
To his many patrons sends his greeting;  
Welcome to his sun-lit Hall of meeting  
All the People

Brave and Fair, midst forms of beauty moving,  
Beauty's self-beautiful forms approving;  
Artist-critic through his Art-rooms ranging,  
Smiles of satisfaction interchanging,  
At his Photographic Gems.

In truthful color, tone, position, grace,  
He fears no equal rival in this place.  
His meadow Ferotypes are just the kind  
A beauty-loving critic loves to find.  
And truly finds them here.

His perfect copies speak a special skill,  
From least to larger size of human face,  
Touch'd by the colorist's creative will  
He lends to ev'ry line a living grace,  
So perfect is his Art.

He finishes his Cartes de Visite  
In a style surpassingly complete;  
Unites a graceful ease and elegance,  
The nameless *negligé* of Cartes alone,  
Tast all admire.

His soft Vignettes, of every varied hue,  
Alike of Mind and Face seem mirrors true.  
Purest Perfection pictures too we find,  
Perfect, peerless, rarest of the r' kind,  
In Morris's style.

Princely gems are these, with seeming life aglow;  
Here subtle tints and soft'ning shades combine,  
To show the purple currents flush and flow,  
The living bush, the human face Divine.  
The master-piece of Art.

## C. H. Woodruff, Carpenter and Builder,

And Manufacturer of

### DOORS, Window Sash, Blinds & Mouldings.

Shop East Second Street, near Cayuga.

All kinds of JOINER WORK Executed  
Promptly.**Butchers.**Geo Hallett  
Tompkins Robinson**Carpenters.**Benjamin P Bradway  
E Bradway  
Talmadge Perry**Carriage Maker.**

Harmon Ranons

**Gen'l Merchants.**

B P Bradway

**Crain Dealers.**Alfred Farnham  
Chas Farnham**Crist Mill.**

Wm Steveron

**Grocery.**

Joseph P Whitam

**Hotel.**Union House,  
Urt Salisbury Prop**Nurseryman.**

Daniel Perry

**Painter.**

Chas Furnham

**Sash, Doors and Blinds.**

Chas Furnham

**Saw Mills.**Joseph Russell  
Ulysses G White**PALERMO.****EAST PALERMO P.O.****Blacksmiths.**Flint & Son  
Robert Flint  
H. Harrison Flint  
Philip Maierwein**Boots and Shoes.**

Daniel Holmes

**Butcher.**

Walter Cudler

**Carriage Maker.**

Carilo Wen

**Clergyman.**

Chas S Smith, Meth Prot

**Constable.**

Martin B Richardson

**Gen'l Merchants.**Amos J Richardson  
Samuel R Smith**Crist Mill.**

John W Wickox

**Justice of Peace**

Henry Goochin

**Mason.**(Stone and Brick)  
L Ure

**Physician.**  
James Steele  
**Saw Mills.**  
Rensselaer R Dodge  
**Sewing Machine Dealer.**  
Freeman Richardson, Jr  
**Shingle Mill.**  
Rensselaer R Dodge

**JENNINGS CORNERS**  
(Palermo P. O.)  
Population about 100

**Blacksmiths.**  
Alex Flint  
Robert Flint  
Lucius Lamb  
**Boots and Shoes.**  
Wm Culack  
John M Flint  
**Butter & Produce.**  
Freeman Waugh

**Carpenters.**  
Guy Chaffee  
Jedediah N Green  
**Carriage Maker.**  
A B Ingersoll  
**Cheese Factory.**  
(State Factory)  
James W K Loomis

**Constable.**  
Willard Ure  
**Gen'l Merchants.**  
Allen Merriam  
Freeman Waugh

**Hotel.**  
Jennings' Hotel, Hiram Jennings, Prop  
**Insurance Agents.**  
Chaffee Brothers  
David J Chaffee }  
Willis G Chaffee }

**Music Teachers.**  
Wm H Henderson  
J Y Wilcox

**Physicians.**  
David J Chaffee, Homeop  
L O Huntington, Allopath  
**Planing Mill.**  
Earl G Pronty

**Saw Mills.**  
Ranson R Dodge  
Ellsworth & Flint  
Wm B Ellsworth }  
Kendrick Flint }  
Giles Gaylord  
David Jennings  
Earl G Pronty  
Jonathan Seymour

**Stave Factory.**  
Ranson R Dodge  
Ellsworth & Flint  
David Jennings

**Supervisor.**  
Jay L John on  
**Tailor.**  
John James  
**Town Clerk.**  
John Hills

**VERMILLION P. O.**  
Population about 300

**Assessor.**  
Alfred B Mason  
**Blacksmiths.**  
Nelson McDonald  
Geo Diorall

**Boots & Shoes.**  
Wm M Babcock  
Lyman Spencer

**Butcher.**  
Willard H Johnson  
**Butter & Produce.**  
Freeman Waugh

**Carpenter.**  
C Wesley Hastings  
**Carriage Maker.**  
Jarous L Dryer

**Cheese Factory.**  
Vermillion Cheese Factory Company  
Willis J Johnson, Pres.  
Joshua Walton, Sec'y  
Hiram W Loomis, Treas  
Wm A Smith, Manufacturer

**Clergymen.**  
Rev Wm B Joyce, M E  
Rev Daniel Reese, B P  
Rev Morenus Thrasher, M E

**Collector of Taxes.**  
Chas E Beers

**Gen'l Merchant.**  
Freeman Waugh

**Crist Mill.**  
Cornelius A Smedley  
**Groceres.**  
John E Macomber

**Horse Dealer.**  
J L Ingerson

**Hotel.**  
Vermillion House, Johnson L Ingerson, Prop

**Insurance Agent.**  
Bradley S Joyce

**Justices of Peace.**  
Wm B Forsyth  
John A Macomber

**Millwright.**  
Aaron Gardner

**Physician.**  
Wm B Forsyth, Botanic

**Saw Mill.**  
Aaron Gardner

**Sewing Machine Dealer.**  
Milton S Mason

**Shingle Mill.**  
John Keller, Jr

**Tannery.**  
L & L Bodman  
Luther Bodman }  
Lewis Bodman }  
Chas G Bodman, Agent

**Tinsmith.**  
John A Macomber

**PARISH.**  
**PARISH P. O.**  
Population about 250

**Ax Helve Manuf.**  
Asabel Wightman

**Blacksmith.**  
Lester D Pickens

**Boots and Shoes.**  
Edick & Barney

Cornelius Edick  
Cheney D Barney }

Andrew Farrar  
Fellows & Rider  
Philip Fellows }  
Dennis L Rider }

**Butcher.**  
Joel P Hayes

**Carding and Cloth Dressing.**  
Lafayette Carley, (Resides in Hastings)

**Carpenters.**  
Allen Brockway

Eliphalet Brockway  
John H Miller  
Birdsey Norton  
Ephraim B Norton  
Benjamin Purrington

**Carriage Makers.**  
Jerry Foley

J William Harter

**Col. of Taxes.**  
John H Miller

**Constables.**  
Washington Otterbine

Chas S Wightman

**Coopers.**  
Jonathan Irish

Wm Pickens

Chas Shieble

**Dentists.**  
Barney & Edick

Cheney D Barney }  
Cornelius Edick }

**Druggist.**  
Judson J Taylor

**Furniture Dealer.**  
Hiram Fralick

# D. H. CASE'S LIVERY STABLES,



**CAYUGA STREET, - - - FULTON, N. Y.**

Trusty Horses, the best of Carriages and careful Drivers, at the service of the Public.  
Special attention given to furnishing

**Hearses, Horses and Carriages for Funerals, or Horses  
and Carriages for Parties, Excursions, &c.**

**A. M. JEWELL,**

Traveling Agent for Oswego and Jefferson Counties, for

**DR. W. P. GERRRY,**

No. 8 Arcade, Watertown, N. Y.

**GENERAL AGENT FOR THE**

**WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINE.**



These unequalled Machines are adapted to every variety of sewing for family wear, from the lightest muslin to the heaviest cloth. They work equally well upon silk, linen, woolen and cotton goods, with silk, cotton or linen thread.

They will Seam, Quilt, Gather, Hem, Fell, Cord, Braid, Bind, and perform every species of sewing, without previous basting, making a beautiful and perfect stitch, alike on both sides of the article sewed.

**Fifty Thousand of the Wheeler & Wilson Machines Sold Annually.**

I am the only authorized Agent in Oswego and Jefferson counties for the Wheeler & Wilson Machine.

 I give Instructions to those buying the Machine.

**General Merch'nts**

Wm Carley  
David H Edick  
Morton Russell  
Slyton, Slawson & Palmer  
Reuben W Slyton }  
Jesse Slawson }  
Harvey Palmer }

**Crist Mills.**

Slyton & Slawson  
Reuben W Slyton }  
Jesse Slawson }

**Hardware.**

Dwight Warriner

**Harness Maker.**

Daniel Elick

**Hotels.**

Martin's Hotel, Chas G Martin, Prop  
Simon's Hotel, Edmund Potter, Prop

**Insurance Agent.**

David H Edick

**Justices of Peace.**

David D Becker  
James A Becker  
Jacob Larabee  
Clinton D Wills

**Lawyer.**

Newton W Nutting

**Livery Stables.**

J William Harter  
Cyrus S Tallcott

**Lumber Dealers.**

Slyton & Slawson

**Masons.**

(Stone and Brick)  
David Niles  
Erastus G Niles

**Masonic.**

Republican Lodge No 845  
Regular communications  
Tuesday of each week

**Millinery.**

Mrs Electy Pickens  
Mrs Judson Taylor

**Millwright.**

Luther Green

**Nurseryman.**

Luny Thayer

**Painter.**

(House and Sign)  
Samuel V Vanorden

**Physicians.**

David D Becker, Allop  
Tobias J Green, "  
Judson J Taylor, "

**Saw Mills.**

John Ackley  
Jonathan Irish  
Jacob Larabee  
Miller & Larabee  
Wm Miller  
Geo W Moore  
Tunis Petrie

X FANCY IRON FENCE X  
X CONVENTIONAL FENCE X  
X  
X

**FANCY IRON FENCE MANUFACTURER.**

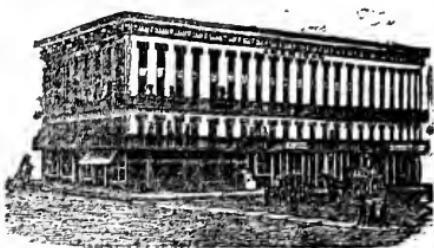
(FORMERLY CP PARIS.)

CORNER WEST SECOND AND BRIDGE STREETS, OSWEGO, N. Y.

**FANCY WROUGHT IRON FENCE MANUFACTURER.**

Locksmithing, Guns, Cutlery, Machinery, Hydraulic Works, Tools of all kinds & Fancy Jobs.

# MEXICO HOTEL



MEXICO, N. Y.

---

JOHN B. DAVIS,

PROPRIETOR.

Wm Pickens  
Savton & Slawson  
Rufus Wilcox  
Newell Wright

**Sewing Machines.**

Daniel Edick

**Shingle Mills.**

David Fritts

**Supervisor.**

Jonathan Irish

**Tailor.**

Geo M Slawson

**Tannery.**

Robertson &amp; Argersinger

James Robertson

Frank R Argersinger

**Tinsmith.**

Dwight Warriner

**Town Clerk.**

Chas H Edick

**Turner of Wood.**

Hiram Fralick

**Undertaker.**

J William Harter

**REDFIELD.**  
**GREENBOROUGH**  
**P. O.**  
(See Index)

**REDFIELD SQUARE.**

(Redfield P O)

**Blacksmiths.**

Wm Crangia

Joseph Thompson

**Boots and Shoes.**

John Brown

**Carpenters.**

Wm H Jeffries

Lathom Lillis

**Cheese Factory.**

Alphonso H Seymore

**Clergymen.**Rev Jeremiah Dalmont, Pres  
Rev Absalom Mosier, Meth**General Merchant**

Chas McKinney

**Crist Mill.**

Eli Maltbey

**Grocery.**

Wm P Boutwell

**Hotels.**

Boutwell's Hotel, Wm P

Boutwell, Prop

Fishermen's Home, Geo

Elmen, Prop

**Justices of Peace.**

Wm P Boutwell

Daniel Dimick

Alfred H Perry

Abraham Yordon

**Millwright.**

Joseph Hamel

**Physician.**

James M Burton, Allop

**Saw Mills.**

Eli Maltbey

Alphonso H Seymore

**Shingle Factory.**

Eli Maltbey

**Stave Factory.**

Eli Maltbey

**Tanneries.**

Chauncey Burkell &amp; Co

Julius A Cowles

**Turner of Wood.**

Alphonso H Seymore

**RICHLAND.****HOLMESVILLE.**

(South Richland P O)

Population about 300

**Agricultural Implements.**

J S Emery

**Ass't Ass'r Intern'l Revenue.**

John Tylor

**Axe - Helve Manufacturer.**

John Erskine

**Blacksmiths.**

Geo T Barker

Ralph Eggleston

**Boots & shoes.**

Adin Conant

Wm L Conant

Jabin Wood

**Butchers.**

Willis &amp; Benton

S D Willis }  
Brayton Benton }**Butter Tub Manufacturers.**

A W Waters }

L Erskine }

**Carpenters.**

Peter Carr

John Erskine

Robert T Gates

Hilman Pierce

Worthy Waters

**Carriage Makers.**

Matthew Dix

F M Niles

**Chair Makers.**

J S Emery

E R Holdridge

**Cheese Box Manufacturers.**

J S Emery

Hastings Erskine

E D Mowry

**Cheese Factories.**

(Engli-h)

Holmesville Cheese Factory

Willis, Perry &amp; Edick, Props

South Richland Cheese Factory

M Pierce, Prop

**Clergymen.**

Rev J S Everingham, Bapt

Rev S F Kenyon, M E

**Constable.**

Elias Laney

**Coopers.**

J S Brown

Percival Soule

**Dress Makers.**

Miss J Sweetland

Mrs Ware

**Furniture Dealers.**

J S Emery

H Erskine

**Gen'l Merchant.**

I J Rich

**Grocery.**

N P Wood

**Harness Maker.**

L J Pierce

**Justice of Peace.**

E H Walworth

**Lumber Dealers.**

J S Kenyon

E P Pride

Worthy Waters

**Millwrights.**

D J Kenyon

E D Mowry

Era Pride

**Music Teacher.**

R A Nordick

**Physicians.**

J B Chapman, Botanic

John Tylor, Botanic

**Saw Mills.**

D J Kenyon

E D Mowry

Era Pride

**Sewing Machine Dealers.**

L Erskine

E H Walworth

**Tannery.**

Eli H Salisbury

**Turners of Wood.**

J S Emery

S Erskine

A W Waters

**Undertaker**

Worthy Waters

**POR T ONTARIO P. O.**

Population about 175

**Blacksmiths.**

Jacob H Clute

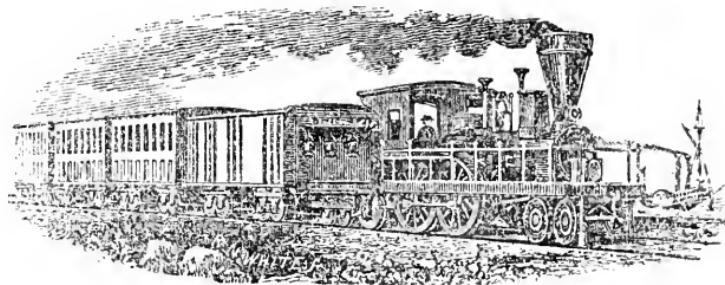
Sylvester Hemens

**Boots & Shoes.**

Henry Goodroad, Jr

Theodore Spencer

# OSWEGO & SYRACUSE RAILROAD



The Most Direct Route to the

## EAST, WEST & SOUTHWEST

The main line of this Road runs from Oswego to Syracuse, (distance 35 miles) through Oswego and Onondaga Counties.

**THREE EXPRESS TRAINS** Leave Oswego daily, connecting at Syracuse with Express Trains on New York Central Railroad for **Albany, Troy, New York and Boston**, and all other points East. West for **Detroit, Cleveland, Toledo, Chicago and Milwaukee**, and all other points West and Southwest; also with Syracuse, Binghamton and New York Railroad for **Binghamton, Harrisburgh, Philadelphia, Baltimore**, and all points South.

**THREE EXPRESS TRAINS** Leave Syracuse daily, connecting at Oswego with American Express Line of Steamers and Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg Railroad, for all points North.

**Berths in Sleeping Cars** for New York can be secured by applying at the Company's office at Oswego.

**Through Tickets** can be procured at the offices on this line to all principal points East and West.

**Fare as Low & Time as Quick as by any other Route.**

Baggage checked through on Tickets obtained at offices of this Company. No Baggage will be checked on tickets purchased from outside Agents of other lines.

GENERAL OFFICES of the Company at Oswego.

### O F F I C E R S .

|                                        |           |
|----------------------------------------|-----------|
| F. T. CARRINGTON, President.....       | Oswego.   |
| ALLEV MUNRO, Vice President.....       | SYRACUSE. |
| LUTHER WRIGHT, Treasurer.....          | Oswego.   |
| A. P. GRANT, Secretary.....            | "         |
| HENRY VAN VLECK, Superintendent .....  | "         |
| C. G. SHEAD, General Ticket Agent..... | "         |

**Butcher.** Warren Walworth  
**Carpenter.** Isaac Doane  
**Collector of Customs.** John T McCarty, Deputy Constable.  
**Fisherman.** Benjamin Walworth  
**Cen'l Merchant.** Ell Wheeler  
**Hotel.** Harvey Doane  
**Lime Burner.** V R Dean  
**Lumber Dealers.** E & A Brown  
 Edmund Brown }  
 Ansel Brown }  
**Painter.** (House and Signs) Orrin E Dwight

**PULASKI P. O.**  
 Population about 1,500  
**Academy.**\* Pulaski Academy  
**FACULTY.**  
 Nathan B Smith, Principal  
 Judah H Matteson, Teacher of Mathematics  
 Miss Kate J Brown, Preceptor, and Teacher of Modern Languages and Rhetoric  
 Miss Loretta Wilcox, Teacher of Common English  
 Miss Ennise Dean, Teacher of Instrumental Music  
 Miss Eloie Watson, Teacher of Painting, Drawing and Pastelle

**Banks.**  
 R L Ingersoll & Co's Bank  
 Robert L Ingersoll }  
 Thomas W Dixon }  
 Don A King }  
 Robert L Ingersoll, President  
 Wm B Dixon, Cashier  
 Pulaski National Bank  
 Chas A Clark, President  
 James A Clark, Cashier  
**Billiard Room.**  
 Lewis A Butler  
**Blacksmiths.**  
 J David & Co  
 Joseph David }  
 Abram David }  
 Jacob Dillenbeck  
 Gideon A Perry  
 George R Charlson  
 Philip Robbins

**Books & Stationery.** Jehiel Austin  
 Silas H Meacham  
**Boots and Shoes.** V R Robbins & Son  
 Vanrenselear R Robbins  
 Thos J Robbins  
 \*Benjamin D Salisbury  
**Brick Makers.** James Cassidy  
 Daniel D Tift  
**Butchers.** Josiah R Daily  
 Nicholas Johnson  
**Butter & Produce Dealer.** Joseph W Wood  
**Carpenters and Builders.** David Bennett  
 Roswell C Dickinson  
 Nebron R Dickinson  
 D Tompkins Seymour  
 John S Stark  
 G W & H C White  
 Geo W White }  
 Henry C White }  
**Carriage Makers.** J David & Co  
 Joseph David }  
 Abram David }  
 \*T R Ingersoll & Co  
 Thos R Ingersoll }  
 Robt L Ingersoll }  
 John R Greenwood  
**Carmen.** Chas H Holsey  
 Parney B Peck  
 Noah Wolseg  
**Cheese Boxes, Tubs &c.** \*Stone & Gillespie  
 Thos M Stone }  
 Hugh G Gillespie }  
**Civil Engineer.** Chas H Cross  
**Clergymen.** Rev Milton B Benton, Epis  
 Rev James Douglas Con  
 Rev Freeman H Stanton, M B  
 Rev Mortimer V Willson, Bap  
 Rev B S Wright, M E Presiding Elder  
**Cloth Dressing.** Wm Sharp  
**Clothing.** James N Betts  
 Fr d'k Frank  
 Wm June  
**Collector of Taxes.** Wm H Lester

**Constables.** Wm H Lester  
 Thos M Stone  
**Cooper.** (See also Cheese Boxes, Tubs &c)  
 David E Bancroft  
**Dentist.** \*Henry Twitchell  
**Drain and Mosaic Tile Works.** Chas Tollmer  
**Dress Makers.** Miss Holly  
 Miss Harriet Weed  
 Miss Charlotte Wood  
 Mrs Rufus H Wood  
**Druggist.** Box & Meacham  
 John F Box }  
 D Bronson Meacham }  
 Geo A Fuller }  
 Stone & Co }  
 Augustus L Stone }  
 Resident partner }  
**Express Agents.** Hawley & Champlin, American  
 Loren J Hawley }  
 Geo I Champlin }  
 Samuel H Stacy, Merchants Union  
**Flax Mill.** Francis S Antes  
**Flour and Grain Dealers.** (See also Millers)  
 Gates & Moffat  
 Sewell T Gates }  
 Francis O Moffat }  
**Furniture Deal's.** Richard W Fox  
 Geo Guiley  
**Cen'l Merchants.** Eli's a Bushnell  
 Henry B Clark  
 Clark Brothers  
 James A Clark }  
 Chas A Clark }  
 Chauncey R Jones  
 Mason & Seeley  
 Stephen Mason  
 Ethanam O Seeley }  
**Crist Mills.** Curtiss I Campbell  
 A Colburn & Co  
 Andrew Colburn }  
 Chas Colburn }  
 Dixson & Allen  
 Thos W Dixson }  
 Berj H Allen }  
 Jeremiah A Mathewson  
**Groceries.** \*Bently, Hollis & Co  
 Wm H Bently  
 Malcolm J Hollis }  
 Alfred N Beadle }  
 Henry H Lyman }

# HART & STEPHENS

Life, Fire, Canal and Accident

# INSURANCE AGENTS.

|                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Etna Fire Ins. Co.      | North Am. Fire Ins. Co. |
| Resolute "              | Corn Exchange "         |
| Security "              | Lafayette "             |
| Glen's Falls,           | National Life Ins. Co.  |
| Equitable Life Ins. Co. | National Accident.      |

S. G. HART,  
W. O. STEPHENS.

FULTON, N. Y.

# CASE & HART, BANKERS

And Brokers.

GEO. M. CASE,

S. G. HART.

S. G. HART, Notary Public.

FULTON,  
22

- - - N. Y.

Wm Box  
Box & Meacham  
John F Box  
Daniel B Meacham }  
Thos J Fox pris  
Rufus Congdon  
Simon P Dill-nebeck  
James A Edmonds  
\*Tompson & Street  
Newton M Thompson }  
Whiny E Street }  
Thos Wallis

Hair Dressers.  
Joseph Leland  
Chas Vulgem

Hardware.  
\*Bently, Holmes & Co  
\*Thompson & Street  
Newton M Thompson }  
Whiting E Street }

Harness, Trunks  
&c.

Alonzo C Burton  
\*John Davison

Hotels.  
Empire Hotel, Josiah Graves, Prop  
\*Helmer House, John C Helmer, Prop  
\*Salmon River House, Sylvester Goodrich, Prop

Insurance Agents.

Fenton & Hubbard  
James W Fenton  
Henry H Hubbard }

Don A King

Iron Founders and  
Machinists.

\*Fisher & Ling  
Adoniram Fisher  
Lorenzo Ling }

Jewelry & Watches

Wm A Fenn  
Lyman A Gaylord  
Justices of Peace.  
John M Watson  
Henry N Wright

Land Agents.

Chas H Cross  
Wm H Hill

Lawyers.

\*James W Fenton  
Sylvanus C Huntington  
Don A King  
A Z McCarty & Son  
Andrew Z McCarty  
Andrew Z McCarty, Jr }  
John B Watson

Livery Stables.

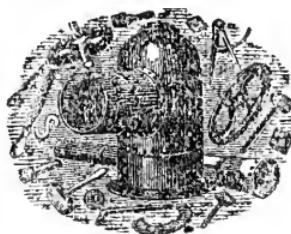
Isaac L Dillenbeck  
Hawley & Champlin  
Samuel H Stacy

Masonic Lodge.

Pulaski Lodge No 415;  
meets 1st and 3d Wednesdays in each month

**Masons.**  
(Stone and Brick)  
Wm H Lester  
Albert A Maltby  
Hiram Maltby  
Daniel D Tift  
**Melodeon & Piano Manufacturer.**  
Elijah H Gaylord  
**Millinery.**  
Mrs Anna M Hansom  
Miss Harrington  
Mrs Ester Litts  
**Millwright.**  
Benjamin Dow  
**Music Teacher.**  
Chas A Foster  
**Painters and Glaziers.**  
Richard W Box  
Geo C Mathews  
Jonathan M Samson  
**Paper Mill.**  
(Wrapping)  
David D Reed  
**Photographer.**  
Daniel W Grout  
**Physicians.**  
Jas N Betts, Eclectic  
Frank S Lowe, Allopath  
Geo Seymour, Allopath  
John M Watson, A lop  
**Planing Mill.**  
David Bennett  
**Printing Office.**  
• Pulaski Democrat, Step'n  
C Miller, Editor  
**Railroad Agent.**  
Davis J Cross, (O & S R R,  
**Saloons.**  
Lawrence Burne  
Wm Wilson  
Wm F Wood  
**Sash, Doors and Blinds.**  
David Bennett  
**Saw Mills.**  
Eliphalet Calkins  
**Straw Board Manufacturers.**  
Outerson Brothers  
William P Outerson }  
John S Outerson }  
James T Outerson }  
**Supervisor, Town.**  
Wm H Gray  
**Surveyor.**  
Geo E Parsons  
**Tanners,**  
Geo T Peckham  
Dewey G Salisbury  
**Telegraph Operators,**  
Geo H Fuller  
Standish T Meacham

# S. T. BEEBE, FOUNDER AND MACHINIST



**Mexico, - - - N. Y.**

Manufacturer of

Plows, Cultivators, Road Scrapers,

**CAULDRON KETTLES.**

FLEIGH SHOES, &

# CASTINGS

Of all descriptions. Particular attention paid to  
Making and Fitting

**Machinery for Mill Work**

My PLOWS embrace the latest improvements both in  
Wood and Iron Beams.

I am also manufacturing a simple, cheap and  
very efficient

**HORSE POWER,**

WITH A

**Wood-Sawing Attachment,**

Which meets all the wants of the farmer in that direction, and is excelled by none.

**PHILLIPS & MORRELL,  
WHOLESALE & RETAIL**

**GROCERS,**

**No. 10 Oneida St., Fulton, N. Y.**

Pork, Hams, Shoulders, Lard, Butter, Flour,  
Cheese, Sugar, Molasses, Syrup, Teas,  
Coffees, Spices, Wooden Ware, Brook-  
lyn Lead, Oil, &c., &c.

**K. F. & P. L. SALMON,**

DEALERS IN



**BOOTS, SHOES & LEATHER,**

**Fulton, Oswego County, N. Y.**

Custom Work made to order, and warranted to give satisfaction.

**Town Clerk,**  
Newell Wright

**Undertakers,**

\*Richard W Box  
Geo Gurley

**Wood Dealer,**  
Francis S Antes

**RICHLAND STATION**  
P. O.

**Express Agents.**

J W Brown, American  
Henry H Mellen, Merch'nts  
Union

**Cen'l Merchant.**

Henry H Mellen

**Croceries.**

S O Davis

**Hotels.**

Henry H Mellen

Richland House, Wyman &  
Potter, Props  
Parley Wyman, Jr }  
Lathum D Potter }

**Railroad Agent.**

J W Brown (R W & O R R  
and O & R R R)

**Saloon.**

Austin P Jenkins

**Telegraph Operator.**

Edward E Cropsey

**SELKIRK.**

(P O address Port Ontario)  
Population about 60.

**Boat Builders.**

John B Tift  
Dyer Waters

**Fish Dealers.**

Alpheus Bahannan  
James A McChesney

**Forwarder.**

Lucius B Cole

**Hotel.**

A D Herrington

**Justice of Peace.**

Lucius B Cole

**Painter.**

(House and Signs)

John B Tift

**Ship Builder.**

Dyer Waters

**Trapper.**

James A McChesney

## SANDY CREEK. EAST SANDY CREEK P. O.

Population about 100.

**Blacksmiths.**

Smith & Boss  
Frederick D Smith }  
Jerome Boss }

**Boots & Shoes.**

Albert Powers.

**Brick Maker.**

Ebenezer Howe

**Carpenters.**

Harvey A Clark

Chester Carpenter

Egbert E Covey

Frank D Howlett

Julius A Howlett

Wm F Howlett

Leroy Porter

Peter S Porter

Skinkle & Barlow

Alvin C Skinkle }

Smith H Barlow }

**Carriage Maker.**

George T Smith

**Cheese Factories.**

Samuel Blodgett

Union Factory

Wm Hinman

John W Porter

Simon Pryne }

**Constable.**

Daniel Brooks

**Cooper.**

Geo Carpenter

Henry Hastings

**Express Agents.**

Obed B Macy, Merchant's  
Union

Wm J Stevens, American

**Cen'l Merchants.**

Harding & Hubbs

Asel N Harding }

Gao L Hubbs }

J S Robbins & Co

Julius S Robbins }

Gilbert N Harding }

**Crist Mills.**

Salisbury & Powers

Theodore Salisbury }

Parley H Powers }

**Hotel.**

Union Center House, Henry

Wright, Prop

**Justice of Peace.**

Smith H Barlow

**Livery Stable.**

Henry Wright

**Mason.**

(Stone and Brick)

Ebenezer Howe

**Painters.**

C Gilbert Alton

Chauncey Kenyon

**Produce Broker.**

(Butter, Cheese Flour, Feed,  
Grain &c)

Wm T Tiff

**Railroad Agent.**

Wm J Stephens, for, R W &  
O R R

**Supervisor.**

Benj G Robbins

**Saw Mills.**

Salsbury & Powers

Theo Salsbury

Parley H Powers }

Wm A Snyder

Wm R Woodruff

**Shingle Mills.**

Jonathan F Moore

**Staves & Heading.**

I P Smart & Co

**Tannery.**

Miles Blodgett

**Telegraph Operator.**

Wm J Stephens

**WASHINGTONVILLE**

(Sandy Creek P O)

Population about 500

**Ass't Assessor Int.**

**Revenue.**

Henry L Howe

**Blacksmiths.**

Wm Chawgo

Asa Knight

Henry A Leavenworth

**Boots and Shoes.**

Cottrell Bros

A Jay Cottrell }

James K P Cottrell }

Edward Robbins

Calvin Y Wympie

James V Wympie

**Butter & Produce.**

Orrin R Earl

Judson W Potter

**Carmen.**

Levi Brewer

Eli Palmer

**Carpenters.**

Leman Baldwin

Sidney Baldwin

Andrew J Barless

Alvin Hadley

Wm L Hadley

Sylvanus Harris

Sylvanus Reynolds

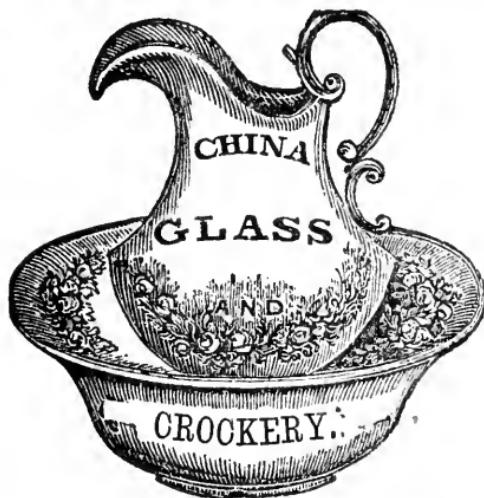
Edwin Smith

Wm Towles

**Carriage Maker.**

John Davis

**MARSHALL'S**  
N E W  
**CROCKERY**  
**STORE,**



(Next door north of Gordon's Dry Goods store.)

CORNER BRIDGE AND WEST FIRST STS.,

Where may be found a general assortment of

**Crockery, China, Glass and  
Stone Ware,**

As low as can be bought anywhere. Also dealer in every variety of

**FISHING TACKLE**

That is used in this country.

**Old Coin Bought and Sold, as Usual.**

**M. L. MARSHALL,**

**O S W E G O, N. Y.**

**Cheese Boxes.**

Leman Baldwin  
Jerome Hadley

**Cheese Factory.**  
Chas R Suydam, Manager

**Cider Mill.**  
Wm Towies

**Clergymen.**

Rev Thos Bayne, Cong  
Rev E S Cheeseman, Meth  
Rev James W Grant, Bap

**Collector of Taxes.**  
Chester Howard

**Constables.**

Wm M Howard  
Henry Leavenworth  
Calvin Y Wympole

**Cooper.**

Ichabod W Sprague

**Dentists.**

\*Jasper E N Ingalls  
Jesse S Thomson

**Druggists.**

Almon Chapin  
Seeley & Scott  
Calvin Seeley }  
Albert Scott }

**Furniture Dealers.**

Chas W Watkins }  
Delos Watkins }

**Gen'l Merchants.**

Jeremiah Kling  
Pitt M Newton  
Seeley & Scott  
Calvin Seeley }  
Albert Scott }

**Good Templars.**

Ontario Lodge No 38, meet  
Monday evenings

**Crist Mill.**

Mason Salisbury, 2d

**Groceries.**

Mrs Sarah M House  
Sprague & Hamilton  
Ward Sprague  
Chas H Hamilton }

**Harness Makers.**

Hall & Wilder  
Hiram A Hall  
Milton Wilder }  
Manfred M Tucker }

**Hotels.**

Clark's Hotel, Dewitt Clark,  
Prop  
Clark's Hotel, (West Sandy Creek) Paris D Clark,  
Prop  
Salisbury's Hotel, Benj F  
Salisbury, Prop

**Insurance Agents.**

Henry L Howe  
Levi Mathews

**Iron Founder, &c.**

Hiram M Stevens

**Jewelry & Watch's**

Osmon Barney

**Justices of Peace.**

Wm F Hudson

Martin L May

Mason Salisbury, 2d

**Lawyers.**

Henry L Howe

Azariah Warts

**Livery Stables.**

Dewitt Clark

Delos Watkins

**Marble Dealers.**

Warriner &amp; Sonle

Lucius A Warriner {

**Masons.**

(Stone and Brick)

Geo W McCarter

Samuel Saddler

**Masonic.**

Sandy Creek Lodge No 504. Regular communication,

2d and 4th Fridays  
of each month**Milliner.**

Linde E Brown

**Millwright.**

Merenu Jewell

**Painters.**

Andrew O Earl

Rollin F Williams

**Photographer.**

Ebenezer R Carpenter

**Physicians.**

J Lyman Bulkley, Allo

Solomon J Douglass, Eclec

Allen L Thompson, Allo

**Pianing Mill.**

Leman Baldwin

**Poultry Dealer.**

Fred J Mead

**Public Halls.**

California Hall, Edmund H

Sergeant, Prop

Franklin Hall, Benj F Sal-

isbury, Prop

Town Hall

**Sash, Doors and Blinds.**

Leman Baldwin

**Saloon.**

Smith E Walsh

**Saw Mills.**

Jacob Hadley

Jerome Hadley

Harrison Peck

Mason Salisbury

**Sewing Machines.**

Jeremiah King

**Shingle Mills.**

Jerome Hadley

Wm Hale

**Tailors.**

James Armstrong

Jeremiah King

James Orr

**Tannery.**

O R Earl &amp; Root

Orrin R Earl

{ Hamilton E Root }

Henry H Wympole,  
foreman**Tin Ware & Stoves**

Justin M Jones

**Town Clerk.**

Almon Chapin

**Turner of Wood.**

Leman Baldwin

**SCHRÖEPPEL.****GILBERTSVILLE.**

(Gilbert's Mills P O)

**Blacksmiths.**

Wm Beeken

Manley T Ross

**Boots & Shoes.**

George Brown

Rancellor K Smith

**Butchers.**

Reuben A Crandall

Levi N Perry

Willis Perry

**Carpenters.**

Jerse B Bradford

Joel P Chaffee

Levi R Chaffee

Hiram Gilbert

Wm Harrison Smith

Hiram Sweet

**Carriage Makers.**

John McLean

Nelson B Turner

Lyman Wood

**Cattle Dealer.**

Lester A Belshaw

**Cheese Factory.**

(English)

Anderson Spencer, Pres

**Clergymen.**

Rev Horatio A Barker, Bap

Rev John N Brown, M E

Rev Reuben A Crandall, M

E

Rev Joseph Wilson, Bap

**Coopers.**

Rufus B Harris

Henry D Mason

**Crist Mill.**

Josiah Chaffee

**Grocery.**

Amos T Mason

**Justice of Peace.**

Andrus Gilbert

**Millwright and Builder.**

\*Calvin C Phillips

**Physicians.**

Wm Carroll, Allop

Wm B Coyle, Allop

**Salt Works.**

Stephen Griffith, Pres

Edward S Cook, Vice-Pres

Wm B Coyle, Sec'y

Phineas Cooveret, Treas

**Saw Mills.**

Josiah Chaffee

\*Calvin C Phillips

**Stave Factory.**

\*Calvin C Phillips

**HINMANVILLE P. O.**

Population about 200.

**Blacksmith.**

Richard Gregg

**Boots and Shoes,**

Wm J Betts

Richard Dunbar

**Carpenters,**

Abram Fralick

David Fralick

**Constable,**

Selah Baker

**Dress Maker,**

Mrs Delia Walters

**Gen'l Merchants,**

Gideon Johnson

Stafford &amp; Ellis

Daniel P Stafford {

Henry P Ellis }

**Hotel.**

Rugg House, Wm S Rugg,

Prop

**Justice of Peace.**

John C Fuller

**Masons,**

(Stone and Brick)

Philip Gatre

John Gregg

Wm Patrick

**Painter,**

(House and Signs)

John Gregg

**Physician.**

Selah Baker, Allop

**Steamboat Agents**

Stafford &amp; Ellis

**Tailoress.**

Mrs Nancy Betts

**PENNELLSVILLE****P. O.****Ass't Ass'r Internal Revenue.**

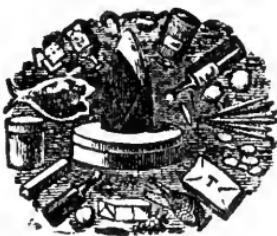
Ambrose Gregg

**E. L. LEWIS & CO.,**

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS IN

**CHOICE FAMILY**

# GROCERIES! AND PROVISIONS.



Superior Canned and Preserved Fruits

**Pickles, Sauces, Jellies,**

Imported and Domestic

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**Tobacco, Cigars, Snuff, Wooden &  
Willow Ware, &c. &c.,**

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**FULTON, - - - N. Y.**

We defy competition in prices, &c. Goods delivered  
in any part of the village free of charge.

E. L. LEWIS.

W. M. LEWIS.

**Blacksmith.**

Chas M Beardsley

**Brick Maker.**

Osceola H S Pennell

**Butcher.**

Orrin Wallace

**Butter & Produce.**

Ambrose Gregg

**Carpenters.**

Wm Parker

Chauncey Town

**Carriage Maker.**

Vernon W Converse

**Cheese Factory.**

(English)

Zachariah P Sears

**Constable.**

Gilbert Brundage

**Coopers.**

Wm Daniels

Lorenzo D Harris

**Dress Maker.**

Miss Eliza Parker

**Gen'l Merchant.**

Henry Duffett

**Harness & Trunks**

Thomas Gulliver

**Hotel.**

Pennellville House, Ambrose Gregg, Prop

**Justice of Peace.**

Zachariah P Sears

**Live Stock Dealer.**

Ambrose Gregg

**Painter.**

(House and Sign)

Artemus Ross

**Saw Mill.**

Mrs Mary H Pennell

## PHOENIX.

Population about 1,200

**Academy.**

William B Howard, Principal

**Artist.**

Theodore Smith

**Ax Helye Manuf.**

Asher Davenport

**Bee-Hive Manuf.**

James H Loomis

**Billiard Rooms.**

Leman A Brooks

**Blacksmiths.**

G W & T Farrar

George W Farrar

Thomas Farrar

Hiram Fox

J Warren Williams

**Boarding House**  
Henry Breed

**Boat Builders.**

Bettis & Soule  
Ira Bettis }  
Isaac N Soule }  
Dygart & Bro  
Adam Dygart }  
John W Dygart }  
Nathan P Eno  
Joseph Gilbert  
Gillis & Pierce  
John N Gillis }  
John S Pierce }  
Harwick & Breed  
Thomas J Harwick }  
James L Breed  
Merry & Breed  
Edmund Merry }  
George G Breed }

**Books & Station'ry**

Conger & Boothby  
Davis Conger }  
Asa Boothby }

**Boots & Shoes.**

Seth W Alvord & Son  
Seth W Alvord  
Frederick W Alvord }  
Augustus Arshambo  
William Dongall  
Avery P Fish

**Brass Band.**  
Augustus Devendorf, Leader

**Brick Maker.**  
Wm Wart

**Butchers.**

Austin & Carber  
Albert H Austin }  
John Carber }  
Fish, Parsons & Co  
Dudley Fish  
James W Parsons }  
Samuel Flynn }

**Canal Barns.**

Leslie & Co  
William Leslie }  
Geo Leslie }  
Robert H Love  
Wandell & Melvin

**Canal Collector.**  
Ralph D Barnes

**Carman.**

Joseph Fralick  
**Carp's & Builders.**

John Bargordes  
Asa Burgess  
Nicholas J Cornwell  
John R Devendorf  
John Fralick  
Richard Fralick  
Erbert Lampman  
Gardner H Northup  
John B Paine  
Benjamin Robinson  
Jay Robinson  
Wm Robinson

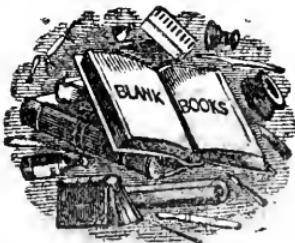
**Carriage Makers.**  
Piram Fox  
Clay Peck

**C. S. EGGLESTON,**

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SCHOOL, MISCELLANEOUS,

AND

**STANDARD BOOKS!**

**STATIONERY,**  
**ARTISTS' MATERIALS**

**PICTURE FRAMES,****Photograph Albums,**

Paper Hangings, Window Shades,

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Published in New York and Boston.

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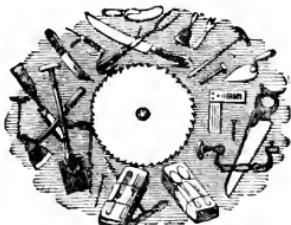
**No. 5 First Street,****FULTON, - - - N. Y.**

# B. & J. STONE,

MEXICO, N. Y.,

GENERAL

# HARDWARE DEALERS,



Keep constantly on hand a full assortment of

# IRON,

Steel, Nails and Shelf Hardware,

Cistern Pumps, Lead Pipe, Hand, Circular, Cross Cut  
and Mill Saws,

# Carpenter and Cooper Tools

**Agricultural Implements, Seeds, &c.,**

Agricultural Implements, Seeds, &c.

# COOKING, PARLOR & PLATE STOVES

In endless variety.

## WHOLESALE AGENTS.

At Manufacturer's prices, for sale of WINSTED MANUFACTURING COMPANY'S

# Grass and Grain Scythes

The celebrated **Brooks Ax**, and the **American Glass Co.**, all of which will be sold to dealers at the very lowest factory price. All kinds of

# Tin, Sheet Iron & Copper Job Work,

Done to order, on short notice, at the very lowest market price. Old Iron, Brass, Copper, Lead, &c., taken at the market prices. Prices as low as any other house in this part of the State.

JOSEPH R. STONE.

23

BENJ. S. STONE.

### Chair Makers.

Avery & Northup  
Samuel Avery }  
Gardner H Northup }

### Chair Painters.

Theodore Smith  
Geo C Withers

### Cheese Box Manu-factory.

Anthony W Sweet

### Cheese Factories. (English)

Ira Gould  
Henry T Sweet  
Albert W Schroepel, (In  
Town of Schroepel, P O  
address Euclid, Ononda-  
ga county)

### Civil Engineer.

James Barnes

### Claim Agents.

Alfred Morton  
Jerome B Names  
Lorenzo W Robinson

### Clergymen.

Daniel Jackson, F W Bap  
Burton Wells, M E

### Clothing.

(Ready Made)

John McCarthy

### Coal Dealer.

James H Loomis

### Col. of Customs.

Minard Dingman

### Constables.

John W Fox  
Willard Gould  
Henry Reed  
Emory Smith

### Cooper.

Lyman Plaisted

### Coroner.

Ralph O Barnes

### Crockery.

Joseph Gilbert & Co  
Joseph Gilbert }  
Frank T Gilbert }

### Dress Makers.

Mrs Loren Carpenter  
Mrs Harriet Dwight  
Mrs Susan Tull

### Druggists.

Conger & Boothby  
Davis Conger }  
Asa Boothby }

### Dry Goods.

A P Hart & Son  
Amasa P Hart }  
Adelbert P Hart }

### Express Agent.

Nelson C Alvord

**Furniture Dealers.**

Avery & Northrup  
Samuel Avery  
Gardner H Northrup 2d }

**Cen'l Merchants.**

Brooks & Smith  
Stephen A Brooks }  
Henry H Smith }  
Constant B Chapman  
Devendorf & Allen  
Rufus Devendorf }  
William H Allen }  
Harwick & Breed  
Thomas J Harwick }  
James L Breed }  
Edmund S Hutchinson

**Grain Elevator.**

Glass, Breed & Co  
Joseph J Glass  
Oliver Breed }  
Edward Hopkins }

**Crist Mills.**

Glass, Breed & Co  
Wetherbee & Co  
Heber Wetherbee  
Henry Y Allen  
Stephen O Howard }

**Croceries.**

Fish, Parsons & Co  
Dudley Fish  
James W Parsons }  
Samuel Flynn }  
Gilbert & Co  
Joseph Gilbert }  
Frank T Gilbert }  
Leslie & Co  
William Leslie }  
George W Leslie }  
Harrison Love  
Robert H Love  
Wandell & Melvin  
Martin Wandell }  
Moses Melvin }

**Hair Dressers.**

Edward C Burdick  
Frank DeWitt

**Hardware.**

Conger & Hart  
Enoch Conger }  
Admirum Hart }  
Cushman & Sponenburgh  
Matthew S Cushman }  
Henry M Sponenburgh }

**Harness & Trunks.**

Seth W Alvord & Son  
Samuel E Share  
Norman Whitney

**Hats, Caps, & Furs.**

Gilbert & Son  
Joseph Gilbert }  
Frank T Gilbert }

**Hotels.**

Phoenix House, Isaac A Curtis, Prop  
Railroad House, Nelson C Alvord, Prop

**Ins. Agents.**

Ralph O Barnes  
Henry A Bradward  
Francis David

# H. L. BAKER, M. D.,

**Mexico, N. Y.,**

# PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

— • —  
SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO

## DISEASES OF THE LUNGS

And Air Passages, also all

INHERITED AFFECTIONS,

## ASTHMA,

Bronchitis and Catarrh, cured when curable.

— o —

THOSE SUFFERING FROM

## CATARRH

We invite to give us a call.

— o —

REMEMBER that we make these branches  
of Medicine

## A SPECIALITY.

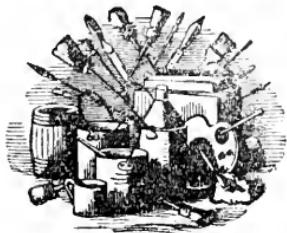
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## All Calls Promptly Attended

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Office day, Saturday afternoon, and at all times when  
not professionally engaged.

# THOMAS, VAN HORNE & CO., House, Sign, ORNAMENTAL & DECORATIVE PAINTERS



BLOCK LETTERS, GOLD LETTERING ON GLASS,

Signs of every description, Flags, Banners,  
Masonic and Odd Fellows Emblems,  
Window Shades, Gilding,  
Bronzing, &c. &c.,

EXECUTED TO ORDER ON SHORT NOTICE.

BRUSHES,

Colors & Tools of every description,

Windows ready Glazed, Glass, White Lead, Oils, Varnishes, Japan, Putty, Mixed Paints, &c., at Wholesale or Retail.

G. L. THOMAS,  
R. VAN HORNE,  
A. THOMAS,

No. 72 West Second St., OSWEGO.

## PHILLIPS & LYMAN

DEALERS IN



## HATS, CAPS & FURS,

84 East First Street, Oswego, N. Y.

**Jewelry, Watches  
&c.**

John McDonald  
Charles Rockwell

**Justice of Peace.**

James H Loomis

**Lawyers.**

Francis David  
Morton & Brainard  
Alfred Morton  
Henry A Brainard }  
Jerome B Names  
Lorenzo W Robinson  
Henry W Weeden

**Livery Stables.**

Nelson C Alvord  
Warren B Snedaker  
Niles Steever

**Lumber Dealers.**

James H Loomis  
Merry & Breed  
Edmund Merry  
George G Breed }

**Masons.**

(Stone and Brick)

Thomas R Dutcher  
William Fox  
David Gifford  
Allen Marsh

**Masonic Lodge.**  
Callimachus Lodge, No. 369. Meets every Wednesday evening from December 1st to April 1st; and first and third Wednesdays in each month during remainder of year

**Milk Dealer.**

Elmanson Chesbro

**Millinery.**

Miss Josephine Smith  
Mrs Wm E Sparrow  
Miss Susan Tull  
Mrs Alcina Watson

**Millwright.**

Gardner H Northup, 1st

**Odd Fellows Lodge**  
Golden Rule Lodge, No 245.  
Meets every Tuesday evening

**Painters.**

(House and Sign)

Mark Bingman  
John Falls  
Hiram Hinman  
Charles Morrison

**Photographer.**

Wm E Sparrow

**Physicians.**

Morgan M Carter, Allop  
Andrew P Hamil, Allop  
John E Hamil, Allop  
George Poulsen, Botanic  
Garrat Smith, Homo  
David T Wyborn, Allop

**Planing Mill.**

Breed & Merry  
George G Breed }  
Edmund Merry }

**Printing Office.**

Phoenix Reporter,(weekly)  
Morgan M Carter, Prop

**Public Halls.**

National Hall, Isaac A Curtis, Prop  
Washington Hall, Edmund G Hutchinson, Prop

**Saloons.**

Ephraim Dingman  
Minard Dingman

**Saw Mills.**

Hart & Russ  
Amasa P Hart }  
Hosea B Russ }  
Sweet & Gilbert  
Gouverneur Sweet }  
Titus E Gilbert }

**Stage Proprietor.**

Nelson C Alvord, between Phenix and Lamson's semi-daily.

**Stave Factory.**

Sweet & Gilbert

**Steamboat Agents**

Cushman & Spomenburgh

**Supervisor.**

Edmund Merry

**Surveyor.**

James Barnes

**Tailor.**

Joseph Hanchett

**Tannery.**

Daniel Hubbard

**Telegraph Operator.**

Amenzo H Dygert

**Timsmiths.**

Enoch Conger  
Henry M Spomenburgh  
Hiram Tabor  
Jacob Van Patten

**Town Clerk.**

Stephen A Brooks

**Turners of Wood.**

Martin Beach  
Daniel B Ritch

**Waterlime and Cement.**

James H Loomis

**Wall Paper.**

Conger & Boothby  
Davis Conger }  
Asa Boothby }

**ROOSEVELT.**  
(P O address Cangdenoy, Oswego County.)**Blacksmith.**

Alexander Ross

**Cattle Dealer.**

Hyman G Sutton

**Hotels.**

Roosevelt House, Benjamin R Williams, Prop.  
State Road House, James D Brooks, Prop

**SCRIBA.****NORTH SCRIBA P. O.**

Population about 50.

**Blacksmiths.**

Chas N Coe  
I C Switzer

**Carpenter.**

Alonzo Scott

**Cheese Factory.**

North Scriba Cheese Factory. Griffeth E Griffeth, Agent

**Clergyman.**

Rev Chester M Prescott, Baptist

**Constable.**

Rufus Parkhurst

**Coopers.**

Stewart C Dubois  
J K Prosser

**Dress Maker.**

Mrs Sarah E Dumbleton

**Justice of Peace.**

Wm Congdon

**Croceries.**

John E Coe  
Isaac P Young

**SCRIBA CORNERS.**

(Scriba P O)

Population about 150.

**Ass't Ass'r Intern'l Revenue.**

Schuylar Rhodes

**Blacksmiths.**

Daniel H Barnard  
Harvey Burt

**Boots & Shoes.**

Joseph Robarge, Sen

**Carpenters.**

Chas A Dawns  
John O Prentiss  
R Sparks

**Carriage Maker.**

Isaac Boddy

**Cheese Factory.**

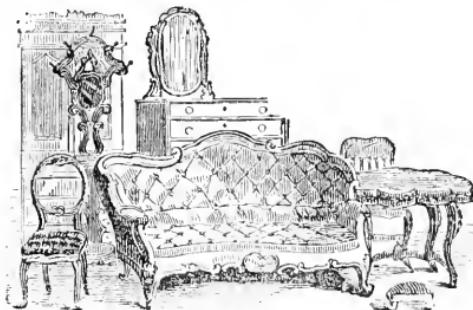
(English)

Schuylar Rhodes

**Clergyman.**

Rev H M Dansforth, M E

# PULASKI Furniture Warehouse!



THE LARGEST STOCK OF THE KIND IN TOWN.

## R. W. BOX,

Is constantly receiving new additions to his stock of

### FURNITURE AND UPHOLSTERY

Goods, consisting of Looking Glasses, Conches, Bedsteads, Bureaus, Book Cases, Tablees, Stands, What-nots, Chairs, Spring Beds, Mattresses, &c.; also

### Paints, Oils, Turpentine, Varnishes,

Putty, &c. FISK'S METALLIC BURIAL CASES, together with a general assortment of

### COFFINS

Trimmed in the best style, may be found at his ware-rooms. Entire charge taken of Funerals when desired.



### RUFUS BRIGGS' Livery Stables

East Second St.

Bet. Bridge & Cayuga

Oswego, N. Y.

Trusty Horses, the best of Carriages, and careful Drivers, at the service of the public.

#### Collector of Taxes.

James Darrow

#### Constables.

Augustus Congdon

Alex Gile

#### Coopers.

James W Adams

E Clark

Theo Delancey

Peter Gilbert

Alanson Moe

Orrestus O'Hara

#### Fruit Dealer.

Francis S Stone

#### Cen'l Merchants.

Blossom & Simpson

Wm E Blossom

John A Simpson

Hiel Stone

F D Waugh

#### Hotel.

Masso's Hotel, Joseph Masso, Prop

#### Justice of Peace.

Wm E Blossom

#### Physician.

Geo W Snyder, Allop

#### Saw Mills.

Copeland & Son

Leonard Copeland

Leonard L Copeland

Havel & Sherman

Jerry Havel

Wm D Sherman

Isaac R Parkhurst

#### Supervisor.

Robert Simpson

#### Town Clerk.

Wm E Blossom

### SOUTH SCRIBA.

(P. O. address Scriba Cor-  
ners.)

#### Blacksmith.

Orrin B Tiffany

#### Dress Maker.

Hattie Himes

#### Crist Mills.

Henry H Jones

John P Waigh

#### Grocery.

M S Gates

#### Harness Maker

Amasa Jones

#### Hotel.

Farmer's Exchange, Henry Brown, Prop

#### Millinery.

Hattie Himes

#### Saw Mills.

Henry H Jones

S H Potter

Jerome & Washington Waigh

# MEXICO ACADEMY, MEXICO, N. Y.

---

## FACULTY:

**W. M McLAUGHLIN, A. M., Principal,**  
Teacher of Ancient Languages.

**LEARTUS CONNOR, A. B.,**  
Teacher of Mathematics and Natural Science.

**CHARLES R. SKINNER,**  
Teacher of Penmanship and Commercial Science.

**MISS ANNA A. DAME, Preceptress,**  
Teacher of Mathematics, History and Rhetoric.

**MRS. M. A. McLAUGHLIN,**  
Teacher of Modern Languages.

**MISS M. J. MORRIS,**  
Teacher of Instrumental Music.

Rates of Tuition from \$5.50 to \$9.00 per Term of 14 weeks.

Board in good families at \$3.25 to \$3.75 per week.

Rooms in Academy at \$2.00 to \$3.00 per term.

Payment for Tuition is required one-half Term in advance.

The Library, and Philosophical and Chemical Apparatus is in excellent condition, nearly *eight hundred dollars* having been expended during the past year for their improvement.

Every Department of Instruction is well organized, and under the charge of competent Teachers.

For any further information or particulars respecting the Academy, send for Catalogue, to the Principal.

**VOLNEY.****FULTON P. O.**

Population about 4,000

**Academies and Schools.***Falley Seminary*

FACULTY.

John P Griffin, A M, Principal, Professor of Latin  
Rev J J Brown, A M, Vice Principal, Professor of Natural and Experimental Science

Elkanah A Briggs, A M, Professor of Mathematics

George S Griffin, A B, Professor of Greek and German

Rev Granville Yager, A B, Professor of Latin

Herman Haydn, Professor of Music

Miss Susan R Gibson, Preceptor, Teacher of French and History

Mrs J J Brown, Teacher in English Department

Miss Mina Moore, Teacher of Mathematics and English Grammar

Miss Frances E Griffin, Teacher of Ornamental Branches

Miss Augusta M Schenck, Teacher of Primary Department

E A Briggs, Librarian

Private School, (for Ladies)  
Miss Elvira P Cadwell,  
Oneida, nr 4th**Agricul'l Implem't Manufacturers.**\*Sanford, Wasson & Co  
Richard K Sanford  
Wm R Wasson  
1st cor E Broadway**Auctioneers.**

Willis Nye, at E J Carrington's

J Cooley Tucker, 1st street

**Bakers and Confectioners.**

Morgan L Birdeall, Oneida nr 2d

James E Miller, Cayuga nr 2d

**Banks.**

First National Bank of Fulton, Salmon's Block, (up stairs)

**OFFICERS:**John J Wolcott, Pres  
Geo Salmon, Vice Pres  
D W Gardner, Cashier  
C L Rice, Teller  
Amos Yeomans, Book-keeper  
Office hours, 9 to 12 A M and 2 to 4 P M**Publisher's Notices.**

OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.

**Knickerbocker Life Insurance Co.,**  
Walter Bowne, Agent, No. 161 Water Street. This Company, commencing business in this city but a few months since, have, through the exertions of its efficient Agent, worked up a prosperous business. Their terms are as favorable as any. See advertisement page, 143.**Sidney A. Betts,** Proprietor of the Farmer's Hotel, No. 125 East First St., has good accommodations for man and beast. See card, page 144.**J. L. Dutton,** Dealer in Groceries and Provisions, at 141 West First St., keeps a full supply in his line at low prices. See card, page 144.**Jesse King,** Manufacturer of Mill Cogs, Conveyor Flights and Extension Table Slides, at 27 West Second St., is prepared to supply the trade on favorable terms. See card, page 144.**C. Macfarlane, M. D.,** is prepared to attend all calls in the medical profession. Office 167 West First St. See card, page 144.**Geo. Skinner,** Painter and Glazier, No. 86 West Second St., is prepared to execute all jobs in his line with neatness and despatch. See card, page 145.**Miss Sylvia Allen,** Fashionable Milliner and Dressmaker. Cor. East First and Bridge Sts., supplies calls in her line from an extensive stock of the most fashionable styles. See card, page 146.**Hall Brothers** carry on the manufacture of Staves and Heading, cor. West Second and Van Buren Sts., and the manufacture of Flour Barrels, cor. West Oneida and Ninth Sts. They can supply the trade on favorable terms. See card, page 146.**D. B. Northrop,** Chemist and Druggist, at No. 22 East Bridge st., keeps a full stock and sells as cheap as the market affords. See card, page 148.**H. W. Seeber & Bro.,** Carpenters and Builders, cor. East Second and Cayuga Sts., and East Second, between Bridge and Cayuga, are prepared to take contracts for all kinds of building. See card, page 148.**Wm. E. Roche,** at the Third Ward or Farmer's Exchange Drug Store, No. 208 West First St., advertises on page 132. His stock is equal to any, and he offers goods at reasonable prices.**Dunn, Hart & Co.,** have one of the most extensive Boot and Shoe establishments in the city. They are located at No. 27 East Bridge street, where their customers will find first class goods for men, women or children, and at prices to suit. See card, page 134.**A. W. & J. Miner,** Dealers in Groceries, advertise on page 134. Their store is No. 29 East Bridge street, where they keep a full assortment for the city and country trade. Call and see.**J. Wendell's Jewelry Establishment,** No. 5 Grant Block, West Bridge street, is constantly stocked with every variety of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and rich Solid Silver and Silver Plated Goods. Engraving and repairing at his establishment receive special care from experienced workmen. See card, page 180.

**E. J. Linnekin**, Hat and Bonnet Bleacher, in the Beattie Block, East First street, has had long experience at his profession, and by the excellent quality of his work is building up a lucrative trade. See card, page 181.

**J. Austen** advertises his Picture Gallery, on page 131, situated over Gordon's Dry Goods Store, and fitted up with excellent lights and apparatus, together with the assistance of first class artists, he is enabled to do most excellent work. See card, page 131.

**M. Levi**, Dry Goods Merchant, 165 West First street, is always glad to show his customers first class Goods in great variety. See card, page 113.

**W. A. Poucher**, Attorney and Counselor at Law, No. 6 Jefferson Block, West First street. See card, page 115.

**W. M. Hathway**, Attorney and Counselor at Law, No. 3 Jefferson Block, West First street. See card, page 115.

**Robinson & Thomas**, Attorneys and Counselors at Law. Office 161 West First street. See card, page 115.

**Morris Place**, 155 West First Street, Mansard Block, keeps constantly on hand full lines of rich Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods. His peculiar taste for making excellent selections in market, renders his store a favorite resort for those desiring the latest styles. See card, page 124.

**Waxelbaum & Goldberg** advertise on page 102, an extensive stock of Clothing, which they will sell at very low prices. Their stores are Nos. 121 and 125 West First street.

**Peter Schilling**, at the Eureka Hotel, No. 160 West First street, knows how to entertain his friends in good style. See card, page 102.

**Wm. Bockus**, Stencil Plate Cutter, and Burning Brand manufacturer, cor. West Second and Bridge streets, has had long experience at his profession, and gets up anything in his line to order, in excellent style and at moderate prices. See card, page 103.

**John Garland**, sells Groceries, Provisions, Sea and Canal Stores, at 33 East Bridge street, cheap as the cheapest. See card, page 103.

**John King & Co.**, Iron Founders and Machinists, cor. West Bridge and Second streets, have a large establishment, replete with all machinery necessary for the production of Steam Engines, Lathes, Water Wheels, and machine work generally. See card, page 87.

**Randall & Fonda**, Proprietors of the Union Mills, on the Varick Canal, manufacture Flour, Meal and Feed, of a superior quality. Business office, Hamilton Hotel Block. See card, page 96.

**John O'Geran**, Practical Plumber, Gas and Steam Fitter; has a store at No. 2 Jefferson Block, West First street. His stock is complete, and can satisfy the most fastidious as to styles and prices. See card, page 134.

**Getty & Scribner**, Attorneys and Counselors at Law; Conveyancers and Commissioners of Deeds. 159 West First street. See card, page 137.

*The Citizen's National Bn'k*  
Lewis House Block

\* OFFICERS :

Samuel F Case, Pres  
Chas G Case, Vice Pres  
S G Hart, Cashier

Office hours, 9 to 12 A M  
and 2 to 4 P M

*Fulton Savings Bank*. J J Wolcott & Co Bankers,  
No 5 Oneida. Office hours  
9 to 12 A M and 1 to 4 P M

**Bedstead Factory**.

Geo W Boughton, bet 1st  
and 2d nr Oneida

**Billiard Saloon**.

George Norris, Tucker Bl'k  
up stairs.  
Richard Rust, under H H  
Highriter's

**Blacksmiths**.

Norman Campbell, 2d nr  
Utica

Lalonde & Laporte

Joseph Lalonde }

Edmund Laporte }

2d cor Seneca

Palmer & Ladd

Joel S Palmer } 2d nr

William Ladd } Oneida

Nathan Rowlee, Cayuga nr

2d

Pollard & Terry

Simmons & Pollard } 1st

Evelyn A Terry } 1st

**Boarding Houses**.

Mrs C E Clark, Oneida, bet  
4th and 5th

Mrs Philip Fish, Rochester,  
nr 3d

Eliza H Giddings, Rochester,  
nr 5th (students)

Hannah Highriter, Cayuga,  
bet 3d and 4th

Daniel C King, Cayuga, nr  
2d

Mrs L Loomis, Utica, nr 2d

Hannah M Nelson, Utica,  
bet 4th and 5th

Roger S Nelson, Seneca, nr  
4th

George Tobey, Seneca nr  
2d

**Boat Builders**.

Foster & Sabin

George D Foster }

Harvey N Sabin }

Hubbard and Canal

Willis S Nelson, Yelverton  
Island

John Pratt, on Canal, South  
Broadway

J B Warner & Co

Joel B Warner }

John L Parsons }

John Van Buren Jr }

Yelverton Island

**Books & Stationery**.

\* Chas S Eggleston, 5 1st

Wm B Shaw, 3 1st

**John C. Churchill**, Attorney and Counselor at Law; corner West Bridge and Water streets.— See card, page 137.

**Albertus Perry**, Attorney & Counselor at Law and U. S. Commissioner; Woodruff Block, West First street. See card, page 137.

**Rhodes & Babcock**, Attorneys & Counselors at Law; Woodruff Block, West First street. See card, page 137.

**Charles Doolittle**, Wholesale and Retail dealer in Hardware, Agricultural Implements, Cutlery, Iron, Steel, Stoves, Nails, Tin, Belting, Paints, Oils &c., No. 71 East First street, keeps an extensive stock in all departments, and sells cheap as the cheapest. His American cook stove is one of the best in market. See card, page 139.

**George S. Benz**, Upholsterer and Furniture Dealer; 10<sup>th</sup> East First street; keeps a full assortment of elegant Furniture, for all purposes. See card, page 140.

**Hiram Allen**, Auction and Commission Agent No. 8 East Bridge street, is constantly receiving consignments of Watches, Jewelry, Gents' and Ladies' Clothing Goods, Ready Made Clothes &c., which he sells at Auction and at private sale, at the most reasonable prices. Connected with his establishment are first class Millinery Rooms, under the supervision of a competent milliner. See card, page 141.

**John R. Geer**, No. 6 West Bridge street, can supply all customers from his large and complete stock of Hats, Caps and Furs, at satisfactory prices. See card, page 128.

**Thomas Pearson**, Dealer in Mechanics' Tools, Saw, Cutlery, File &c., advertises on page 128. His store is No. 75 East Second street.

**John H. Staats**, Wholesale and Retail dealer in all kinds of Lumber, Shingles, Lath and Cord Wood, has his office on West First street, between Schuyler and Van Buren. See card, page 128.

**N. M. Andrews & Co.**, are Wholesale and Retail Grocers, corner of West First and Cayuga streets. See card, page 128.

**Bickford & Gillet**, Furniture Dealers, 169 West First street, manufacture extensively and keep constantly on hand a great variety of Parlor, Dining, Chamber, School, Office and Common Furniture, Looking Glasses, Mattresses &c., which they sell at the lowest market prices. See card, page 110.

**R. Bickford**, 169 West First street, (up stairs) does all kinds of Upholstery work in the best manner. His Canadian Window Shades are much sought after. See card, page 110.

**J. L. Pool**, Bookseller, Stationer &c., No. 11 East Bridge street, keeps an extensive stock of Standard, Miscellaneous, School and other Books, Paper Hangings, Stationery &c. See card, page 113.

**A. Cooper**, dealer in Confectionery, Toys, Oysters, Fruits &c., No. 210 West First street, keeps a large assortment in each of his various departments. Those in want of goods in his line can do no better than call on him. See card, page 103.

### Boots and Shoes.

Wm Barrett  
Bradshaw & White  
Reuben Bradshaw }  
Peter White }  
1st cor Oneida  
James Crumley, Oneida  
Abner H Curtis, Utica, nr 3d  
James Doyle, Wall, near Oneida  
Alex Giroux, basement of Lewis House Block  
\*Sam'l W Nettleton, 14 1st  
\*K F & P L Salmon  
Kirtland F Salmon }  
Pomeroy L Salmon }  
Oneida, nr Wall  
Stearns & Crawford  
Amos Stearns  
John T Crawford }  
1st, nr Cayuga  
Wm Watson, 2d nr Oneida

### Brass Band.

Fulton Cornet Band, James Elder, Leader

### Brokers & Private Bankers.

\*Case & Hart  
George & Cise }  
Samuel G Hart }  
11 1st, 2d floor

### Butchers.

J H Branch & Co 1st cor Oneida  
Wm Dexter, Cayuga bat 1st & 2d  
Wm E Emerick, Wall nr Oneida  
Hardy Horton, Oneida cor 2d  
Stephen R S Horton, Cayuga cor 2d  
Chas Whittaker, Oneida nr 2d

### Carmen.

James Barr  
Philip Peters  
— Van Buren  
Leroy Stevens  
Geo Scouton

### Carpets and Oil-cloths.

\*E Jay Carrington, 11 1st

### Carpenters and Builders.

O R Clark  
Chas H Foster, Seneca cor 4th  
Geo Foster, Seneca nr 4th  
James W Furniss  
Geo Knapp, Seneca nr 3d  
Wm C Newton  
Burritt Peets, boards at Lewis House  
Myron Phelps, 2d, opp Utica, up stairs  
Eber Rice, 2d, cor Academy  
Isaac S Vrooman, Cayuga, near 4th  
Joseph B Whitney, Erie, nr 6 h  
George White

**Carriage Makers.**

Wm W Hall, 6th, cor Utica  
 James Miller, Cayuga, near  
 1st  
 John Robinson, 44, opp  
 Utica  
 Ernest Wolcott, 2d, near  
 Utica  
 Elizab S Worden, 88 Cayu-  
 ga, cor 2d

**Cemetery.**

Mount Asnah Cemetery  
 Association  
 Lucius A Hovey, President  
 Samuel Crombie, Secretary  
 and Superintendent  
 Lewis S Loomis, Treasurer,  
 Office opp Lewis House  
 Block 2d floor

**Chair Factory.**

Washburn Mead, River nr  
 Hubbard

**Cheese Boxes, &c.**  
 B Delme & Co, above Upper  
 Bridge

**Cheese Factory.**

Volney Cheese Factory,  
 Almon L Beardsley, Agt

**Churches.**

Baptist Church, Utica cor  
 3d  
 Zion's Church, (Episcopal)  
 1st  
 Presbyterian Church, 1st nr  
 Cayuga  
 M E Church, Oneida, Rev  
 O C Cole, Pastor  
 Roman Catholic Church,  
 Rochester cor Third, Rev  
 James Smith, Pastor  
 Francis McNamara, Sexton  
 Church of the Restoration,  
 (Universalists) 1st cor  
 Rochester, Rev K H Pull-  
 man, Pastor

**Cider Mill.**

Gardner Lamphere

**Cigar Manufac's.**

Kellar & Hermann, Oneida

**Civil Engineer.**

Morris S Kimball, 1st over  
 Shaw's Drug Store

**Clergymen.**

Rev Theodore M Bishop,  
 (Episcopal) c 8 1st bet  
 Broadway and Rochester  
 Rev Orlando C Cole, (Methodist)  
 Oneida nr 2d  
 Rev George Foster (Methodist)  
 Seneca nr 4th  
 Rev R H Pullam, (Universalist) Rochester nr 1st  
 Rev Charles Randall, (Baptist) Utica nr 8d  
 Rev George Sawyer, (Methodist)  
 Cayuga cor 4th

**J. Bickford, Jr.,** Druggist, at No. 159  
 West First street, sells every variety of goods in his line.  
 His "Celebrated Mexican Chasers' Mixture" has gained  
 a wide-spread reputation for its preventive qualities.—  
 See card, page 100.

**Salladin's Power Marble Works,** 144 West  
 Second street, are supplied with one of Tombi's Patent  
 Polishing Machines, with a gang of saws attached, by  
 the aid of which he is enabled to do work faster and  
 better than by hand labor. See card, page 100.

**Wilcox & Brother** sell choice Family  
 Groceries, Provisions &c, at No. 79 East First street.—  
 Call and see them. Card on page 100.

**Please & Barrow** deal in Ship Chandlery,  
 Groceries and Provisions, at No. 99 and 101 Water street.  
 They are both old Lake captains of long experience, and  
 deserve an extensive patronage from their fellow ship-  
 masters. See card, page 100.

**T. Sullivan,** Boot and Shoe Dealer, at No.  
 198 West First street, gives all his customers "perfect  
 fits"—to order, and at reasonable prices. See card, page  
 100.

**Thomas Moore's** Dry Goods store, Nos.  
 151 and 155 West First street, Mansard Block, is a fash-  
 ionable resort for those who would select the finest pat-  
 terns in the Dry Goods line. Two large stores, well sup-  
 plied with goods of Foreign and Domestic manufacture,  
 have gained for Mr. Moore a large and lucrative trade—  
 his goods are marked at the lowest figures. See adver-  
 tisements, pages 101 and 143.

**C. P. Kellogg,** Shipsmith and manufac-  
 turer of Coil and Cable Chain, Anchors &c, foot of East  
 First street, has gained considerable notoriety for the  
 excellence and durability of his work. Every inch of his  
 chain is tested by a powerful hydraulic press, subjecting  
 it to more than the regular standard strain for such  
 chain. See card, page 99.

**E. & O. Mitchell** are manufacturers of  
 Flour Barrels, Staves and heading, near East Utica st.,  
 between Tenth and Eleventh. Their facilities are ex-  
 tensive tons enabling them to supply a large demand.  
 See card, page 91.

**Mollison & Hastings,** Millers and Com-  
 mission Merchants, Doolittle block, are proprietors of  
 the Cumberland Mills, the largest in the city. See card,  
 page 100.

**Irwin & Sloan,** General Produce Com-  
 mission Merchants, 72 East First street. See card, page  
 84.

**Ceylon North,** of the Reciprocity Mills  
 and Elevator, 60 East First street. See card, page 84.

**Clark & Zimmer,** manufacturers of su-  
 perior Trunks and Valises; basement No. 6 Jefferson  
 Block, West First street. Advertise on page 88.

**Joseph Faber,** No. 59 East Second street,  
 has long enjoyed an enviable reputation as an Under-  
 taker. His stock is always full, and terms moderate.—  
 See card, page 88.

**C. H. Butler,** dealer in Drugs and Medi-  
 cines, No. 154 West First street, keeps a fine stock in his  
 line of trade. See card, page 88.

**Buckhout & Barnes.** Hat, Cap and Fur Dealers, No. 5 Jefferson Block, advertised on page 93. Their establishment is the oldest of the kind in the city, and their stock is complete in every department; long experience qualifying them to select the best stock, and at the most reasonable prices.

**O. W. Bates & Co.**, No. 31 East Bridge street, sell all kinds of Hardware, Iron, Steel, Nails, Stoves, Agricultural Implements, Paints, Oils &c. Their "Morning and Evening Star" cook stove has been received with great favor by those using them. See card, page 88.

**Farwell & Sloan.** Front Street, have facilities at their mills for turning out several hundred barrels of Waterline or Plaster daily. They also deal extensively in Calcined Plaster and Rosendale Cement. The present firm, by their energy and close attention to business, have well sustained the former good reputation of these long established works. See card, page 96.

**Howlett, Gardner & Co.**, Millers and Commission Merchants, and Proprietors of the Lake Ontario Mills and Elevator, have their office at No. 74 East First street. See card, page 98.

**Smith & Post.** Forwarding and Commission Lumber Merchants, foot of East First street, publish a card on page 98. Their business is very extensive, and their facilities for supplying customers equal to any.

**Randall & Brother.** Produce Commission Merchants and Proprietors of the Randall Elevator, foot East First street. See page 98.

**Goit & McCollom.** Lumber Commission Merchants and Forwarding Agents, corner East Second and Cayuga streets, are proprietors of an extensive Planing Mill. Customers will here find dressed or undressed lumber, in any quantities, to suit. See card, page 150.

**H. B. Doolittle.** Dealer in China, Crockery, Glassware &c., No. 128 West First street, is a new man in Oswego, yet his long experience at the Crockery business in another locality warrants us in recommending him to the patronage of a liberal public. See card, page 152. During February, 1867, store will be removed to No. 166 West First street, Skinner's Block.

**Mannister Worts.** Proprietor of the City Steam Bakery—though burned out a short time since, at once leased the commodious store No. 130 West First street, where he is prepared, as formerly, to fill all orders for Crackers, Bread, Cakes and Confectionery, with dispatch. He is also wholesale agent for T. J. Stratton's celebrated Yeast Compound. See card, page 152.

**Augustus Pool.** Homeopathic Physician, No. 6 Jefferson Block, is prepared to attend to all professional calls. See card, page 161.

**D. S. Goldey.** is a Dentist of long experience in Oswego, and has gained an enviable reputation as an expert in his profession. He also deals in superior Planes. Room over 153 West First street. See card, page 161.

**Fitzhugh House.** corner East Bridge and First streets, has recently been refitted and furnished throughout, and is now under the management of that popular landlord, Peter H. Mooney. Guests are conveyed to and from the cars and steamboats, free of charge, and while at this house will receive good fare and attention. See card, page 163.

Rev Jonathan E Simmons  
(Baptist) Rochester in 3d  
Rev James Smith, Rochester in 3d  
Rev G R Pierce, (Baptist)

#### Clothing.

\*Case, Lasher & Co  
Henry J Case  
James D Lasher  
Albert J Land  
Oneida bet 1st and 2d  
\*N G Cooper & Co  
Norman G Cooper  
Levi Cooper  
opp Post Office  
Hanna & Kenyon  
Andrew Hanna  
Robt G Kenyon 1st  
Harrison & Jones  
John Harrison  
Richard T Jones  
Jones Block

#### Cloth Dressing.

\*Andrew J Thayer  
**Col. of Taxes.**  
(Town and Village)  
Horace P Pond

#### Coal Dealers.

Abraham Howe, Oneida bet Canals  
Wm G Gage, River nr Oneida

#### Constable.

Wm G Blt John, Cayuga nr 2d

#### Contractors.

Chas E Case  
Chas G Case, 1st  
Geo M Case, 1st  
Hiram H Coats, Rochester  
nr 3d  
Chas J De Gravw  
Willard Johnson, 1st nr Cayuga  
Thos J Keeler  
Clinton H Sage, Cayuga bet 2d and 3d  
Fred D Van Wagenen

#### Coopers.

John S Furniss  
Samuel Peck  
Alvin Wright, Utica, cor 5th

#### County Judge.

Ransom H Tyler, Oneida,  
opp Post Office

#### Crockery & Glassware.

J Cooley Tucker, 18 Tucker  
Block  
A B Wolcott & Co  
Ambrose B Wolcott  
John J Wolcott  
Oneida, bet 1st and 2d

#### Dentists.

Edward Helfron, Tucker  
Block  
Geo B Sanford, w s 1st,  
opp Cayuga, up stairs

SCHENCK BROS. &  
CO.,  
DEALERS IN

# HARDWARE, STOVES.

CUTLERY, SHELF GOODS,

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Farm Utensils, Seeds, &c.



## THE HOME COMFORT

Is unsurpassed as a Cook Stove, and is supplied with all the modern improvements. We keep upwards of

**FORTY KINDS OF STOVES,**

And manufacture all kinds of

Tin, Sheet Iron & Copper Ware, Milk Cans, Pans, Pails, &c.  
Oneida Street, - - Fulton, N. Y.

# J.A. RICKARD

Manufacturer and Dealer in  
**FURNITURE**

Of Every Description, Sofas, Parlor Chairs, Marble-Top Tables,



A great variety of Cane-seat Chairs, Bureaus, Bedsteads, Tables, Stands, What-Nots, Spring Beds, Mattresses, &c., &c.

COFFINS constantly on hand.

Customers will find it to their advantage by calling on me before purchasing elsewhere.

**Ware-Rooms on Main Street,  
MEXICO, N. Y.**

## OGDEN CLARK,

Manufacturer and Retail Dealer in

Cassimeres, Plain Cloths and Flannels.

**Custom Manufacturing,  
Carding and Cloth Dressing**

Done to order.

**Varick Canal, Rear of Union Mills,  
OSWEGO, N. Y.**

## JENKINS, HOVER & CO.,

Proprietors of the

**Exchange Mills,  
Manufacturers of**

**Extra Brands of Flour.**

**OFFICE 139 WEST FIRST ST.,**

I. G. JENKINS.  
J. HOVER.

**OSWEGO, N. Y.**

**Deputy Sheriff.**  
George Folger, Oneida, nr  
3d

**Drain Tiles.**  
Quartus Rust, 2d, corner  
Erie

**Dress Makers.**  
Mrs John Bleuett, Cayuga  
street  
Mrs John Boardman, 2d st  
Mrs Clark, Oneida  
Mrs James Cowel, Oneida  
\*Mrs Heffron & Case  
Mrs E M Heffron }  
Mrs M A Case }  
1-t st, nr Engine House

Miss Hattie Hodgson, Cay-  
uga, bet 1st and 2d  
Miss Harriet Leach, Cay-  
uga, nr 2d  
Annie McTamney, Utica,  
nr 2d  
Mrs Eliza Mills, Cayuga, nr  
2d  
Mrs N Ottman, 2d st  
Mrs Rath, Oneida, cor 3d  
Mrs Sarah N Sanderson, 1st,  
opp Cayuga  
Annie C Stay, Utica, corner  
5th

### Druggists.

Lee & Esmond  
E Richard Esmond }  
Chas M Lee }  
3 Oneida  
H Bradway & Co  
Hiram Bradway }  
Robert E Phillips }  
4 1st st  
Wm B Shaw, 3 1st

### Dry Goods.

\*E J Carrington, 11 1st  
Benjamin J Dyer, 8 1st  
Hannah & Kenyon, 6 1st  
Richard T Jones, 10 Jones  
Block

J W & A C Tucker  
James W Tucker }  
Amos C Tucker }  
w a 1st, opp Cayuga

### Dye Works.

Mrs Green, Rochester st  
**Edge Tool Manu-**  
**factory.**

Taylor Bros & Co  
Frederick S Taylor }  
Wm E Taylor }  
J Gilbeit Benedict }  
2st nr Oneida

Pollard & Terry  
Simmons S Pollard }  
Evelyn A Terry }

### Express Agents.

Marvin Cox, American Ex-  
press Co, office in Lewis  
House  
Morris Highrider, Merch'ts  
Union, 14 Oneida

### Flax Mill.

Wood & King  
Gardner Wood }  
Alex King }  
Upper Dam

**Flour and Feed.**

(See also Merchant Millers)  
Abraham Howe, s s Oneida, bet canal

**Furniture Dealers.**

\*Washb'n Mead, Riv nr Hub  
H H Highriter & Co  
Henry H Highriter }  
Walter S Wilkins }  
Wesley D Robinson }  
W S ist

\*Washburn Mead(whols'le)  
**Fruit, Confection-  
ery &c.**

Marietta H Buell, 2d near  
Oneida  
William E Cooper, 13 1st  
Griffin C Lathrop, 1st, opp  
Lewis House  
Russell C Lawrence, Sene-  
ca, nr 3d  
Chas W Moshier, 1st

**Fulton Gas Com-  
pany.**

Lewis E Loomis, Pres  
M Lindley Lee, Vice Pres  
Lewis E Loomis, Sec'y and  
Treas  
Norman E Burdick, Sup't  
Gas Works bet Hab-  
bard st and Canal Ba-  
sin

**Fulton Peat Com-  
pany.**

Andrew Hanna, Secretary  
**Grist Mills.**

(See Merchant Millers)

**Good Templars.**

North Star Lodge, No 101,  
meet every Tues'd'y even-  
ing, over No 6 1st st

**Groceries.**

David B Austin, Upper  
Landing

J H Branch & Co  
James H Branch }  
Milo Lawrence }

Wall, cor Oneida  
Whitman T Church, 2d, nr  
Erie

Wm E Cooper, 13 1st  
Abram Emerick, 17 Lewis

House Block  
Richard T Jones, basem't  
Jones Block

\*E L Lewis & Co  
Edward L Lewis }  
Wellington M Lewis }  
19 Lewis House Block

\*Phillips & Morrell  
Chas A Phillips }  
G Orlando Morrell }

10 Oneida  
H N Sabin & Co

Harvey N Sabin }  
Samuel B Whittaker }

Oneida, cor 2d  
Keller & Herrmann

Barnard G Keller }  
Augustus Herrmann }

9 Oneida st  
F A Seymour & Co

Francis A Seymour }  
Lucien C Seymour }

9 1st

# The Mexico Independent

Henry Humphries, Publisher, Mexico, N. Y.

## ONE OF THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN OSWEGO COUNTY.

### TERMS:

One Copy one Year, \$1.50 | One Copy Six Months.. 75  
One Copy Eight Months 1.00 | One Copy Three Months 40

## WOODSON & WILLIAMS.

### Hair Dressing, Shaving & Shampooing,

Done in a superior style.

### HAIR AND WHISKERS DYED TO ANY SHADE.

Oneida street, second floor, opposite the Post Office,

TUCKER WOODSON, }  
JOSEPH A. WILLIAMS. } FULTON, N. Y.

## NATIONAL HOTEL.

Grant Block, Corner West 1st & Bridge Sts., Oswego.

—o—  
**P. J. BROWN, Proprietor.**  
—o—

Warm Meals at all hours. Oysters Served up in every  
style. The purest brands of Imported Liquors, Wines,  
Dublin and Scotch Ales, Porter, Cigars, &c., always to  
be found at the Bar.

 **S. PRATT,  
CITY**



## HORSE-SHOER,

Corner West Bridge and Second streets,  
Oswego, N. Y.

Has four fires, and employs none but the most  
experienced workmen.

## Fashionable Millinery Store.

**MRS. HAWKS** would announce to the Ladies of Fulton  
and vicinity that she has opened a first class

## MILLINERY STORE

In the Tucker Block, recently occupied as the Post  
Office. Having just purchased an entire new stock at  
the great decline, together with fifteen years experience,  
she flatters herself that she can please the most fastidi-  
ous. All the late novelties in Hats, Bonnets &c. Great  
pains will be taken in bleaching and repairing.

# T. T. TUTHILL'S Photographic Gallery



No. 210 W. 1st St.,  
OSWEGO, N. Y.

A long experience at the business enables us to furnish Photographs, Ambrotypes, Melainotypes, Sun Beams, Ferrotypes, Porcelain and all other kinds of Pictures known to the art, in a style unsurpassed by any other Gallery, and at prices as low as the lowest.

T. T. TUTHILL, Proprietor.

## J. J. MACK & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

# FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

AND YANKEE NOTIONS,

Paper Collars of all Qualities by the Thousand,

WICK, COTTON YARN AND SHEETING, BY THE BALE,

No. 131 West First St., and 130 Water St.,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

J. J. MACK,

A. HIMES.

A S Reynolds & Co  
Alonzo S Reynolds }  
Seth Hubbard }  
1st, cor E Broadway  
J W & A O Tucker  
James W Tucker }  
Amos G Tucker }  
1st, opp Cayuga  
Thos Van Buren, Upper  
Landing

A B Wolcott & Co  
Ambrose B Wolcott }  
John J Wolcott }  
Oneida; bet 1st and 2d

**Hair Dressers.**

Osborn Brothers  
Charles Osborn }  
Abram Osborn }  
Tucker Block  
Robert Paine, Lewis House  
Block, Cayuga  
\*Woodson & Williams  
Tucker Woodson }  
Joseph A Williams }  
Oneida, bet 1st and 2d,  
second floor

**Hardware.**

Case, Woodin & Conger  
Charles E Case }  
John H Woodin }  
Piny F Conger }  
7 1st  
\*Schenck Bros & Co  
Martin B Schenck }  
Daniel F Schenck }  
Schuyler G Schenck }  
Oneida, bet 1st and 2d  
\*C T Wood & Co  
Charles T Wood }  
J Gates Willard }  
Oneida, bet 1st and 2d

**Harness, Trunks &c.**

M W Pruyne & Son  
Moses W Pruyne }  
Wm H Pruyne }  
1st, bet Cayuga and  
Utica

Marcus B Warner, 1st, nr  
Cayuga

**Hats and Caps.**

\*N G Cooper & Co, Oneida  
opp Post Office  
John C Highriter, Oneida,  
nr 2d

**Hotels.**

\*Lewis House, G W Banks  
& Son  
George W Banks } Proprs  
G Irving Banks }  
1st cor Cayuga  
Wall Street Hotel, Michael  
Carr, Prop  
Wall, bet Oneida and  
Seneca

**Ice Dealer.**

Edward Breed  
**Ins. Agen**  
\*Newell R Cole, 14 1st  
Dada & Nichols  
Samuel N Dada }  
Henry E Nichols }  
5 1st 2d floor

# J. J. LAMOREE, CLAIM AGENT, MEXICO, N. Y.,

After long experience, extended practice and unparalleled success, continues to obtain Pensions, Bounties, Arrears of Pay &c., for Soldiers, Widows, Orphans and relatives, upon the most reasonable terms and without unreasonable delay. Abandoned, suspended or rejected claims taken up and prosecuted to successful issue. Address by mail or otherwise, giving name, age, rank, residence, letter of Company, name of Captain, number of Regiment, with time and place of death, length of service, date and cause of discharge and bounty received. If you would know your rights under existing laws, or be speedily informed of those likely to accrue under acts now or hereafter pending or passed at Washington, please forward your name, with stamp.

☞ All business can be done by mail, without regard to distance

# J. & F. B. GARRETT, WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Writing, Wrapping, Tissue, Roll and Fancy PAPER, PRINTERS' SUPPLIES OF ALL KINDS, SHIPPING CARDS & TAGS.

☞ Country Dealers supplied with Envelopes and Stationery at New York prices.

**No. 3 West Fayette Street,  
SYRACUSE, N. Y.**

# Fulton Woolen Mills,

**FIRST ST., FULTON, N. Y.,**

**A. J. THAYER, Proprietor.**  
CARDING, CLOTH DRESSING AND DYEING,  
In all its branches, done with neatness and dispatch.

## CASH PAID FOR WOOL.

I keep on hand, and for sale, all kinds of  
**WOOLEN MACHINERY,**

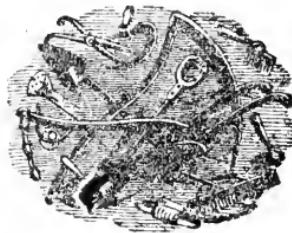
All orders for which will be promptly attended to.  
☞ All kinds of Woolen Goods, of our own manufacture, constantly on hand.

**BENTLEY, HOLLIS & CO.,**

**PULASKI, N. Y.,**

GENERAL DEALERS IN

# HARDWARE,



Iron, Steel, Nails, Mill and Cross-Cut Saws, Fine Table and Pocket Cutlery, Door Trimmings, Clothes Wringers, Pumps, Zinc, Lead Pipe, Glass, Bird Cages, Whips, Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware, Sap Pans, Cooking, Parlor and Plate

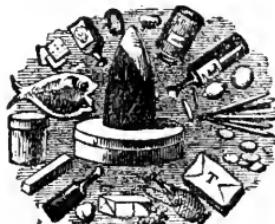
**S T O V E S .**

Agricultural Implements, Dairying Utensils, &c., &c.

Also choice Family

# Groceries and Provisions,

Of all kinds,



Crockery, China, Glass-Ware &c.,

In great variety.

Particular attention paid to Repairing all articles of Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Ware.

Chas H David, 6 1st, 2d floor

John E Dutton, at Dyer's store

Henry C Howe, Jones' Block

\*Hart & Stephens

Samuel G Hart }  
William C Stephens }  
11 1st 2d floor

#### Iron Founders and Machinists.

Pollard & Terry, River opp Red Mills

\*Sanford, Wasson & Co Richard K Sanford }  
Wm R Wasson }  
cor E Broadway and 1st

#### Jewelry, Watches &c.

\*Chas R Nichols, 5 1st

\*Ambrey D Pettis, 4 1st

#### Justices of Peace.

Samuel Crombie, 1st Joseph Esmond, Loomis

Block o Post Office Wm C Stephens, 11 1st 2d floor

#### Knitting Factory.

Hitchcock, Blakely & Co

Cyrus W Hitchcock }

Wm I Blakely }

E Jay Carrington }

J G Benedict }

1st nr Oneida

#### Ladders.

Quartus Rust, 2d cor Erie

#### Ladies' Fancy Goods.

Mrs Robt Fullerton, Tucker Block

#### Lawyers.

Mather B Church, 1st opp Jones' Dry Goods Store

Samuel N Dada, 5, 1st 2d floor

Chas H David, 6 1st 2d floor

Jos Esmond, Loomis Blk o P O

\*Henry C Howe, Jones' Block

Pardee & Crrysler

Emery S Pardee }

Asa B Crrysler }

Oneida opp Post Office

2d floor

Melvin F Stephens, Oneida o Post Office

William C Stephens, 1 1st 2d floor

James H Townsend, Jones' Block 2d floor

Ransom H Tyler, opp Post Office 2d floor

#### Leather & Findlins

\*K F & P L Salmon

Kirtland F Salmon }

Pomeroy L Salmon }

Bradshaw & White

\*B W Nettleton

## J. J. LAMOREE.

### Attorney and Counselor at Law, MEXICO, N. Y.

Particular attention given to collections of all kinds, Closing of Mortgages, Examination of Titles, Settlement of Estates, &c. All business attended to promptly, and upon most liberal terms.

Legal advice given without charge, by letter or otherwise. For Pensions, Bounties, Soldiers' Claims, &c., see card, page 200.

## The Pulaski Democrat.

Published every Thursday morning, at Pulaski, N. Y.

S. C. MILLER, Editor.

#### TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

Single copies, by Mail ..... \$1.50

" " taken at office ..... 1.50

Village subscribers (left by carrier) ..... 1.75

Job Printing Executed with Neatness & Dispatch.

## ADAMS & COBB,

Manufacturers of

## HEADING,

AND SUPERIOR SHINGLE, at the Stone Quarry,

W.M. A. ADAMS, JR., } LINUS B. COBB. MEXICO, N. Y.

The Trade supplied on reasonable terms.



DR. J. E. N. INGALLS,

## SURGEON DENTIST,

SANDY CREEK, N. Y.

All work done in the best manuer, and warranted.

 JAS. ELDER'S 

## Restaurant and Saloon

Basement Tucker Block, Fulton, N. Y.

Oysters and Game served up in any style, to order.

The choicest brands of Wines, Liquors and Cigars, always on hand.

**Publisher's Notices.**

OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.

**Oswego Palladium,** C. Morrison & Co., Proprietors, is issued daily and weekly, at No 170 West First street. The paper is ably conducted, and is a good advertising medium. Their Job Department is well supplied with type for executing all kinds of plain and fancy printing. See card, page 156.

**Samuel Austen,** Photographer, over National Marine Bank, cor. East 1st and Bridge streets, is acknowledged by good judges to be an excellent artist. All varieties of pictures are taken at this Gallery. See card, page 96.

**Penfield, Lyon & Co.,** Merchant Millers, and Proprietors of the Washington Mills and Elevator, East First street, enjoy a widespread reputation, extending back for many years, for the excellent quality of their productions. See card, page 96.

**Denton & Son,** at the Oswego Carriage Manufactory, have long been celebrated for the taste they display in building all kinds of Buggies, Sleighs and Cutters. They employ a large force of workmen, and use none but the best of materials. See card, page 97.

**R. J. Oliphant,** Steam Book and Job Printer, over 110, 112 and 114 West First street, has one of the most extensive offices for doing all kinds of Letter Press Printing, in this part of the country. He has also in connection with his establishment, an extensive Book Bindery, superintended by a binder of long experience. See card, page 165.

**Walter Read,** Wholesale and Retail dealer in choice Family Groceries and Provisions, at 102 East First street, supplies customers at the lowest living prices, and buys all kinds of farmers' produce. See card, page 166.

**Walter W. Bowne,** at 164 Water St., is Agent for the United States Accident Insurance Co., of Syracuse, and is prepared to take risks to any amount on all kinds of accidents at low rates. See card, page 167.

**Dr. J. H. Yeo,** Veterinary Surgeon, East Bridge street, has had nearly thirty years' experience at his profession. See card, page 154.

**A. J. Hirshbolz,** Hairdresser, has rooms under the City Bank, West Cayuga street, where he is prepared to do all work in his line in the best manner. See card, page 154.

**S. A. Webb,** Proprietor of the Pomeroy Steam Governor Works, 104 West Second St., is now manufacturing the most perfect working Governor for all purposes, ever offered in this country. His newly invented Water Governor is a perfection in its way, and should be employed in all mills run by water-power where steady motion is required. He also manufactures several sizes of Engine Lathes of exceeding accuracy. See card, page 155.

**Lyons & Finney,** Ship Chandlers, Grocers & Provision dealers, at Nos. 103 and 107 Water street, commenced the business when boys, as clerks for those pioneers of ship chandlery in Oswego, Messrs. O. C. Cooper and Chas. Smyth. A few years since they succeeded to the business of their former employers, when both establishments were merged into one; since which, by industry and careful business management, they have built up a very large and prosperous trade. See card, page 99.

**Liquor Dealers.**

\*E L Lewis & Co  
Edward L Lewis }  
Wellington M Lewis }  
19 Lewis House Block

**Livery Stables.**

\*David H Case, Cayuga nr 1st  
Granville Jennings, Cayuga nr 1st

**Lumber Dealers.**

(See also Saw Mills)  
Quartus Rust, 2d cor Erie

**Manuf. of Measures.**

Wellington Eaton

**Marble Dealers.**

Roberts & Hitchcock  
Morgan Roberts } 2d cor  
Bela Hitchcock } Cayuga

**Masons.**

(Stone & Brick)  
G C Bartley  
John Bogue, Erie cor 6th  
P Seth Hulbert, 2d  
P J Mills, Erie cor 6th  
Robert Scott  
Michael Sheedy

**Masonic.**

Hiram Lodge, No 144, F & A M Regular communications 1st and 3d Monday evenings of each month, at Masonic Hall 1st

Fulton Chapter, R A M, No 167 Regular conclave 2d and 4th Monday evenings of each month

**Merchant Millers.**

Red Mills, Gardner & Seymour  
De Witt Gardner }  
Lucien C Seymour }  
1st nr Oneida  
Empire Mills, Isaac A Graves 1st cor Oneida  
W S Nelson & Co, 1st opp Oneida  
Volney Mills, Van Buren & Clark  
John Van Buren, Jr }  
Edwin A Clarke }  
River bet Oneida

**Milliners.**

\*Mrs Wm Hawks, Tucker Block  
Mrs Jessie C Leduc, w s 1st opp Cayuga  
Mrs Ellen McCarthy, 1st nr Cayuga  
Mrs James Miller }  
Mrs Thayer }  
Cayuga street  
Mrs Eliza Mills, s s Cayuga nr 2d  
Adeline E Palmerite, e s 1st nr Oneida  
Mrs Rath, Oneida cor 3d

**Millwrights.**

James W Furniss

Henry H Gilbert, h 1st nr  
upper bridge  
R B Odell  
Horace N Gilbert  
Calvin Laws  
Seth Tibballs

**Music Dealers.**

\*Chas S Eggleston

**Music Teachers.**

Henry G Breed, (piano)  
Rochester, cor 4th  
Gardner Hungerford, Oneida  
nr 7th  
Prof Harmon Haydn, Emery street  
Miss Andrews, 2d  
Miss Burdick, cor Cayuga  
and 3d  
Miss Maria Wright

**News Depots.**

Charles W Mosher, w s 1st  
opp Lewis House  
Walter R Perry, Oneida  
cor Wall

**Nurseryman.**

\*Revillo Rice

**Omnibus Line.**

Cox & Boomer  
Marvin Cox }  
John Boomer }  
office Lewis House

**Oswego Falls Plank Road Company.**

Samuel Crombie, Pres  
Henry C Howe, Sec'y and Attorney  
Albert G Washburn, Treas'r and Superintendent  
office 1st st, opp Lewis House

**Overseer of Poor.**

Samuel Crombie, Jones Block, up stairs

**Pails and Sap Buckets.**

Watson & Mason  
George E Watson }  
Elijah Watson }  
David E Mason foot of 1st st

**Painters, Glaziers &c.**

Bartlett & Lester  
Oliver N Bartlett }  
Nicholas Lester }  
Cayuga, cor 2d  
Sidney C Howland, Seneca, nr 3d  
G H & W D Patterson }  
George H Patterson }  
Wm D Patterson 2d, cor Oneida

**Paints and Oils.**

H Bradway & Co, 4 2st  
W B Shaw, 3 1st  
Case, Woodin & Conger, 7 1st

**A. S. Page**, Lumber Dealer, is proprietor of a large Saw Mill at Minetto, where he saws to order or for market, Timber and Lumber of all kinds. See card, page 99.

**D. W. Erwin**, at 149 Water street, is the Agent for Travelers' Insurance Company, of Hartford, Conn. This Company has assets of nearly \$1,000,000, and insures against accidents of all kinds, at low rates. No better investment can be made of a few dollars each year than by taking out a policy against accidents, giving the insured a weekly compensation in case of temporary injury or the amount of the policy in case of death resulting from injury. Mr. Erwin is also Agent for the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co., and several of the most reliable Fire and Marine Insurance Companies in this country. Recently Mr. Erwin has taken the Agency of the Hartford Live Stock Insurance Company, for insuring all kinds of Live Stock against death or theft. See cards, facing pages 168 and 169.

**M. L. Marshall** has erected a splendid Store, No. 178 West First street, which he has stocked with a large assortment of new and elegant China, Crockery and Glassware, which he will sell at the lowest market prices. He has also a fine assortment of Fishing Tackle of all kinds. His cabinet of Rare Coin is the finest in this section of the State. Rare coin dealers will here find an excellent opportunity to buy or sell. See card, page 181.

**Thomas, Van Horne & Co.**, House, Sign, Ornamental and Decorative Painters, No. 72 West Second street, advertise on page 187. They are artists of rare merit, and are bound to give satisfaction to all their customers. They are also dealers in Paints, Oils, Painters' tools, Windows ready glazed, &c.

**Phillips & Lyman**, Dealers in Hats, Caps and Furs, 84 East First street, offer a splendid assortment of goods in their line, at prices to suit customers. Give them a call. See card, page 187.

**Rufus Briggs** keeps the Livery Stable on East First street, near Bridge, where may be found trusty horses with carriages or sleighs. See card, page 189.

**Publisher's Notices.**

## MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISERS.

**Calvin C. Phillips**, Millwright and Builder, at Gilbert's Mills, has had long experience at his profession, and is prepared to take contracts for any jobs in his line. He also manufactures Staves, Lumber, &c., of a superior quality. See card, page 103.

**Dr. P. Cline**, of Utica, manufacturer of the popular and widely known Patent Medicines called "Dr. Cline's Pain Exterminator," and "Cline's Vegetable Hair Restorative." Both of the medicines have accomplished wonders in their way, during the time they have been in the market. See card, page 109.

**Bard & Griffeth**, Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Paints, Oils, Boots & Shoes and country produce, at Mexico, have built up a lucrative trade by keeping an extensive stock of good goods at low prices. See card, page 114.

**T. R. Ingersoll & Co.**, Jefferson street, Pulaski, manufacture superior Buggies, Wagons, Sleighs Cutters, Harness, &c. They have a large establishment, and employ experienced workmen. Farmers and others will do well to examine their stock. See card, page 127.

**GREENVALE**

**NURSERIES**

One Mile South of the Post Office, Murray St.,

OSWEGO, - - - - - N. Y.



These Nurseries were established in the Spring of 1862. All  
kinds of hardy Fruit and

**Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Plants  
AND BULBS,**

Are offered for sale at very reasonable prices. No pains or money have been spared to make these Nurseries reliable, and in Fruit or Blossom not surpassed by any similar establishment in the country. The Greenhouses are stocked with the choicest collection of rare Plants, &c. The public are invited to visit these grounds any day in the year except Sundays.

**W. D. STROWGER & CO.**

\*Phillips & Morrell, Oneida st  
\*Schenck Bros & Co, Oneida st  
\*C T Wood & Co, Oneida

**Paper Mills.**

(Straw Wrapping)

Benjamin & Waugh  
Timothy R Benjamin  
Wm Waugh  
River, bet Oneida

**Patent - Right Dealer.**

Wm Sisson, (also inventor)  
Oneida, cor 5th

**Patent Well Sinker**

Jonathan Dexter

**Photographers.**

\*J Ford Morris, 12 Jones Block

\*Henry Skinner, Oneida,  
bet 1st and 2d

Warner Brothers

Wm A Warner  
Marcus B Warner }  
over 5 st

**Physicians.**

C G & C J Bacon

Charles G Bacon } Oneida

Charles J Bacon } nr 2d

Fred'k Havill, Allo, Cayuga, nr 2d

M Lindley Lee, 1st, near Rochester st

Livingston & Lee  
Allen C Livingston }  
Chas M Lee }  
Oneida, over Post Office

S & D Pardee

Stephen Pardee } Oneida,

Daniel Pardee } near 2d

T Dwight Stow, Homeop, Oneida, cor 3d

Jesse Watson, Eclec, Oneida, cor 2d; res Rochester

nr 5th

Wm L Woodbury, Homeop, Cayuga

Isaac Morrell, Allo, Oneida, over Phillips & Morrell's

**Pianos.**

\*Chas S Eggleston, 5 st

**Picture Frames & Mouldings.**

H H Highriter

J Cooley Tucker

\*Chas S Eggleston, 5 st

**Plaster and Lime Mills.**

\*Noble D Preston, 1st, nr Oneida, bet Raceway and River

**Planing Mill.**

Lasher & Wells

**Police Justice.**

Emery S Pardee, Oneida, opp Post Office, 2d floor

NO. 157 WEST FIRST ST.

**A. PARKS,**

Dealer in

**WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY,****Silver Ware, Gold Pens, Spectacles,  
Fine Cutlery, Fancy Goods, &c.****OSWEGO, - - - - N. Y.**

Watches and Jewelry Repaired.

**SECURITY****Life Insurance and Annuity Co.,**

Doing business on the mutual plan. Eighty per cent. of the profits allowed to policy holders. Rob't L Case, President; Theo. R. Wetmore, Vice President; Isaac H Allen, Secretary.

**ROYAL E. FOX, Ag't for City & Co.**

Also, FIRE AND ACCIDENT RISKS TAKEN. Headquarters at O. J. Harmon's Insurance Office,

**WATER ST., - OSWEGO.****O. J. HARMON,  
Insurance Agent,**

Represents the following first class Companies:

|                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| Continental, Fire, | Germania, Fire, |
|--------------------|-----------------|

|                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| Niagara, Fire, | Resolute, Fire, |
|----------------|-----------------|

|                         |                             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Atlantic, Fire & Marne, | Queen, (N. Y. Branch) Fire, |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|

|                       |                               |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| New York Mutual Life, | National Travelers' Accident. |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|

**OFFICE—City Hall Block,  
WATER STREET, OSWEGO.**

**Hungerford Collegiate Institute,** Adams, has been in operation about two years, and from the opening to the present, has been a perfect success. Its discipline and good order have been marked features, and has elicited the admiration of visitors from week to week, and committees from term to term, not less than the strict analytical method of instruction and the thorough scholarship attained. Rev. J. D. Houghton, the Principal, was for thirteen years Principal of Union Academy, and for several years previous was engaged as instructor in one of the best institutions in the country, and during the entire period, he has, as thorough instructor and disciplinarian, been eminently successful. The other members of the corps of instructors and lecturers, have also had large experience and success, affording the best advantages in every department and study. See card, page 186.

**Whitney & Skinner**, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Mexico. See card, page 137

**Caswell & Co.**, Proprietors of the CLEVELAND GLASS WORKS, are extensively engaged in the manufacture of all kinds of sheet glass. These extensive works are located on the north shore of Oneida Lake, and give employment, directly and indirectly, to about 100 operatives. Sand suitable for the manufacture of an excellent quality of glass, is found within a few rods of the factory. About 2,500 boxes of glass are manufactured monthly, or about \$100,000 worth annually. See card, page 124.

**Henry Garber**, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, Police Justice, Pension Notary, Insurance Agent, &c., Cleveland, Oswego Co. See card, page 114.

**Miller & Snow**, Manufacturers and dealers in Open and Top Buggies, Carriages, Sleighs, Cutters &c., at Mexico, keep a stock worthy the attention of those wanting to purchase. Their work is made up of the best materials of all kinds, by workmen experienced in their several departments. See card, page 140.

**Drs. Dobson & Severance**, Dentists at Mexico, execute all jobs in their line with neatness, durability and dispatch. See card, page 146.

**D. Wightman** keeps the Hastings Hotel, in a manner to please his customers. Good accommodation for travelers, or their horses, may be found at this house. See card, page 146.

**The Helmer House**, at Pulaski, is kept by John C Helmer, for a long time connected with the Hotels at Pulaski, and during which time he has gained a host of friends. We bespeak for him a liberal patronage. See card, page 151.

**B. D. Salisbury**, dealer in Boots and Shoes, Jefferson street, Pulaski, advertises on page 153. His stock is complete in every department. He employs a number of excellent workmen, and will give perfect satisfaction in the line of custom work. Don't fail to give him a call.

**J. W. Fenton**, Attorney and Counselor at Law, Pulaski. See card, page 154.

**H. Twitchell**, Resident Dentist at Pulaski, is prepared to attend to all calls in his profession. See card, page 154.

**Geo. G. Whittaker, M. D.**, at New Haven, is a Physician well qualified for the practice of medicine. We bespeak for him a liberal share of patronage from those residing in his vicinity. See card, page 154.

**Jacob Muth**, Photographer at Mexico, has conveniences for furnishing every style of picture known to the art, in style equal to the best. See card, page 159.

**S. Goodrich**, Proprietor of the Salmon River House, at Pulaski, has recently purchased this popular Hotel, and will keep it in every way worthy the patronage of a generous public. See card, page 159.

**Fisher & Ling**, of the "Ontario Works," at Pulaski, are prepared to manufacture to order all kinds of Iron or Brass Cartings, Mill Gearing or Machinery. They also manufacture a large number of excellent Farm Implements. See their card, page 164.

#### Policemen.

Geo Folger, Chief  
Joseph Cooter  
Edward Cronan  
Winfield Taft

#### Pottery.

(Stone-Ware)

\*Samuel Hart, 1st, bet State and Pratt

#### Printing Office.

(Book and Job)

\*Patriot & Gazette, weekly  
Bennett Brothers, Proprietors  
Charles T Bennett {  
Adolphus Bennett {  
Olcidea, cor 2d

#### Produce Brokers.

Beekman G Fuller, Rochester, nr 4th  
Case & Hart  
George M Case {  
Samuel G Hart {  
Wm G Gage  
Abraham Howe  
Simeon Osborne, Cayuga, cor 3d

#### Post Master.

Allen C Livingston, Office Oneida, cor Wall

#### Preserved Fruits.

H A Starkweather

#### Public Hall.

Salmon's Hall, Henry Salmon, Prop, 1st st

#### Pump Manufacturers.

\*Schenck Brothers & Co

#### Real Estate Dealers.

Joseph Esmond, Loomis Block, ov Post office  
Willis S Nelson  
Case & Hart

#### Restaurants and Saloons.

\*James Elder, basement of Tucker Block  
Marietta H Buell, 2d, near Oneida  
Moses Holden, Oneida, nr 2d

Thomas E Osborn, Cayuga, bet 1st and 2d  
John Pool, Wall  
Fred'k J Van Valkenburg, Johnson Block basement

#### Sash, Doors and Blinds.

Lasher & Wells  
Melancthon E Lasher {  
Erastus Wells {  
foot 1st street, on canal raceway

#### Saw Mill.

John S Furniss  
Willis S Nelson  
nr 1st and Oneida

**Seedsmen.**

- \*Phillips & Morrell, 10 Oneida st
- \*Schenck Bros & Co, Oneida bet 1st and 2d
- \*Case, Woodin & Conger
- \*C T Wood & Co

**Sewing Machines.**

- J Cooley Tucker, 18 Tucker Block
- \*C T Wood & Co
- J O Highrider
- Case, Lasher & Co

**Shingles and Lath.**

Quartus Rust, 2d, cor Erie

**Silver Plating.**

- \*Henry O Candee, Agent, Oneida, cor 2d
- Leroy W Moore, Utica, cor 4th

**Soap Maker.**

- Stephen R S Horton, Cayuga, cor 2d

**Stave Factory.**

- John S Furniss

**Superintendent of Canals.**

- Edward F Blanchard, Engineer's office, 1st rear Oneida

**Supervisor.**

- Henry C Howe

**Surveyor.**

- Gordon D Ball, Oneida nr 8d

**Tailors.**

- Alexander Ramage, Utica nr 5th

- George Charlton, Seneca nr 3d

- Hinman M Warren, Lewis House Block, up stairs
- William Warner, Erie bet 3d and 4th

**Tailoresses.**

- Miss Mira E Southwick, Utica nr 5th

**Tanneries.**

- George W Falley, Hubbard nr 1st

- Geo Salmon & Son
- Geo Salmon {
- Henry Salmon {
- (Tannery in Granby nr Oswego Falls)

**Telegraph Operators.**

- George Backus, Western Union, 8 Oneida

**Tinware & Stoves.**

- Case, Woodin & Conger, 7 1st

- Henry Sandhovel, Cayuga cor 1st

- \*Schenck Bros & Co, Oneida bet 1st and 2d

- \*C T Wood & Co, Oneida bet 1st and 2d

**Stone & Gillespie**, at Pulaski, manufacture Butter Tubs, Pails, Cheese Boxes, Sap Buckets &c., of an excellent quality, in quantities to suit customers. See card, page 161.

**John Davison** deals in Saddles, Harness, Trunks, Saddlery Hardware &c., at Pulaski. His stock is extensive, and of the best kind. Call and see him.—Card on page 166.

**Thompson & Street**, at Pulaski, deal in shelf and heavy Hardware, Iron, Steel, Agricultural Implements &c. Also choice Family Groceries. See card, page 166.

**S. T. Beebe**, Founder and Machinist, at Mexico, manufactures all kinds of Castings, and Machinery for Mills, &c. Also Plows, Horse-Hoes, Wood-Sawing and other machines for farmers' use. See card, page 178.

**B. & J. Stone**, do an extensive jobbing and retail trade in the Hardware line at Mexico. Their stock consists of everything usually kept in a first class Hardware store, and their facilities for buying, and long experience, enable them to sell at the lowest prices. See card, page 185.

**H. L. Baker, M. D.**, at Mexico, has had great success in the treatment of obstinate diseases, such as Diseases of the Lungs, Asthma, Catarrh &c. All professional calls will receive prompt attention. See card, page 186.

**A. M. Jewell**, of Adams Center, Jefferson county, is Traveling Agent for Oswego and Jefferson Counties for Wheeler & Wilson's Sewing Machines. He will deliver machines, and teach those who buy, how to use them. See card, page 171.

**John B. Davis** is Proprietor of the Mexico Hotel, at Mexico. Under the management of this popular landlord this house has become a favorite resort for travelers. The house is well furnished throughout, and the table at all times furnished with the best of the market affords. See card, page 173.

Since writing the above, we learn that Mr. Chas. Mayo, formerly of the Mayo House, Oswego, has purchased the interest of Mr. Davis in this Hotel. It will lose none of its popularity under the management of the new landlord.

**R. W. Box**, Furniture Dealer and Undertaker, at Pulaski, keeps a large assortment of Furniture, in endless variety, for sale at the lowest market prices. An examination of his stock will very likely be followed by a purchase. See card, page 189.

**OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.**

**Guy J. Goctches & Co.**, at the Boston Branch, 148 West First and 16 West Cayuga streets, are extensive dealers in Boots and Shoes, of superior manufacture. We would submit to the city Board of Health that the strong smell of leather on the sidewalk in front of their premises be not voted a nuisance. On looking up the case, it was found to proceed from the immense piles of boxes of new goods almost daily received at this establishment. See card, page 95.

**E. Converse**, a native of France, and for many years a practical workman in the manufacture of Fancy Wrought-Iron Fences, Balustrades &c., has established a shop on West Second street, near Bridge, where he is prepared to execute orders for this truly beautiful and durable style of fence, and which he will do in the most substantial manner. Locksmithing, Cutlery, Tools &c. made or repaired. See card, page 172.

# ROBINSON & McCOLL

House, Ship, Sign, Carriage, &

ORNAMENTAL

# PAINTERS

Wood & Marble Imitators,

Dealers in Paints, Oils, Glass, & Ready-Made Windows.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

No. 6 Jefferson Block,  
West First Street,

OSWEGO, N. Y.

D. S. ROBINSON.

J. D. A. McCOLL.

Oswego Commercial Advertiser and Times

# PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,

200 WEST FIRST ST.,



This Office is now thoroughly supplied with New Material for executing

PLAIN AND COLORED PRINTING,

BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, CARDS,

Blanks, Hand Bills, Posters,

And, in fact, every variety of Letter Press Printing, done with promptness and in a workmanlike manner.

T. S. BRIGHAM, Proprietor.

**Town Clerk.**

Charles H David

**Turners of Wood.**

(See also Furniture)

\*Washburn Mead

Lasher &amp; Wells

**Undertakers.**James Cole, Tucker Block  
basement

H H Highrider &amp; Co

Henry H Highrider

Walter S Wilkins

Wesley D Robinson

1st opp Rochester

**Underwriters.**

(Fire Board)

Samuel G Hart, President

Samuel N Dada, Vice Pres-

ident

Newell R Cole, Secretary

Henry C Howe, Treasurer

**Waterlime.**

(Wholesale)

\*Noble D Preston, 1st nr

Oneida, bet raceway and

river

**Weaver.**

Caroline Howe, Cayuga nr

6th

**Wool Dealers.**

E J Carrington

Wm G Gage

**Woolen Mills.**

(Custom and Merchant)

\*Amos J Thayer, River nr

1st

**NORTH VOLNEY P.O.****Carpenters.**

Clark Huntley

Smith Wright

**Clergymen.**

Rev Geo Foster, Meth

Rev A M Taplin, Bap

**Coopers.**

Ira Campbell

Chas Coe

John P Coe

Wm Hall

**General Merchant.**

F W Squires

**Mall Route.**Between North Volney and  
Volney, Wednesdays and  
Saturdays. Wm Rolson,  
Carrier**Mason.**

(Stone and Brick)

Wm Sharp

**VOLNEY CORNERS.**

(Volney P O)

Population about 100

**Blacksmith.**

Oliver Gorton

**Carpenters.**

Wallace D Gardner

Seth E Otis

Edward Wilber

Reuben Wilber

**Carriage Maker.**

John T Denton

**Cheese Factory.**

(English)

Volney Centre Cheese Fac-

tory  
R Geo Bassett, Sec'y and  
Treasurer**Clergyman.**

Rev Peter W Emens, Pres

**Constable.**

Stephen R Baldwin

**Cooper.**

Harvey Clark

**Dress Maker.**

Maria Dutton

**Cen'l Merchant.**

Nathan Bailey

**Groceries.**

Mrs Ann Duncan

**Harness Maker.**

Herbert Bailey

**Hotel.**Volney Center House, Wm  
Rockefeller, Prop**Justice of Peace.**

R Geo Bassett

**Live Stock Dealers.**

James Brown

Moses A Wood

**Music Teachers.**

Miss Maria Dutton

Otis Kendall

**Physician.**

Reuben C Baldwin

**Surveyor.**

Elijah M Baldwin

**Tanneries.**

Chauncy Baldwin

Henry Weller

**SENECA HILL.**

(P O address Minetto)

**Grocery.**

Richard W Quigg

Gerret V Smith

**Hotels.**

Seneca House, John E Dun-

ham, Prop

Quigg's Hotel, Richard W  
Quigg, Prop**Sawyer.**

A H Darrow

**WEST MONROE.****UNION SETTLEM'NT**

[P O address West Monroe]

**Blacksmiths.**

Merritt Burgess

L Davis

**Boots and Shoes.**

David Bliss

Abner Gould

**Cheese Factory.**

(English)

West Monroe Cheese Fac-

tory, Bergen, Moon &amp; Co,

Proprietor

Luther Hansom, Pres

Franklin Wadsworth, Sec'y

Levi Starr, Treas

**Clergymen.**

Rev Elimeon Watson, F W

Bap

Rev Luther Hanson, F W

Bap

**Machinist.**

E Ward Hosack

**Millwright.**

John C Benson

**Saw Mills.**

John C Benson

C M Nelson

**Stave Factory.**

John C Benson

**Supervisor.**

Merritt Burgess

**Tailor.**

James Wills

**WEST MONROE P.O.****Agricultural Implements.**

Wm H Rea

**Blacksmiths.**

John Paul

Wm Wilson

**Boots and Shoes.**

Wm P Blount

**Butcher.**

John Judge

**Carpenters.**

Henry E Miller

Willett Miller

**Clergymen.**

Rev Samuel W Leonard,

Pres

Rev Wm Rose, F W Bap

**Collector of Taxes.**

Henry E Miller

**Constables.**

Peter Bowman

Geo W Ryker

# H. O. CANDEE, Agent, Silver and Gold Plater,



Over Patriot & Gazette Office,

**Oneida St., - Fulton, N. Y.**

Keeps constantly on hand the very best styles of new Plated Goods, consisting of **Tea Sets, Knives & Forks, Ladies, Spoons, &c. Watches, Chains, Ornaments &c.**, plated to order in the best manner. Long experience in New York, together with the best of workmen, enable us to give entire satisfaction.

**J. K. ECKERT,**

 **DENTIST,**

109 West First St., Cor. Seneca,

**O S W E G O .**

All jobs executed in the most perfect manner, and warranted,

### Publisher's Notices.

OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.

**T. T. Tuthill**, at the Photographic Gallery, No. 210 West First street, gets up all styles of pictures, well and at reasonable prices. See card, page 199.

**J. J. Mack & Co.**, Dealers in Dry Goods, Nos. 131 West First and 130 Water streets, offer rare inducements to customers desirous of purchasing anything in their line of trade. See card, page 199.

**Ogden Clark**, Manufacturer of Cassimeres, Plain Cloths and Flannels, at his mills, rear of the Union Mills, on Varick Canal. Also attends to custom manufacturing, carding and cloth-dressing. See card, page 197.

### Grocery.

Albert P Ingerson

### Hotel.

Slocum's Hotel, John F Slocum, Prop

### Justices of Peace.

Abram Handrex

Willard Miller

Marcus Patterson

### Masons.

(Stone and Brick)

James C Caldwell

### Milliner.

Miss Mary Moyer

### Music Teacher.

Miss Emergene Kenyon

### Saw Mills.

John Paul

Wm H Rea

### Surveyor.

Philip Rea

### Town Clerk.

Albert P Ingerson

## WILLIAMSTOWN.

### KASOAG P. O.

### Blacksmith.

Wm Staley

### Express Agent.

Thos Smith

### Groceries and Liquors.

Abel Tice

### Hotel.

Checkered House, Hiram Towesley, Prop

### Lumber Dealer.

Jas L Humphries

### Railroad Agent.

Thos Smith, [R W & C R R]

### Saw Mills.

Dennis Austin

John W Chase

Gilbert O Davison

Peter Hewit

Geo Humphries

Wm Potts

### MAPLE HILL P. O.

### Blacksmith.

W Kiffin

### Gen'l Merchant.

John H Wardwell

### Saw Mills.

Comstock & Co

Calvert Comstock

David Utley

Enoch B Armstrong

Wm Maher

**WILLIAMSTOWN****P. O.****Blacksmiths.**Olen Glaflin  
Theophilus Larouch  
Richard J Miller**Boarding House.**  
William Pride**Boots and Shoes.**  
Dennis B Sherwood  
D Spencer**Butcher.**

Charles Reading

**Carpenters.**John Deverenx  
Charles W Gibbs  
Sylvanus Parker  
Solomon G Plumb  
Chuncey Street  
Zenus Wheeler**Carriage Maker.**  
Martin S Ballard**Clergymen.**Rev Stephen Delmatton, M  
E

Rev Henry N Millard, Pres

**Collector of Taxes.**

David Dunn

**Druggist.**

E A Sperry

**Express Agents.**Nathan Groves, (American)  
E A Sperry, (Merchants'  
Union)**Gen'l Merchants.**Morse & Parker  
Dwight F Morse }  
Jesse B Parker }  
J & J Selden  
Jacob M Selden }  
Josiah F Selden }**Crst Mill.**Morse & Potts  
Dwight F Morse }  
Van Rensselaer Potts }**Groceries.**Nathan Groves  
Wm P Potts  
E A Sperry**Harness Makers.**Abraham Van Vleck  
H Seward Smith**Hotels.**Thomas Brownell  
Selden House, J & J Selden  
Props**Jewelry, Watches  
&c.**

George Frodsham

**Justice of Peace.**  
Jacob Potts**Lawyer.**

Jacob M Selden

**C. H. Woodruff** manufactures Doors, Window Sash, Blinds and Moldings, on East Second street, near Cayuga. He is always prepared to contract for all kinds of building. See card, page 169.**Robert Gordon,** dealer in Dry Goods, corner West First and Bridge streets, has built up a large and successful business. His store is one of the largest in the city, and is always kept stocked with full lines of all fashionable Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, which he offers at the lowest prices. A visit to his store will fully satisfy the purchaser, who will receive every attention from the gentlemanly proprietor and his attentive salesmen. See cards, pages 94 and 149.**The Oswego and Syracuse Railroad,** thirty-five miles in length,—running between Oswego and Syracuse—is now one of the most “live” institutions in the State. During the past few years the Company has been engaged at excavating the bed of the river, at Oswego. When completed, (probably early the coming season) the company will have added much to the harbor room of Oswego, and will have a long line of dock, for the loading and unloading of vessels directly into or from the company’s cars or warehouses. Besides this important improvement, the company have just erected a spacious brick Passenger Depot, furnished throughout in an elegant style, and a large stone Freight House on Utica street, near the site of the old Depot, now torn down. A still further improvement, and one likely to add largely to the commercial interests of Oswego, will be made early the coming season, arrangements having been made with the Syracuse, Binghamton and New York Railroad and the Erie Railroad by which a third rail will be laid between Oswego and Syracuse, thus making a broad gauge road in addition to the present narrow gauge.—Under the new arrangement, Passenger and Freight trains will be made up at Oswego, which will run direct to Jersey City, opposite New York. The new line is destined to be a favorite one with the public, and we hope may prove profitable to the company. See company’s card, page 175.

## FULTON ADVERTISERS.

**The Fulton Patriot,** Edited and Published by Bennett Bros., at Fulton, is an ably conducted sheet. The circulation of the “Patriot” is one of the largest in the county, of which fact advertisers will do well to make a note. Their office is provided with an excellent caloric engine, three power presses, and a large assortment of job type, thus affording them facilities to compete favorably with city offices, for all kinds of plain or fancy printing. See their advertisement, on page 129.**W. Mead,** Manufacturer of and Wholesale Dealer in Chairs, Bedsteads and Furniture in the white, at Fulton, does good work, and will supply the trade on favorable terms. See card, page 131.**Case & Hart,** at Fulton, Bankers and Brokers, are prepared to serve their customers in their line of business. They are reliable business men, and deserve the patronage of business men in their vicinity. See card, page 177.**Revillo Rice,** Proprietor of the Granby Nurseries, advertises on page 122. His stock comprises a great variety of favorite Fruit Trees, Evergreen, Ornamental and Flowering Shrubs and Plants, Vines &c.—Persons wishing a supply of anything in his line can do no better than purchase of him.**N. R. Cole,** Fire, Life, Canal and Accident Insurance Agent, No. 14 First street, represents several of the most responsible companies in the country. See card, page 116.

**Liquor Dealer.**  
Jesse Fish

**Mason.**  
(Stone and Brick)  
Peter Gibbons

**Milliners.**  
Mrs Mary A Gibbs  
Mrs Eliza Towsler

**Millwrights.**  
Philip Morrison  
William Morrison  
Christopher P Winsor

**Photographer.**  
J E Bass

**Physician.**  
Samuel Cox, Eclec

**Railroad Agent.**  
Stephen G Zimmerman, (R  
W & O R R)

**Saw Mills.**  
Austin Burdick  
Archibald Munson  
John Ward & Co  
John Ward, Jr }  
Duncan Ward }

**Supervisor.**  
Dwight F Morse

**Tailor.**  
John Scott

**Tannery.**  
Dwight F Moree

**Telegraph Opera'r**  
Stephen G Zimmerman

**Tinsmith.**  
Jeremiah G Powel

**Town Clerk.**  
Wm Harding

**Washing Machine  
Manufactory.**  
John Ward, Jr, Duncan  
Ward, Manufacturer

## SOUTH HANNIBAL P. O.

(Copy received too late for  
insertion in its proper  
place.)

**Auctioneer.**  
Roswell Lane

**Blacksmiths.**  
John Howland  
Samuel D Wakely

**Boots and Shoes.**  
Chas Ware

**Carpenters.**  
James F Cooper  
Edward C Hannum

**Carriage Maker.**  
Geo Van Petten

**Clergymen.**  
Rev Daniel D Davis, M E

**Cen'l Merchant.**  
John Shaff

**Hair Dresser.**  
Augustus Leeter

**Justice of Peace.**  
Benj F Gifford

**Painter.**  
(House & Sign)  
Geo Van Petten

**Saw Mill.**  
Sidney Hulett

**Surveyor.**  
Benj F Gifford

**Samuel Hart,** of Fulton, has long been known as a successful manufacturer of Stone Ware. His goods are to be found in every store for many miles around. See card, page 103.

**C. R. Nichols,** No. 5 First street, sells Watches, Jewelry, rich Silver and Plated Goods, Violins, Guitars, Strings &c., in great variety of styles and prices. See card, page 106.

**N. G. Cooper & Co.,** opposite the Post Office, are proprietors of the "Fulton Wardrobe" and leaders of fashion. They do business on an extensive scale, and say "they won't be undersold." See card, page 107.

**Skinner's** Photograph and Fine Art Gallery is located on Oneida street. His rooms are airy and neat, and are supplied with all the late improvements of the art. All styles of pictures are supplied here on short notice, and at reasonable prices. See card, page 112.

**H. T. Hunt** advertises Boots and Shoes on page 113. His shop is located at the west end of the lower bridge, opposite Fulton. His long experience will warrant satisfaction to his customers.

**Henry C. Howe,** Attorney and Counselor at Law, Jones Block. See card, page 115

**S. W. Nettleton,** No. 14 First street, advertises Boots and Shoes on page 116. His stock is large, and made up of every style of Men's, Women's and Children's Boots, Shoes, Overshoes and Rubbers. Custom work will receive special attention.

**N. D. Preston,** Proprietor of the Oswego Falls Plaster and Lime Mill, is prepared to fill all orders for Plaster, Water Lime or Quick Lime, of an excellent quality. See card, page 127.

**A. D. Pettis,** Jeweler, and dealer in Watches, Clocks, Silver-ware and Plated Goods—No. 4 First street—offers rare inducements to customers in his line. See card, page 148.

**Mrs. Heffron & Mrs. Case,** at Fulton, give the Ladies perfect "fits" in the line of Dressmaking. Those interested will do well to make a note. See card, page 161.

**J. Ford Morris,** Photographer, No. 12 Jones Block, publishes a poetical advertisement on page 169. His long experience at his profession warrants us in recommending him to those who would see themselves as others see them.

**Hart & Stephens,** at Fulton, advertise Insurance on page 177. These gentlemen represent a large number of responsible companies, embracing Fire, Life and accidental.

**E. J. Carrington,** dealer in Dry Goods, Carpets, Oil Cloths, Window Shades, Furs, Cloaks &c., First street, Fulton, by long experience understands the wants of his customers, and keeps stocked up with full lines of Foreign and Domestic Goods, which he will sell at the lowest figures. See card, page 125,

OSWEGO COUNTY  
**A L M A N A C**  
 FOR 1867.

---

COMPILED EXPRESSLY FOR THIS WORK, BY  
**GEORGE R. PERKINS, ESQ.,**

---

**Eclipses of the Sun and Moon 1867.**

This year there will be two Eclipses of the Sun, and two of the Moon.

I. The Sun will be Annularly Eclipsed March 6th, visible throughout the whole of Europe, but invisible on this Continent.

II. There will be a Partial Eclipse of the Moon March 20th, as follows:

Eclipse begins.....2h. 14m.

Middle of Eclipse.....3h. 48m. } A. M. Mean Time.

Eclipse ends.....5h. 21m.

Magnitude of the Eclipse, 9½ digits.

III. The Sun will be Totally Eclipsed August 29th, visible to nearly the whole of South America, and to a small portion of the South of Africa, but not visible in North America.

IV. The Moon will be Partially Eclipsed September 13th, as follows:

Eclipse begins.....5h. 56m.

Middle of Eclipse.....7h. 25m. } P. M. Mean Time.

Eclipse ends.....8h. 55m.

This Eclipse will commence about thirty-four minutes before the Moon rises. Magnitude of the Eclipse is nearly 8½ digits.

**Movable Feasts and Fasts for 1867.**

|                           |          |                      |          |
|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
| Septuagesima Sunday.....  | Feb. 17  | Low Sunday.....      | April 23 |
| Shrove Sunday.....        | March 3  | Rogation Sunday..... | May 26   |
| Ash Wednesday.....        | March 6  | Holy Thursday.....   | May 30   |
| First Sunday in Lent..... | March 10 | Whit Sunday.....     | June 9   |
| Good Friday.....          | April 19 | Trinity Sunday.....  | June 16  |
| Easter Sunday.....        | April 21 | Advent Sunday.....   | Dec. 1   |

**Chronological Cycles for 1867.**

|                       |    |                       |       |
|-----------------------|----|-----------------------|-------|
| Dominical Letter..... | F  | Solar Cycle.....      | 28    |
| Lunar Cycle.....      | 6  | Roman Indication..... | 10    |
| Epact.....            | 25 | Julian Period.....    | 6,580 |

## JANUARY.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                  | D  | H  | M      |
|------------------|----|----|--------|
| New Moon...      | 5  | 7  | 29 ev. |
| First Quarter... | 13 | 11 | 33 mo. |
| Full Moon....    | 20 | 2  | 25 mo. |
| Last Quarter...  | 27 | 9  | 46 mo. |

## Sun Slow of Clock.

|    |     |      |
|----|-----|------|
| 1  | 8m. | 44s. |
| 6  | 6   | 2    |
| 11 | 8   | 8    |
| 16 | 9   | 59   |
| 21 | 11  | 32   |
| 26 | 12  | 47   |

## CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

| Day of Month. | Day of Week. | Sun Rises | Sun Sets. | Moon R & S |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1             | Tu           | 7 32      | 4 28      | 8 29       |
| 2             | W            | 7 32      | 4 28      | 4 25       |
| 3             | Th           | 7 32      | 4 28      | 5 19       |
| 4             | Fr           | 7 31      | 4 29      | 6 11       |
| 5             | Sa           | 7 31      | 4 29      | Sets.      |
| 6             | F            | 7 30      | 4 30      | 5 33       |
| 7             | M            | 7 30      | 4 30      | 6 29       |
| 8             | Tu           | 7 29      | 4 31      | 7 29       |
| 9             | W            | 7 29      | 4 31      | 8 29       |
| 10            | Th           | 7 28      | 4 32      | 9 31       |
| 11            | Fr           | 7 27      | 4 33      | 10 34      |
| 12            | Sa           | 7 26      | 4 34      | 11 38      |
| 13            | F            | 7 25      | 4 35      | Morn.      |
| 14            | M            | 7 24      | 4 36      | 0 45       |
| 15            | Tu           | 7 23      | 4 37      | 1 51       |
| 16            | W            | 7 23      | 4 37      | 2 58       |
| 17            | Th           | 7 22      | 4 38      | 4 5        |
| 18            | Fr           | 7 21      | 4 39      | 5 7        |
| 19            | Sa           | 7 20      | 4 40      | 6 7        |
| 20            | F            | 7 19      | 4 41      | Rises.     |
| 21            | M            | 7 18      | 4 42      | 7 11       |
| 22            | Tu           | 7 17      | 4 43      | 8 19       |
| 23            | W            | 7 16      | 4 44      | 9 24       |
| 24            | Th           | 7 15      | 4 45      | 10 27      |
| 25            | Fr           | 7 14      | 4 46      | 11 28      |
| 26            | Sa           | 7 13      | 4 47      | Morn.      |
| 27            | F            | 7 12      | 4 48      | 0 27       |
| 28            | M            | 7 11      | 4 49      | 1 25       |
| 29            | Tu           | 7 10      | 4 50      | 2 19       |
| 30            | W            | 7 9       | 4 51      | 3 14       |
| 31            | Th           | 7 9       | 4 51      | 4 5        |

## FEBRUARY.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                  | D  | H | M      |
|------------------|----|---|--------|
| New Moon...      | 4  | 1 | 15 ev. |
| First Quarter... | 11 | 8 | 89 ev. |
| Full Moon....    | 18 | 2 | 40 ev. |
| Last Quarter...  | 26 | 6 | 31 mo. |

## Sun Slow of Clock.

|    |      |      |
|----|------|------|
| 1  | 13m. | 50s. |
| 6  | 14   | 21   |
| 11 | 14   | 31   |
| 16 | 14   | 21   |
| 21 | 13   | 53   |
| 26 | 13   | 10   |

## MARCH.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                  | D  | H | M      |
|------------------|----|---|--------|
| New Moon...      | 6  | 4 | 37 mo. |
| First Quarter... | 13 | 3 | 46 mo. |
| Full Moon....    | 20 | 3 | 54 mo. |
| Last Quarter...  | 28 | 2 | 45 mo. |

## Sun Slow of Clock.

|    |      |      |
|----|------|------|
| 1  | 12m. | 37s. |
| 6  | 11   | 32   |
| 11 | 10   | 17   |
| 16 | 8    | 54   |
| 21 | 7    | 25   |
| 26 | 5    | 53   |

## CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

## CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

## CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

| Day of Month. | Day of Week. | Sun Rises | Sun Sets. | Moon R & S |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1             | Fr           | 7 8       | 4 52      | 4 54       |
| 2             | Sa           | 7 6       | 4 54      | 5 40       |
| 3             | F            | 7 5       | 4 55      | 6 21       |
| 4             | M            | 7 3       | 4 57      | Sets.      |
| 5             | Tu           | 7 2       | 4 58      | 6 22       |
| 6             | W            | 7 0       | 5 0       | 7 23       |
| 7             | Th           | 6 58      | 5 2       | 8 26       |
| 8             | Fr           | 6 57      | 5 3       | 9 31       |
| 9             | Sa           | 6 56      | 5 4       | 10 36      |
| 10            | F            | 6 55      | 5 5       | 11 43      |
| 11            | M            | 6 54      | 5 6       | Morn.      |
| 12            | Tu           | 6 53      | 5 7       | 0 48       |
| 13            | W            | 6 52      | 5 8       | 1 54       |
| 14            | Th           | 6 51      | 5 9       | 2 55       |
| 15            | Fr           | 6 49      | 5 11      | 3 54       |
| 16            | Sa           | 6 48      | 5 12      | 4 47       |
| 17            | F            | 6 47      | 5 13      | 5 37       |
| 18            | M            | 6 46      | 5 14      | Rises.     |
| 19            | Tu           | 6 44      | 5 16      | 7 5        |
| 20            | W            | 6 42      | 5 18      | 8 9        |
| 21            | Th           | 6 40      | 5 20      | 9 13       |
| 22            | Fr           | 6 38      | 5 22      | 10 13      |
| 23            | Sa           | 6 37      | 5 23      | 11 12      |
| 24            | F            | 6 36      | 5 24      | Morn.      |
| 25            | M            | 6 35      | 5 25      | 0 11       |
| 26            | Tu           | 6 34      | 5 26      | 1 04       |
| 27            | W            | 6 33      | 5 27      | 1 57       |
| 28            | Th           | 6 32      | 5 28      | 2 46       |
| 29            |              | .....     | .....     | .....      |
| 30            | Sa           | 5 46      | 6 14      | 2 51       |
| 31            | F            | 5 44      | 6 16      | 3 27       |

## FULTON ADVERTISERS.

**Mrs. Hawks**, Milliner, in the Tucker Block, is constantly receiving novelties in her line, so that her store has become a fashionable resort for ladies who would appear in the latest new hat. See card, page 198.

**A. J. Thayer**, of the Fulton Woolen Mills, advertises on page 200. He manufactures Cloth of an excellent quality, and attends to custom Carding, Cloth Dressing and Dyeing, in a way to merit patronage.

## Schenck Bros. &amp; Co., Dealers

in Hardware, Stoves, Agricultural Implements, Paints, Oils, Seeds, &c., on Oncida street, keep an extensive assortment in their various departments. They advertise "upwards of forty kinds of Stoves." Among the number may be found the popular "Home Comfort." See advertisement, page 196.

**Woodson & Williams** attend to Shaving, Hair Dressing and Shampooing, at their rooms on Oncida street. See card, page 198.

## APRIL.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                | D  | H  | M     |
|----------------|----|----|-------|
| New Moon ...   | 4  | 5  | 3 ev. |
| First Quarter. | 11 | 10 | 8 mo. |
| Full Moon....  | 18 | 6  | 5 ev. |
| Last Quarter.. | 26 | 9  | 0 ev. |

|    | Sun Slow of Clock. |     |   |
|----|--------------------|-----|---|
| 1  | 4m                 | 2s. |   |
| 6  | 2                  | 34  |   |
| 11 | 1                  | 9   |   |
| 16 | Fast               | 0   | 8 |
| 21 | 1                  | 17  |   |
| 26 | 2                  | 14  |   |

## CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

| Day of Month. | Day of Week. | Sun Rises | Sun Sets. | Moon R & S |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1             | M            | 5 43      | 6 17      | 4 5        |
| 2             | Tu           | 5 42      | 6 18      | 4 39       |
| 3             | W            | 5 41      | 6 19      | 5 12       |
| 4             | Th           | 5 40      | 6 20      | Sets.      |
| 5             | Fr           | 5 38      | 6 22      | 7 19       |
| 6             | Sa           | 5 37      | 6 23      | 8 28       |
| 7             | F            | 5 36      | 6 24      | 9 35       |
| 8             | M            | 5 34      | 6 26      | 10 41      |
| 9             | Tu           | 5 33      | 6 27      | 11 44      |
| 10            | W            | 5 31      | 6 29      | Morn.      |
| 11            | Th           | 5 30      | 6 30      | 0 40       |
| 12            | Fr           | 5 28      | 6 32      | 1 30       |
| 13            | Sa           | 5 27      | 6 33      | 2 14       |
| 14            | F            | 5 25      | 6 35      | 2 54       |
| 15            | M            | 5 23      | 6 37      | 3 29       |
| 16            | Tu           | 5 22      | 6 38      | 4 1        |
| 17            | W            | 5 21      | 6 39      | 4 34       |
| 18            | Th           | 5 19      | 6 41      | Rises.     |
| 19            | Fr           | 5 18      | 6 42      | 7 45       |
| 20            | Sa           | 5 17      | 6 43      | 8 43       |
| 21            | F            | 5 15      | 6 45      | 9 37       |
| 22            | M            | 5 14      | 6 46      | 10 32      |
| 23            | Tu           | 5 13      | 6 47      | 11 20      |
| 24            | W            | 5 12      | 6 48      | Morn.      |
| 25            | Th           | 5 10      | 6 50      | 0 6        |
| 26            | Fr           | 5 9       | 6 51      | 0 47       |
| 27            | Sa           | 5 7       | 6 53      | 1 26       |
| 28            | F            | 5 6       | 6 54      | 2 1        |
| 29            | M            | 5 5       | 6 55      | 2 36       |
| 30            | Tu           | 5 3       | 6 57      | 3 8        |

## MAY.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                | D  | H | M      |
|----------------|----|---|--------|
| New Moon....   | 4  | 2 | 39 mo. |
| First Quarter. | 10 | 5 | 3 ev.  |
| Full Moon....  | 18 | 8 | 51 mo  |
| Last Quarter.. | 26 | 0 | 21 ev. |

|    | Sun Fast of Clock. |      |  |
|----|--------------------|------|--|
| 1  | 2m.                | 59s. |  |
| 6  | 3                  | 30   |  |
| 11 | 3                  | 47   |  |
| 16 | 3                  | 51   |  |
| 21 | 3                  | 41   |  |
| 26 | 3                  | 16   |  |

## JUNE.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                | D  | H  | M      |
|----------------|----|----|--------|
| New Moon ...   | 2  | 10 | 12 mo. |
| First Quarter. | 9  | 1  | 36 mo. |
| Full Moon....  | 16 | 11 | 53 ev. |
| Last Quarter.. | 25 | 0  | 28 mo. |

|    | Sun Fast of Clock. |      |    |
|----|--------------------|------|----|
| 1  | 2m.                | 31s. |    |
| 6  | 1                  | 42   |    |
| 11 | 0                  | 45   |    |
| 16 | Slow               | 0    | 17 |
| 21 | 1                  | 21   |    |
| 26 | 2                  | 25   |    |

## CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

| Day of Month. | Day of Week. | Sun Rises | Sun Sets. | Moon R & S |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1             | W            | 5 2       | 6 58      | 3 41       |
| 2             | Th           | 5 1       | 6 59      | 4 16       |
| 3             | F            | 5 0       | 7 0       | Sets.      |
| 4             | Sa           | 4 59      | 7 1       | 7 26       |
| 5             | F            | 4 58      | 7 2       | 8 25       |
| 6             | M            | 4 57      | 7 3       | 9 32       |
| 7             | Tu           | 4 56      | 7 4       | 10 33      |
| 8             | W            | 4 54      | 7 6       | 11 23      |
| 9             | Th           | 4 52      | 7 8       | Morn.      |
| 10            | Fr           | 4 51      | 7 9       | 0 14       |
| 11            | Sa           | 4 50      | 7 10      | 0 56       |
| 12            | F            | 4 49      | 7 11      | 1 33       |
| 13            | Sa           | 4 48      | 7 12      | 2 6        |
| 14            | Tu           | 4 47      | 7 13      | 2 40       |
| 15            | W            | 4 46      | 7 14      | 3 8        |
| 16            | Th           | 4 45      | 7 15      | 3 40       |
| 17            | Fr           | 4 44      | 7 16      | 4 12       |
| 18            | Sa           | 4 43      | 7 17      | Rises.     |
| 19            | F            | 4 42      | 7 18      | 8 25       |
| 20            | M            | 4 42      | 7 19      | 9 15       |
| 21            | Tu           | 4 41      | 7 19      | 10 3       |
| 22            | W            | 4 40      | 7 20      | 10 46      |
| 23            | Th           | 4 39      | 7 21      | 11 26      |
| 24            | Fr           | 4 38      | 7 22      | Morn.      |
| 25            | Sa           | 4 37      | 0         | 1          |
| 26            | F            | 4 36      | 0         | 36         |
| 27            | M            | 4 35      | 7 24      | 1 8        |
| 28            | Tu           | 4 34      | 7 25      | 2 33       |
| 29            | W            | 4 33      | 7 26      | 2 13       |
| 30            | Th           | 4 33      | 7 27      | 2 47       |

## CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

| Day of Month. | Day of Week. | Sun Rises | Sun Sets. | Moon R & S |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1             | Sa           | 4 32      | 7 28      | 4 9        |
| 2             | F            | 4 31      | 7 29      | Sets.      |
| 3             | M            | 4 31      | 7 29      | 8 15       |
| 4             | Tu           | 4 30      | 7 30      | 9 16       |
| 5             | W            | 4 29      | 7 31      | 10 10      |
| 6             | Th           | 4 28      | 7 32      | 10 53      |
| 7             | Fr           | 4 28      | 7 32      | 11 34      |
| 8             | Sa           | 4 27      | 7 33      | Morn.      |
| 9             | F            | 4 27      | 7 33      | 0 8        |
| 10            | M            | 4 26      | 7 34      | 0 40       |
| 11            | Tu           | 4 26      | 7 34      | 1 14       |
| 12            | W            | 4 26      | 7 34      | 1 44       |
| 13            | Th           | 4 25      | 7 35      | 2 14       |
| 14            | Fr           | 4 25      | 7 35      | 2 48       |
| 15            | Sa           | 4 23      | 7 35      | 3 24       |
| 16            | F            | 4 25      | 7 35      | Rises.     |
| 17            | M            | 4 25      | 7 35      | 8 2        |
| 18            | Tu           | 4 25      | 7 35      | 8 46       |
| 19            | W            | 4 24      | 7 36      | 9 27       |
| 20            | Th           | 4 24      | 7 36      | 10 4       |
| 21            | Fr           | 4 24      | 7 36      | 10 88      |
| 22            | Sa           | 4 24      | 7 36      | 11 11      |
| 23            | F            | 4 24      | 7 36      | 11 41      |
| 24            | M            | 4 24      | 7 36      | Morn.      |
| 25            | Tu           | 4 25      | 7 35      | 0 18       |
| 26            | W            | 4 25      | 7 35      | 0 45       |
| 27            | Th           | 4 25      | 7 35      | 1 20       |
| 28            | Fr           | 4 26      | 7 34      | 1 53       |
| 29            | Sa           | 4 26      | 7 34      | 2 44       |
| 30            | F            | 4 27      | 7 33      | 3 34       |

**The Pulaski Academy**, located at the enterprising village of Pulaski, in this county, and directly on the line of the Oswego & Rome Railroad, presents rare advantages for the acquiring of a good, sound, practical education, by the youth of both sexes. The Trustees have been very fortunate in securing the services of N. B. Smith, A. M., as Principal, and of several other accomplished teachers as assistants, under whose combined tuition and instruction the student can hardly fail of making a rapid improvement.

The convenience of location, and general moral tone of the inhabitants of Pulaski, together with the very moderate expenses necessarily incurred, will recommend this Institution to the parent who desires to educate his son or daughter in the right way. It is a home institution, and as such, ought to be liberally patronized by the citizens of Oswego County. See advertisement, page 121.

## JULY.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                  | D  | H  | M  |     |
|------------------|----|----|----|-----|
| New Moon...      | 1  | 4  | 47 | ev. |
| First Quarter... | 8  | 0  | 31 | ev. |
| Full Moon...     | 16 | 2  | 55 | ev. |
| Last Quarter...  | 24 | 9  | 35 | mo. |
| New Moon....     | 30 | 11 | 42 | ev. |

|    | D   | Sun  | Slow | of Clock. |
|----|-----|------|------|-----------|
| 1  | 8m. | 27s. |      |           |
| 6  | 4   | 22   |      |           |
| 11 | 5   | 8    |      |           |
| 16 | 5   | 43   |      |           |
| 21 | 6   | 5    |      |           |
| 26 | 6   | 14   |      |           |

## CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

| Day of Month | Day of Week | Sun Rises | Sun Sets. | Moon R & S. |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1            | M           | 4 27      | 7 33      | Sets.       |
| 2            | Tu          | 4 28      | 7 32      | 7 55        |
| 3            | W           | 4 28      | 7 33      | 8 45        |
| 4            | Th          | 4 29      | 7 31      | 9 28        |
| 5            | Fr          | 4 29      | 7 31      | 10 7        |
| 6            | Sa          | 4 29      | 7 31      | 10 42       |
| 7            | F           | 4 30      | 7 30      | 11 15       |
| 8            | M           | 4 30      | 7 30      | 11 48       |
| 9            | Tn          | 4 31      | 7 29      | Morn.       |
| 10           | W           | 4 31      | 7 29      | 0 19        |
| 11           | Tu          | 4 32      | 7 28      | 0 52        |
| 12           | Fr          | 4 32      | 7 28      | 1 26        |
| 13           | Sa          | 4 38      | 7 27      | 2 4         |
| 14           | F           | 4 33      | 7 27      | 2 47        |
| 15           | M           | 4 34      | 7 26      | 3 83        |
| 16           | Tu          | 4 34      | 7 26      | Rises.      |
| 17           | W           | 4 35      | 7 25      | 8 4         |
| 18           | Th          | 4 36      | 7 24      | 8 41        |
| 19           | Fr          | 4 37      | 7 23      | 9 14        |
| 20           | Sa          | 4 38      | 7 22      | 9 45        |
| 21           | F           | 4 39      | 7 21      | 10 16       |
| 22           | M           | 4 40      | 7 20      | 10 47       |
| 23           | Tu          | 4 41      | 7 19      | 11 20       |
| 24           | W           | 4 41      | 7 19      | 11 56       |
| 25           | Th          | 4 42      | 7 18      | Morn.       |
| 26           | Fr          | 4 43      | 7 17      | 0 37        |
| 27           | Sa          | 4 44      | 7 16      | 1 23        |
| 28           | F           | 4 45      | 7 15      | 2 16        |
| 29           | M           | 4 46      | 7 14      | 8 18        |
| 30           | Tn          | 4 47      | 7 13      | Sets.       |
| 31           | W           | 4 48      | 7 12      | 7 18        |

## AUGUST.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                  | D  | H | M  |     |
|------------------|----|---|----|-----|
| First Quarter... | 7  | 2 | 8  | mo. |
| Full Moon...     | 15 | 5 | 36 | mo. |
| Last Quarter...  | 22 | 4 | 21 | ev. |
| New Moon...      | 29 | 8 | 4  | mo. |

|    | D   | Sun | Slow | of Clock. |
|----|-----|-----|------|-----------|
| 1  | 6m. | 58. |      |           |
| 6  | 5   | 41  |      |           |
| 11 | 5   | 2   |      |           |
| 16 | 4   | 8   |      |           |
| 21 | 3   | 2   |      |           |
| 26 | 1   | 44  |      |           |

## SEPTEMBER.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                  | D  | H  | M  |     |
|------------------|----|----|----|-----|
| First Quarter... | 5  | 6  | 30 | ev. |
| Full Moon...     | 13 | 7  | 32 | ev. |
| Last Quarter...  | 20 | 10 | 4  | ev. |
| New Moon...      | 27 | 6  | 41 | ev. |

|    | D   | Sun | Fast | of Clock. |
|----|-----|-----|------|-----------|
| 1  | 0m. | 2s. |      |           |
| 6  | 1   | 88  |      |           |
| 11 | 3   | 21  |      |           |
| 16 | 5   | 6   |      |           |
| 21 | 6   | 52  |      |           |
| 26 | 8   | 86  |      |           |

## CALENDAR FOR Oswego Co.

| Day of Month | Day of Week | Sun Rises | Sun Sets. | Moon R & S. |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1            | F           | 5 29      | 6 81      | 8 15        |
| 2            | M           | 5 30      | 6 30      | 3 29        |
| 3            | Tu          | 5 31      | 6 29      | 9 26        |
| 4            | W           | 5 33      | 6 27      | 10 2        |
| 5            | Th          | 5 34      | 6 26      | 10 42       |
| 6            | Fr          | 5 36      | 6 24      | 11 26       |
| 7            | Sa          | 5 37      | 6 23      | Morn.       |
| 8            | F           | 5 38      | 6 23      | 0 12        |
| 9            | M           | 5 39      | 6 21      | 1 4         |
| 10           | Tu          | 5 40      | 6 20      | 1 58        |
| 11           | W           | 5 41      | 6 19      | 2 54        |
| 12           | Th          | 5 42      | 6 18      | 3 53        |
| 13           | Fr          | 5 44      | 6 16      | Rises.      |
| 14           | Sa          | 5 45      | 6 15      | 6 52        |
| 15           | F           | 5 46      | 6 14      | 7 25        |
| 16           | M           | 5 48      | 6 12      | 7 30        |
| 17           | Tu          | 5 50      | 6 10      | 8 35        |
| 18           | W           | 5 52      | 6 8       | 9 8         |
| 19           | Th          | 5 53      | 6 7       | 10 4        |
| 20           | Fr          | 5 55      | 6 5       | 10 57       |
| 21           | Sa          | 5 57      | 6 8       | 11 55       |
| 22           | F           | 5 59      | 6 1       | Morn.       |
| 23           | M           | 6 0       | 6 0       | 0 59        |
| 24           | Tu          | 6 1       | 5 59      | 2 5         |
| 25           | W           | 6 2       | 5 58      | 3 15        |
| 26           | Th          | 6 4       | 5 56      | 4 23        |
| 27           | Fr          | 6 5       | 5 55      | Sets.       |
| 28           | Sa          | 6 6       | 5 54      | 6 12        |
| 29           | F           | 6 8       | 5 52      | 6 50        |
| 30           | M           | 6 10      | 5 50      | 7 21        |

## FULTON ADVERTISER.

**H. O. Candee, Ag't,** at Fulton, does Silver and Gold Plating in a very superior manner. He keeps a large stock of new work constantly on hand, for sale, and re-plates old work to order for customers. See card, page 211.

**Geo. B. Sanford,** in Tucker's Block, will attend to all calls in his line, with as little pain and inconvenience to the patient as could be had at the hands of any Dentist. See card, page 128.

**D. H. Case,** Proprietor of the Livery Stable on Cayuga street, nearly opposite the Lewis House, keeps trusty horses and careful drivers, and splendid carriages or sleighs, for the service of the public. Try him. See card, page 171.

**H. F. & P. L. Salmon,** Boot and Shoe dealers, on Oneida street, publish an interesting advertisement on page 179. Their establishment is well stocked with every variety of Boots, Shoes, Rubbers, Leather and findings.

## OCTOBER.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                | D  | H | M      |
|----------------|----|---|--------|
| First Quarter. | 5  | 1 | 16 ev. |
| Full Moon....  | 18 | 8 | 23 mo. |
| Last Quarter.. | 20 | 4 | 16 mo. |
| New Moon ...   | 27 | 8 | 2 mo.  |

|    | Sun Fast of Clock. |      |  |
|----|--------------------|------|--|
| 1  | 10m.               | 14s. |  |
| 6  | 11                 | 46   |  |
| 11 | 13                 | 9    |  |
| 16 | 14                 | 19   |  |
| 21 | 15                 | 15   |  |
| 26 | 15                 | 35   |  |

## NOVEMBER.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                | D  | H | M      |
|----------------|----|---|--------|
| First Quarter. | 4  | 9 | 26 mo. |
| Full Moon....  | 11 | 3 | 9 ev.  |
| Last Quarter.. | 18 | 0 | 8 ev.  |
| New Moon....   | 26 | 0 | 10 mo. |

|    | Sun Fast of Clock. |      |  |
|----|--------------------|------|--|
| 1  | 16m.               | 17s. |  |
| 6  | 16                 | 15   |  |
| 11 | 15                 | 53   |  |
| 16 | 16                 | 8    |  |
| 21 | 14                 | 3    |  |
| 26 | 12                 | 37   |  |

## DECEMBER.

## MOON'S PHASES.

|                | D  | H  | M      |
|----------------|----|----|--------|
| First Quarter. | 4  | 3  | 9 mo.  |
| Full Moon....  | 11 | 7  | 9 mo.  |
| Last Quarter.. | 17 | 10 | 28 ev. |
| New Moon....   | 24 | 6  | 23 ev. |

|    | Sun Fast of Clock. |      |  |
|----|--------------------|------|--|
| 1  | 10m.               | 38s. |  |
| 6  | 8                  | 58   |  |
| 11 | 6                  | 49   |  |
| 16 | 4                  | 18   |  |
| 21 | 1                  | 20   |  |
| 26 | Slow               | 41   |  |

Day of Month.

CALENDAR FOR  
Oswego Co.

| Day of Week | Sun Rises | Sun Sets. | Moon R & S |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| To          | 6 11      | 5 49      | 7 37       |
| W           | 6 12      | 5 48      | 8 37       |
| Th          | 6 14      | 5 46      | 9 18       |
| Fr          | 6 15      | 5 45      | 10 05      |
| Sa          | 6 17      | 5 43      | 10 54      |
| F           | 6 19      | 5 41      | 11 47      |
| M           | 6 20      | 5 40      | Morn.      |
| Tu          | 6 21      | 5 39      | 0 48       |
| W           | 6 22      | 5 38      | 1 40       |
| Th          | 6 24      | 5 26      | 2 39       |
| Fr          | 6 25      | 5 35      | 8 41       |
| Sa          | 6 27      | 5 23      | 4 44       |
| F           | 6 29      | 5 21      | Rises.     |
| M           | 6 30      | 5 20      |            |
| Tu          | 6 31      | 5 29      | 16         |
| W           | 6 32      | 5 28      | 8 1        |
| Th          | 6 34      | 5 23      | 8 53       |
| F           | 6 26      | 5 24      | 9 50       |
| M           | 6 27      | 5 23      | 10 52      |
| Sa          | 6 37      | 5 23      | 10 52      |
| F           | 6 38      | 5 22      | 11 57      |
| M           | 6 40      | 5 20      | Morn.      |
| Tu          | 6 41      | 5 19      | 1 3        |
| W           | 6 43      | 5 17      | 2 11       |
| Th          | 6 45      | 5 15      | 3 17       |
| F           | 6 46      | 5 14      | 4 22       |
| Sa          | 6 47      | 5 13      | 5 26       |
| F           | 6 48      | 5 12      | Sets.      |
| M           | 6 50      | 5 10      | 5 52       |
| Tu          | 6 51      | 5 9       | 6 80       |
| W           | 6 53      | 5 7       | 7 11       |
| Th          | 6 54      | 5 6       | 7 56       |

Day of Month.

CALENDAR FOR  
Oswego Co.

| Day of Week | Sun Rises | Sun Sets. | Moon R & S |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Fr          | 6 35      | 5 5       | 8 45       |
| Sa          | 6 57      | 5 3       | 9 36       |
| F           | 6 58      | 5 2       | 10 31      |
| M           | 6 59      | 5 1       | 11 26      |
| Tu          | 7 0       | 5 0       | Morn.      |
| W           | 7 1       | 4 49      | 9 24       |
| Th          | 7 3       | 4 57      | 1 24       |
| Fr          | 7 4       | 4 56      | 2 25       |
| Sa          | 7 5       | 4 55      | 3 30       |
| F           | 7 6       | 4 54      | 4 35       |
| M           | 7 8       | 4 52      | Rises.     |
| Tu          | 7 9       | 4 51      | 5 51       |
| W           | 7 10      | 4 50      | 6 42       |
| Th          | 7 11      | 4 49      | 7 40       |
| Fr          | 7 12      | 4 48      | 8 43       |
| Sa          | 7 13      | 4 47      | 9 45       |
| F           | 7 14      | 4 46      | 10 56      |
| M           | 7 15      | 4 45      | Morn.      |
| Tu          | 7 16      | 4 44      | 0 1        |
| W           | 7 17      | 4 43      | 1 9        |
| Th          | 7 18      | 4 43      | 2 14       |
| Fr          | 7 19      | 4 41      | 3 17       |
| Sa          | 7 20      | 4 40      | 4 19       |
| F           | 7 21      | 4 39      | 5 21       |
| M           | 7 22      | 4 38      | Sets.      |
| Tu          | 7 23      | 4 37      | 5 7        |
| W           | 7 24      | 4 36      | 5 49       |
| Th          | 7 25      | 4 35      | 6 37       |
| Fr          | 7 26      | 4 34      | 7 28       |
| Sa          | 7 27      | 4 33      | 8 41       |

Day of Month.

CALENDAR FOR  
Oswego Co.

| Day of Week | Sun Rises | Sun Sets. | Moon R & S |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| F           | 7 27      | 4 28      | 9 15       |
| M           | 7 28      | 4 28      | 10 18      |
| Tu          | 7 28      | 4 28      | 11 11      |
| W           | 7 29      | 4 28      | Morn.      |
| Th          | 7 29      | 4 28      | 0 10       |
| Fr          | 7 30      | 4 28      | 1 18       |
| Sa          | 7 31      | 4 29      | 2 20       |
| F           | 7 31      | 4 29      | 4 96       |
| M           | 7 32      | 4 28      | Rises.     |
| Tu          | 7 32      | 4 28      | 5 98       |
| W           | 7 33      | 4 28      | 6 25       |
| Th          | 7 33      | 4 27      | 7 38       |
| Fr          | 7 33      | 4 27      | 8 41       |
| Sa          | 7 33      | 4 27      | 9 51       |
| F           | 7 34      | 4 26      | 11 0       |
| M           | 7 34      | 4 26      | Morn.      |
| Tu          | 7 34      | 4 26      | 0 6        |
| W           | 7 34      | 4 26      | 1 10       |
| Th          | 7 34      | 4 26      | 2 18       |
| Fr          | 7 35      | 4 25      | 3 18       |
| Sa          | 7 35      | 4 25      | 4 15       |
| F           | 7 35      | 4 25      | 5 11       |
| M           | 7 35      | 4 25      | 6 7        |
| Tu          | 7 35      | 4 25      | 4 26 Sets. |
| W           | 7 34      | 4 26      | 5 21       |
| Th          | 7 34      | 4 26      | 6 18       |
| Fr          | 7 34      | 4 26      | 7 8        |
| Sa          | 7 34      | 4 26      | 8 6        |
| F           | 7 34      | 4 26      | 9 2        |
| M           | 7 33      | 4 27      | 10 2       |
| Tu          | 7 33      | 4 27      | 11 2       |

**C. T. Wood & Co.,** Hardware dealers, &c., on Oneida street, advertise on page II. Their facilities for buying largely, added to long experience in the business, render their establishment prominent among the Hardware stores of the county. They have also the general agency for the county for the "Empire Sewing Machine," noted as being one of the *very best* in the market.

**C. S. Eggleston,** No. 5 First street, advertises Standard, School and Miscellaneous Books, Artists' Material,

Photograph Albums, Paper Hangings, Piano Fortes, Music Books &c., on page 184. He can satisfy the most fastidious from his large assortment.

**E. L. Lewis & Co.,** No. 19 First street, keep an immense stock of Groceries, Provisions and Liquors, at wholesale and retail. Customers can here find anything they want in either of those lines. Call and see them. See card, page 183.

## LAW MAXIMS.

1. A promise of a debtor to give "satisfactory security" for the payment of a portion of his debt, is a sufficient consideration for a release of the residue by his creditor.

2. Administrators are liable to account for interest on funds in their hands, although no profit shall have been made upon them, unless the exigencies of the estate rendered it prudent that they should hold the funds thus uninvested.

3. Any person who voluntarily becomes an agent for another, and in that capacity obtains information to which as a stranger he could have had no access, is bound in subsequent dealing with his principal, as purchaser of the property that formed the subject of his agency, to communicate such information.

4. When a house is rendered untenanted in consequence of improvements made on the adjoining lot, the owner of such cannot recover damages because it is presumed that he had knowledge of the approaching danger in time to protect himself from it.

5. When a merchant ship is abandoned by order of the master, for the purpose of saving life, and a part of the crew subsequently meet the vessel so abandoned and bring her safe into port, they will be entitled to salvage.

6. A person who has been led to sell goods by means of false pretenses, cannot recover them from one who has purchased them in good faith from the fraudulent vendor.

7. An agreement by the holder of a note to give the principal debtor time for payment, without depriving himself of the right to sue, does not discharge the surety.

8. A seller of goods who accepts, at the time of sale, the note of a third party, not endorsed by the buyer, in payment, cannot, in case the note is not paid, hold the buyer responsible for the value of the goods.

9. A day-book copied from a "blotter" in which charges are first made, will not be received in evidence as a book of original entries.

10. Common carriers are not liable for extraordinary results of negligence that could not have been foreseen by ordinary skill and foresight.

11. A bidder at a Sheriff's sale may retract his bid at any time before the property is knocked down to him, whatever may be the conditions of the sale.

12. Acknowledgment of debt to a stranger does not preclude the operation of the statute.

13. The fruits and grass on the farm or garden of an intestate descend to the heir.

14. Agents are solely liable to their principals.

15. A deposit of money in bank by a husband, in the name of his wife, survives to her.

16. Money paid on Sunday contracts may be recovered.

17. A debtor may give preference to one creditor over another, unless fraud or special legislation can be proved.

18. A court cannot give judgment for a larger sum than that specified in the verdict.

19. Imbecility on the part of either husband or the wife, invalidates the marriage.

20. An action for malicious prosecution will lie, though nothing further was done than suing out warrants.

21. An agreement not to continue the practice of a profession or business in any specified town, if the party so agreeing has received a consideration for the same, is valid.

22. When A consigns goods to B to sell in commission, and B delivers them to C, in payment of his own antecedent debts, A can recover their value.

23. A finder of property is compelled to make diligent inquiry for the owner thereof, and to restore the same. If, on finding such property, he attempts to conceal such fact, he may be prosecuted for larceny.

24. A private person may obtain an injunction to prevent a public mischief by which he is affected in common with others.

25. Any person interested may obtain an injunction to restrain the State or a municipal corporation from maintaining a nuisance on its lands.

26. A discharge under the insolvent laws of one State will not discharge the insolvent from a contract made with a citizen of another State.

27. To prosecute a party with any other motive than to bring him to justice, is malicious prosecution, and actionable as such.

28. Ministers of the gospel, residing in any incorporated town, are not exempt from jury, military, or fire service.

29. When a person contracts to build a house, and is prevented by sickness from finishing it, he can recover for the part performed, if such part is beneficial to the other party.

30. In a suit for enticing away a man's wife, actual proof of the marriage is not necessary. Cohabitation, reputation, and the admission of marriage by the parties, are sufficient.

31. Permanent erections and fixtures, made by a mortgagor after the execution of the mortgage upon land conveyed by it, become a part of the mortgaged premises.

32. When a marriage is denied, and plaintiff has given sufficient evidence to establish it, the defendant cannot examine the wife to disprove the marriage.

33. The amount of an express debt cannot be enlarged by application.

34. Contracts for advertisements in Sunday newspapers cannot be enforced.

35. A seller of goods, chattels, or other property, commits no fraud, in law, when he neglects to tell the purchaser of any flaws, defects, or unsoundness in the same.

36. The opinions of witnesses, as to the value of a dog that has been killed, are not admissible in evidence. The value of the animal is to be decided by the jury.

37. If any person puts a fence on or plows the land of another, he is liable for trespass, whether the owner has sustained injury or not.

38. If a person, who is unable from illness to sign his will, has his hand guided in making his mark, the signature is valid.

39. When land trespassed upon is occupied by a tenant, he alone can bring the action.

40. To say of a person, "If he does not come and make terms with me, I will make a bankrupt of him and ruin him," or any such threatening language, is actionable, without proof of special damage.

41. In an action for slander, the party making the complaint must prove the words alleged; other words of like meaning will not suffice.

42. In a suit of damages for seduction, proof of pregnancy, and the birth of a child, is not essential. It is sufficient if the illness of the girl, whereby she was unable to labor, was produced by shame for the seduction; and this is such a loss of service as will sustain the action.

43. Addressing to a wife a letter containing matter defamatory to the character of her husband, is a publication, and renders the writer amenable to damages.

44. A parent cannot sustain an action for any wrong done to a child, unless he has incurred some direct pecuniary injury therefrom in consequence of some loss of service or expenses necessarily consequent thereupon.

45. A master is responsible for an injury resulting from the negligence of his servant, whilst driving his cart or carriage, provided the servant is, at the time, engaged in his master's business, even though the accident happens in a place to which his master's business does not call him; but if the journey of a servant be solely for a purpose of his own, and un-

dertaken without the knowledge and consent of his master, the latter is not responsible.

46. An emigrant depot is not a nuisance in law.

47. A railroad track through the streets is not a nuisance in law.

48. In an action for libel, against a newspaper, extracts from such newspaper may be given to show its circulation, and the extent to which the libel has been published. The jury, in estimating the damages, are to look at the character of the libel, and whether the defendant is rich or poor. The plaintiff is entitled, in all cases, to his actual damages, and should be compensated for the mental sufferings endured, the public disgrace inflicted, and all actual discomfort produced.

49. Delivery of a husband's goods by a wife to her adulterer, he having knowledge that she has taken them without her husband's authority, is sufficient to sustain an indictment for larceny against the adulterer.

50. The fact that the insurer was not informed of the existence of impending litigation, affecting the premises insured, at the time the insurance was effected, does not vitiate the policy.

51. The liability of an innkeeper is not confined to personal baggage, but extends to all the property of the guest that he consents to receive.

52. When a minor executes a contract, and pays money, or delivers property on the same, he cannot afterwards disaffirm such contract and recover the money, or property, unless he restores to the other party the consideration received from him for such money or property.

53. When a person has, by legal inquisition, been found an habitual drunkard, he cannot, even in his sober intervals, make contracts to bind himself or his property, until the inquisition is removed.

54. Any person dealing with the representative of a deceased person, is presumed, in law, to be fully apprized of the extent of such representative's authority to act in behalf of such estate.

55. In an action against a railroad company, by a passenger, to recover damages for injuries sustained on the road, it is not compulsory upon the plaintiff to prove actual negligence in the defendants; but it is obligatory on the part of the latter to prove that the injury was not owing to any fault or negligence of theirs.

56. A guest is a competent witness, in an action between himself and an inn-keeper, to prove the character and value of lost personal baggage. Money in a trunk, not exceeding the amount reasonably required by the traveler to defray the expenses of the journey which he has undertaken, is a part of his baggage; and in case of its loss, while at any inn, the plaintiff may prove its amount by his own testimony.

57. The deed of a minor is not absolutely void. The court is authorized to judge, from the instrument, whether it is void or not, according to its terms being favorable

or unfavorable to the interests of the minor.

58. A married woman can neither sue nor be sued on any contract made by her during her marriage, except in an action relating to her individual property. The action must be commenced either by or against her husband. It is only when an action is brought on a contract made by her before her marriage, that she is to be joined as a co-plaintiff, or defendant, with her husband.

59. Any contract made with a person judicially declared a lunatic is void.

60. Money paid voluntarily in any transaction, with a knowledge of the facts, cannot be recovered.

61. In all cases of special contract for services, except in the case of a minor, the plaintiff can recover only the amount stipulated in the contract.

62. A wife is a competent witness with her husband, to prove the contents of a lost trunk, or when a party.

63. A wife cannot be convicted of receiving stolen goods when she received them of her husband.

64. Insurance against fire, by lightning or otherwise, does not cover loss by lightning when there is no combustion.

65. Failure to prove plea of justification, in a case of slander, aggravates the offence.

66. It is the agreement of the parties to sell by sample that constitutes a sale by sample, not the mere exhibition of a specimen of the goods.

67. An agent is liable to his principals for loss caused by his misstatements, though unintentional.

68. Makers of promissory notes given in advance for premiums on policies of insurance, thereafter to be taken, are liable thereon.

69. An agreement to pay for procuring an appointment to office, is void.

70. An attorney may plead the statute of limitations, when sued by a client for money which he has collected and failed to pay over.

71. Testimony given by a deceased witness on first trial, is not required to be repeated verbatim on the second.

72. A person entitling himself to a reward offered for lost property has a lien upon the property for the reward; but only when a definite reward is offered.

73. Confession by a prisoner must be voluntarily made, to constitute evidence against him.

74. The defendant in a suit must be served with process; but service of such process upon his wife, even in his absence from the State, is not, in the absence of statutory provisions, sufficient.

75. The measure of damages in trespass for cutting timber, is its value as a chattel on the land where it was felled, and not the market price of the lumber manufactured.

76. To support an indictment for malicious mischief in killing an animal, malice towards its owner must be shown, not merely passion excited against the animal itself.

77. No action can be maintained against a Sheriff for omitting to account for money obtained upon an execution within a reasonable time. He has till the return day to render such account.

78. An interest in the profits of an enterprise, as profits, renders the party holding it a partner in the enterprise, and makes him presumptively liable to share any loss.

79. Males can marry at fourteen, and females at twelve years of age.

80. All cattle found at large upon any public road, can be driven by any person to the public pound.

81. Any dog chasing, barking, or otherwise threatening a passer-by in any street, lane, road, or other public thoroughfare, may be lawfully killed for the same.

82. A written promise for the payment of such amount as may come into the hands of the promisor, is held to be an instrument in writing for the payment of money.

83. The declaration of an agent is not admissible to establish the fact of agency. But when other proper evidence is given, tending to establish the fact of agency, it is not error to admit the declarations of the agent, accompanying acts, though tending to show the capacity in which he acted. When evidence is competent in one respect and incompetent in another, it is the duty of the court to admit it, and control its effects by suitable instructions to the jury.

84. The court has a general power to remove or suspend an attorney for such immoral conduct as rendered him unworthy of confidence in his official capacity.

85. Bankruptcy is pleadable in bar to all actions and in all courts, and this bar may be avoided whenever it is interposed, by showing fraud in the procurement of the discharge, or a violation of any of the provisions of the bankrupt act.

86. An instrument in the form of a deed, but limited to take effect at the termination of the grantor's natural life, is held to be a deed, not a will.

87. A sale will not be set aside as fraudulent, simply because the buyer was at the time unable to make the payment agreed upon, and knew his inability, and did not intend to pay.

88. No man is under an obligation to make known his circumstances when he is buying goods.

89. Contracting parties are bound to disclose material facts known to each, but of which either supposes the other to be ignorant, only when they stand in some special relation of trust and confidence in relation to the subject-matter of the contract. But neither will be protected if he does anything, however slight, to mislead or deceive the other.

90. A contract negotiated by mail is formed when notice of acceptance of the offer is duly deposited in the post-office properly addressed. This rule applies, although the party making the offer expressly requires that if it is accepted, speedy notice of acceptance shall be given him.

91. The date of an instrument is so far a material part of it, that an alteration of the date by the holder after execution, makes the instrument void.

92. A corporation may maintain an action for libel, for words published of them and relating to its trade or business, by which it has incurred special damages.

92. It is unprofessional for a lawyer who has abandoned his case without trying it, a term or two before trial, to claim a fee conditional upon the success of his client, although his client was successful.

94. Although a party obtaining damages for injuries received through the default of another, was himself guilty of negligence, yet that will not defeat his recovery, unless his negligence contributed to cause the injury.

95. A person may contract to labor for another during life, in consideration of receiving his support; but his creditors have the right to inquire into the intention with which such arrangement is made, and it will be set aside if entered into to deprive them of his future earnings.

96. A grantor may by express terms exclude the bed of a river, or a highway, mentioned as boundary; but if without language of exclusion a line is described as 'along,' or 'upon,' or as 'running to' the highway or river, or as 'by,' or 'running to the bank' of the river; these expressions carry the grantee to the center of the highway or river.

97. The court will take pains to construe the words used in a deed in such a way as to effect the intention of the parties, however unskillfully the instrument may be drawn. But a court of law cannot exchange an intelligible word plainly employed in a deed for another, however evident it may be that the word used was used by mistake for another.

98. One who has lost his memory and understanding is entitled to legal protection, whether such loss is occasioned by his own misconduct or by an act of Providence.

99. When a wife leaves her husband voluntarily, it must be shown, in order to make him liable for necessaries furnished to her, that she could not stay with safety. Personal violence, either threatened or inflicted, will be sufficient cause for such separation.

100. Necessaries of dress furnished to a discarded wife must correspond with the pecuniary circumstances of the husband, and be such articles as the wife, if prudent, would expect, and the husband should furnish, if the parties lived harmoniously together.

101. A fugitive from justice, of one of the United States to another, may be arrested and detained in order to his surren-

der by authority of the latter, without a previous demand for his surrender by the executive of the State whence he fled.

102. A watch will not pass under a bequest of "wearing apparel," nor of "household furniture and articles for family use."

103. Money paid for the purpose of settling or compounding a prosecution for a supposed felony, cannot be recovered back by a party paying it.

104. An innkeeper is liable for the death of an animal in his possession, but may free himself from liability by showing that the death was not occasioned by negligence on his part.

105. Notice to the agent of a company is notice to the company.

106. An employer is not liable to one of his employees for an injury sustained by the latter in consequence of the neglect of others of his employees engaged in the same general business.

107. Where a purchaser at a Sheriff's sale has bid the full price of property under the erroneous belief that the sale would divest the property of all liens, it is the duty of the court to give relief by setting aside the sale.

108. When notice of protest is properly sent by mail, it may be sent by the mail of the day of the dishonor, if not, it must be mailed for the mail of the next day; except that if there is none, or it close in an unseasonably early hour, then notice may be mailed in season for the next possible mail.

109. A powder-house located in a populous part of a city, and containing large quantities of gunpowder, is a nuisance.

110. When the seller of goods accepts at the time of the sale, the note of a third person, unendorsed by the purchaser, in payment, the presumption is that the payment was intended to be absolute; and though the note should be dishonored, the purchaser will not be liable for the value of the goods.

111. A man charged with crime before a committing magistrate, but discharged on his own recognition, is not privileged from arrest on civil process while returning from the magistrate's office.

112. When one has been induced to sell goods by means of false pretences he cannot recover them from one who has bona fide purchased and obtained possession of them from the fraudulent vendor.

113. If the circumstances attendant upon a sale and delivery of personal property are such as usually and naturally accompany such transaction, it cannot be declared a legal fraud upon creditors.

114. A stamp impressed upon an instrument by way of seal, is good as a seal, if it creates a durable impression in the texture of the paper.

115. If a party bound to make a payment use due diligence to make a tender, but through the payee's absence from home is unable to find him or any agent authorized to take payment for him, no forfeiture will be incurred through his failure to make a tender.

## PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

### OSWEGO ADVERTISERS.

#### Oswego Business College and Telegraphic Institute.—

We give below a notice from one of the papers, of this old and popular Institution, under the management of its acknowledged Principal and able corps of Teachers. Having frequently visited Prof. Meads' College, and examined the course of instruction, we can fully endorse the following article, from the Oswego Daily Palladium, of Dec. 1st, 1866:

**MEADS' COMMERCIAL COLLEGE**—We last evening visited the Commercial College of Mr. Meads, in the Grant Block, and were kindly shown over the institution by the Principal. The College occupies all the third floor of the block, and the rooms are admirably arranged for convenience and comfort. The main room or hall is large and airy, and fitted up with tables at which busy students were engaged in the various departments of business. We say business, for the reason that this College is in itself a community in which all the different branches of business are carried on with an exactness, correctness and precision rarely met with. In this room we found the College Bank, with its capital of \$1,000,000, its President, Cashier, Clerks, Board of Directors, &c., and were shown a list of the stockholders. This Bank has issued notes and conducts its business with as much correctness and precision as any Bank in Oswego. Each student, after he has passed through the proper course of training, is furnished with \$2,000 in College notes, with which he starts in business, choosing what that business shall be. He deposits his money and goes to work. He buys and sells, gives and takes notes, and speculates in various ways. He deals with New York, Chicago, Boston and other cities, all of which are represented in this room. All communications are made by letter, and all business conducted as if the transactions were real instead of fictitious.

There is a College Board of Trade, which holds "High Change" each day, and at which large transactions occur. The market is narrowly watched by the members of the Board, and speculation is rife.

The College Insurance Company is another institution found here. This Company is regularly organized, and is doing an extensive and safe business. Here the students are familiarized with all the details of Fire, Marine, Life and Accident Insurance, and that practically.

The College Telegraph Company is also in a flourishing condition. The main line of telegraph from Canada to all points on this side, runs through the College, and local offices are established with proper instruments, where messages are received and sent with as much precision and care as mark the conduct of the Western Union Company's business in this city.

The recitation rooms are admirably managed, and Mr. Meads has secured the assistance of Prof. Coe, one of the most com-

petent teachers of Practical Arithmetic in the country. The ladies' rooms are also well ordered, and competent teachers have them in charge. We feel assured that there is not anywhere an institution of the kind that is better managed than Meads' Commercial College. The winter is coming on. Many of our young men will soon be out of employ. They should immediately make application to Mr. Meads, and enter upon a course of study. One winter spent in this institution with all its practical advantages, will be worth years of study in the old way. They will find a winter thus spent of permanent advantage. See advertisement, page I.

**Jenkins, Ecker & Co.**, Merchant Millers, and proprietors of the Exchange Mills, enjoy an excellent reputation for the superior brands of flour manufactured by them. Their Mills are on Varick Canal, office and flour store, No. 139 West First street. See card, page 187.

**E. J. Brown**, Proprietor of the National Hotel, Grant Block, serves up warm meals at all hours. It is a pleasant place to go for a *steak* or a *fry*. See card, page 198.

**Seeley Pratt**, City Horse Shoer, corner West First and Bridge sts., does an extensive business in his line. See card, page 198.

**Royal E. Fox** is Agent for the Security Life Insurance and Annuity Company of New York, an excellent company. Mr. Fox also takes Fire and Accident risks. His office is with Mr. Harmon, in the City Hall block, Water St. See card, page 206.

**G. J. Harmon**, Insurance Agent, in the City Hall block, Water St., represents a large number of first class companies in Fire, Marine, Life and Accidental Insurance. See card, page 206.

**Robinson & McColl**, House, Ship, Sign, Carriage, and Ornamental Painters, 106 Jefferson Block, West First St., advertise on page 209. They employ a large number of experienced workmen, and execute all orders with dispatch, in the best manner. They also deal in Paints, Oils, Glass, and ready-made Windows.

**Oswego Commercial Advertiser and Times** Steam Printing Establishment, No. 20 West First St., T. S. Brigham, Proprietor. See cards, pages 11 and 209.

**J. K. Eckert**, Dentist, 109 West First St., cor. Seneca, has had many years experience in Oswego, and has gained a large practice. His work is all done in the most substantial manner, and warranted. See card, page 211.

**The Greenvale Nurseries.** on Murray St., Oswego, were established in 1862. They occupy more than 40 acres, and are filled with young and thrifty Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Vines, Plants, Bulbs, &c., of every variety grown in this climate. The Proprietors intend closing out their stock within the next two years, and will offer customers rare inducements to purchase of them. This being the largest nursery in this section of the state, farmers and others can here be supplied with anything in the line, from trees or plants grown in their own climate, thus insuring a more certain chance of their living than if brought from distant nurseries. See card, page 205.

**A. Parks,** Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silver Ware, &c., No. 157 West First St., sells cheap, and is an experienced workman in fine watch work. See card, page 206.

FULTON ADVERTISERS.

**Case, Lasher & Co.,** on Oneida street, are extensive Ready-Made and Custom Clothing Dealers. See card, page 144.

**Phillips & Morrell,** wholesale and retail Grocers, No. 10 Oneida st., advertise on page 179. Their stock is very extensive, and their prices as low as the lowest.

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## PUBLISHER'S CARD.

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Before leaving the work in which I have for the past five months been earnestly engaged, I desire to return thanks to Mr. T. S. BRIGHAM, of the "Oswego Commercial Advertiser and Times" Steam Printing Establishment, for the interest he has taken in the success of the work, and for the promptness and neat style in which he has executed the Typographical portion of it. He employs a large force of good compositors and experienced pressmen; his office is well supplied with all materials used in the printer's art. Three fast running power presses enable him to turn out a great amount of Job work. The circulation of the "Advertiser and Times" (both daily and weekly) being by far the largest in the county, renders it the best advertising medium—of which fact its columns indicate its patrons are well aware.

My thanks are also due to Mr. Jacob Miller, of Syracuse, who has so promptly and beautifully bound the work. His establishment is furnished with Ruling Machines, Cutting Machines, Presses, and indeed everything necessary for first class binding. Magazines, Periodicals, Blank Books, and all other styles of binding, will be done by Mr. Miller, to order and with dispatch.

With thanks to friends generally, I leave my work for the present, hoping in after years to again meet and serve you in a similar undertaking.

HAMILTON CHILD.

December, 1866.

**OSWEGO**  
**BUSINESS COLLEGE**  
AND  
**TELEGRAPHIC INSTITUTE.**

Grant Block, Corner West 1st and Bridge Sts.

THIS is one of the oldest and most thorough Institutions of the kind in the State. The course of instruction is practical, qualifying the student to enter at once upon the active duties of life.

**THE BUSINESS DEPARTMENT**

Is supplied with a Bank of Issue with a capital of one million dollars, which students employ in *actual business transactions*. Also Insurance, Commission and Shipping Offices.

**TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.**

There are several instruments in this Department which communicate with College Office and Business Hall, thus affording the best facilities for acquiring a perfect knowledge of this beautiful art that can be found in the State.

The main wire extending from Oswego to Ogdensburg, thence to Kingston, and through Canada, passes through the College Office, where the *magic click* is heard as constantly as in a regular office. Students are taught to read entirely by sound, as no person is regarded a good sound operator that cannot receive messages by ear.

**LOCATION.**

The pleasant and beautiful City of Oswego, being one of the chief ports on Lake Ontario, with its great commercial and manufacturing facilities, is sufficient inducement for young men to attend this College, as large numbers of the graduates of this Institution find lucrative situations in the city.

Circulars, Specimens of Penmanship, or other information pertaining to the College, will be furnished on application, by mail or otherwise, to

**C. P. MEADS, Principal.**

**C. T. WOOD & CO.,**

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

**HARDWARE,**

STOVES & HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

**ALSO TIN, COPPER AND SHEET IRON WARE.**

GENERAL AGENTS FOR OSWEGO CO. FOR THE



**EMPIRE SEWING MACHINE.**

Persons desiring Machines are invited to call and examine the Empire.

AGENTS WANTED, TO WHOM LIBERAL TERMS WILL BE GIVEN

J. GATES WILLARD.

CHAS. T. WOOD.

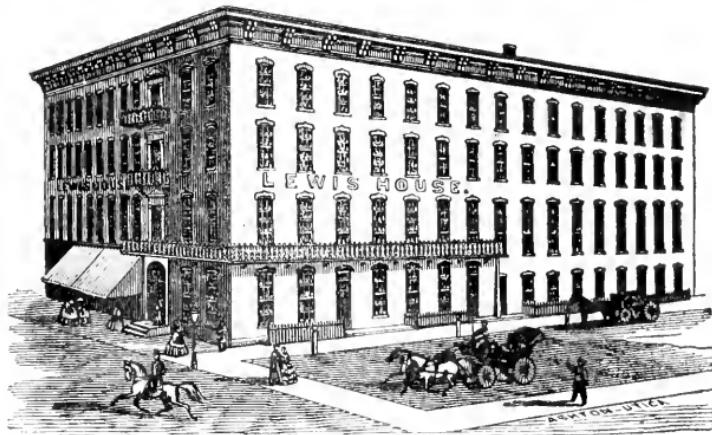
LEWIS HOUSE.

III.

# LEWIS HOUSE,

(FORMERLY CASE HOUSE.)

FULTON,  
OSWEGO COUNTY, N. Y.



CARRIAGES TO AND FROM THE CARS.

G. W. BANKS & SON,

PROPRIETORS.

# SANFORD, WASSON & CO.,

Successors to Dutton, Cumings & Smiths ; also to Sanford, Cumings & Co., in the

FULTON FOUNDRY, FORGING AND

# MACHINE SHOP

MANUFACTURERS OF

Straw Cutters, Stave Cutters,  
STAVE JOINTERS, PAPER CUTTERS,

The American Turbine Water-Wheel,

# MILL MACHINERY AND GEARING

Of all kinds. Also

# FARM IMPLEMENTS,

Generally ; Especially a Large Assortment of

Improved Plows, Cultivators,  
Field Rollers, &c., &c.

ALSO

Lathes, Boring Machines, Bolt Machines, Planers, &c., &c

R. K. SANFORD, }  
WM. R. WASSON. }

FULTON, N. Y.

**W. DUNLAP.**

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in all kinds of

# Green and Dried Fruits, Oysters,

Confectionery, Toys, Nuts, Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, &c.,

No. 1 Judson Block,  
East end Iron Bridge.

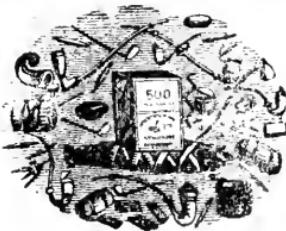
**OSWEGO, N. Y.**

**GEO. W. BERRIMAN,**

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Fine Cut Chewing, and Smoking

# TOBACCOES,



Also Agent for the largest Cigar Factory in New York State. **Meerschaum, Brier, and Imitation Pipes, Snuffs**, and all articles of Smokers' nec. **O. K. Smoking and Killikinicks** of all brands, and the best in the city. Agent of the **Western Tobacco Works'** all grades of Chewing. Pure **Virginia** and **Kentucky Solace** Smoking Tobacco. All brands of N. Y. and Western Tobaccos. Orders promptly attended to.

SIGN OF POCOHONTAS, }  
East end Iron Bridge, }

**OSWEGO, N. Y.**

**J. C. COOLEY'S**

# New Tailoring Establishment,

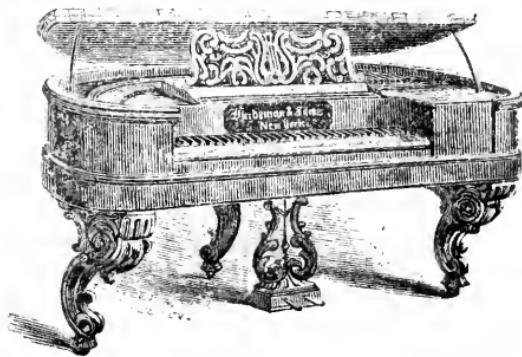
Grant Block, 2d Floor, **OSWEGO, N. Y.**

ashion Plates of the Latest styles worn by Gentlemen, Youth and Children, received quarterly. **Patterns ready-cut for Children** from three years old pwards. Also, **Dressing Gown and Shirt Patterns**, for Gentlemen and Youth. No pains spared to give satisfaction. **Cutting promptly attended to.**

**E. PABST,**  
**ORGANIST, & TEACHER OF PIANO,**

**PIANO FORTE TUNING.**

Piano Fortes to let.



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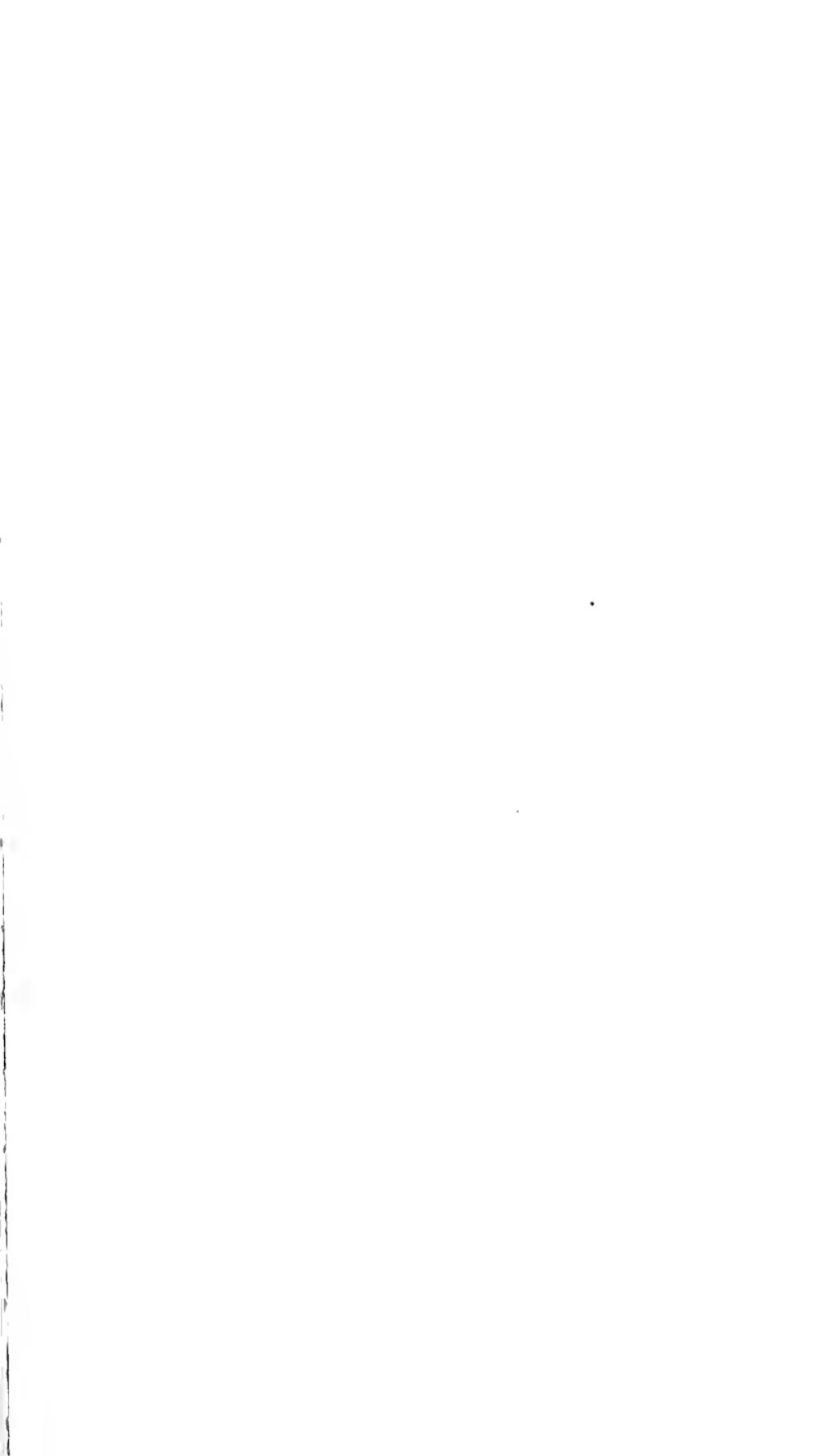
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